Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Statistics of the State of Tasmania for the Year 1931-32

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

E. T. McPHEE

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
TASMANIA BRANCH
HOBART

Vital and Meteorological, 1931

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HON. THE TREASURER

BY

L. F. GIBLIN
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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E. T. McPHEE
DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART III.

VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL.

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DEMOGRAPHY.

For a brief summary of the results for Tasmania of the census of 1921, see Tasmanian Pocket Year Book; for fuller information see Tasmanian Statistics, 1921-22, and Census Bulletin, No. 17; for complete details see the Census Reports of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics.

For estimate of mean population of Municipalities in 1931, see page 19.

Reference may be made to the Commonwealth Annual Bulletin of Demography for fuller information for Tasmania in respect to:—

Ages, birthplaces, and occupations of parents of children born.
Birthplaces and occupations of persons who died.
Ages, birthplaces, occupations, and conjugal condition of persons who married.

Also for detailed information for the Commonwealth as a whole, but not for Tasmania separately, in respect to:—

Mother's age, showing duration of marriage and previous issue.
Interval between marriage and first birth.
Causes of death classified according to occupations.
Duration of marriage, total issue, and average family for persons who died.

THE MEASUREMENT OF POPULATION.

The population of Australia has been counted systematically every 10 years since 1881, but owing to financial stringency the census which ordinarily would have been taken in 1931 has been postponed indefinitely. The last census was made on the 4th April, 1921.

At the census, the numbering is carried down to the smallest divisions, and full information as to age, occupation, nationality, &c., is collected. Between censuses the only official counting is for whole States, and information as to age, &c., is necessarily incomplete. The inter-censal estimates are made by keeping count of the births and deaths in each State, and of arrivals and departures to and from each State. These estimates are made by the Commonwealth Statistician for the last day of every quarter.

There are, no doubt, errors in the census, but they may be taken as negligible. This is not the case with the inter-censal estimates. The counting of births and deaths is very accurate, but it has been found impossible to get an exact record of migration. Movement across land frontiers of States presents obvious difficulties in counting, but experience has shown that the estimates of Tasmanian population are even more liable to error than in the case of mainland States. There is, in general, a considerable number of unrecorded departures, so that any State which is losing population by migration tends to have its population overestimated.

When a census is made, the error in the previous estimates is shown. For the next intercensal period it is assumed that the previous error is going on, and a correction is made to the quarterly estimate by making an allowance, where necessary, for unrecorded departures based on the experience of the preceding intercensal period. For Tasmania this amounts to an addition quarterly of 65 males and 25 females to the recorded interstate departures, and of 1 per cent. to male recorded departures oversea, and $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. to the female recorded departures oversea.

From the persistent efforts made to obtain greater accuracy in migration records, it might be expected that this allowance would be more than would be required at present. On the other hand, the unprecedented drain on Tasmanian population during the recent years might be expected to require a still larger allowance. On the whole it is probable that the official estimates are very close to the actual facts with a slight presumption that the population of Tasmania is being, to a very small degree, overestimated.

For any division smaller than States it is impossible to give any trustworthy estimate between censuses. Where growth has been, on a general impression, steady since 1911, a fair estimate may be made, based on past experience, and the last quarterly estimate for the whole State. But war broke all continuity in the last decade, and the later abnormal migration from Tasmania makes any such calculation of little value for any town, municipality, or other division of this State. Under these circumstances, the best source of information is the electoral roll, and the number of electors enrolled, combined with the quarterly estimates for the State, offers a basis for rough estimates of intercensal populations of parts of this State. This is the basis of all such estimates printed in the following pages.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA, from 1836 to 1931 inclusive.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1836-40...	45,999	32,040	13,959	1044*		688*		567*		121*		1165*	
1841-45...	64,291	43,921	20,370	2202*	944*	632*	616*	458*	278*	174*	338*	2376*	1282*
1846-50...	68,870	44,229	24,641	— 300*	407*	891*	817*	529*	370*	362*	447*	62*	854*
1851-55...	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1391*	853*	1235*	1161*	953*	685*	282*	476*	—1109*	1329*
1856-60...	89,821	49,653	40,168	1482*	820*	1619*	1546*	906*	589*	713*	957*	2195*	1777*
1861-65...	93,967	50,549	43,418	— 599*	— 272*	1601*	1490*	823*	568*	778*	922*	179*	650*
1866-70...	100,886	53,517	47,369	— 63*	— 100*	1505*	1431*	849*	541*	656*	890*	593*	790*
1871-75...	103,739	54,678	49,061	— 383*	— 500*	1569*	1493*	954*	655*	615*	838*	232*	338*
1876	105,549	55,664	49,885	351	43	1660	1489	1025	708	635	781	986	824
1877	107,159	56,545	50,614	451	— 12	1645	1566	1215	825	430	741	881	729
1878	109,993	58,056	51,937	706	327	1798	1704	993	708	805	996	1511	1323
1879	112,506	59,466	53,040	634	3	1774	1790	998	690	776	1100	1410	1103
1880	114,790	60,568	54,222	276	101	1884	1855	1058	774	826	1081	1102	1182
1881	117,770	62,495	55,275	936	— 141	2029	1889	1038	695	991	1194	1927	1053
1882	120,477	63,804	56,673	341	229	2069	1974	1101	805	968	1169	1309	1398
1883	123,277	64,995	58,282	219	444	2235	2024	1263	859	972	1165	1191	1609
1884	126,665	66,534	60,131	395	405	2327	2251	1183	807	1144	1444	1539	1849
1885	128,860	67,712	61,148	— 31	— 375	2368	2269	1159	877	1209	1392	1178	1017
1886	131,190	69,264	61,926	284	— 605	2413	2214	1145	831	1268	1383	1552	778
1887	135,541	71,591	63,950	1180	596	2444	2292	1297	864	1147	1428	2327	2024
1888	137,877	72,482	65,395	— 307	— 98	2373	2404	1175	861	1198	1543	891	1445
1889	141,661	74,242	67,419	530	595	2438	2319	1208	890	1230	1429	1760	2024
1890	144,787	76,453	68,334	961	— 530	2466	2347	1216	902	1250	1445	2211	915
1891	151,150	79,938	71,212	2299	1327	2510	2461	1324	910	1186	1551	3485	2878
1892	150,212	79,753	70,459	—1596	—2238	2584	2381	1173	896	1411	1485	— 185	— 753
1893	150,396	78,780	71,616	—2512	— 448	2699	2517	1160	912	1539	1605	— 973	1157
1894	152,506	79,285	73,221	— 863	59	2470	2382	1102	836	1368	1546	505	1605
1895	154,895	80,485	74,410	— 185	— 405	2432	2358	1047	764	1385	1594	1200	1189
1896	159,296	82,685	76,611	936	763	2373	2230	1109	792	1264	1438	2200	2201
1897	163,962	85,152	78,810	1097	832	2485	2199	1115	832	1370	1367	2467	2199
1898	168,437	88,186	80,251	1942	312	2409	2171	1317	1042	1092	1129	3034	1441
1899	172,362	90,337	82,025	927	528	2415	2259	1191	1013	1224	1246	2151	1774
1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	—1997	— 426	2494	2370	1071	832	1423	1538	— 574	1112
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	— 387	— 396	2570	2360	1001	813	1569	1547	1182	1151
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	1066	— 20	2604	2481	1044	870	1560	1611	2626	1591
1903	182,924	95,224	87,700	219	291	2570	2510	1136	980	1434	1530	1653	1821
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	— 914	— 161	2702	2590	1061	913	1641	1677	727	1516
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	—1755	— 440	2812	2445	1061	783	1751	1662	— 4	1222
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	—2742	—1493	2792	2541	1118	893	1674	1648	—1068	155
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	380	453	2797	2494	1083	915	1714	1579	2094	2032
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	— 737	— 614	2818	2797	1112	1017	1706	1780	969	1166
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	—1247	—1025	2849	2651	1030	812	1819	1839	572	814
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	—1438	—1344	2888	2698	1098	1022	1790	1676	352	332
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2444	—1944	2716	2721	1037	890	1679	1831	— 765	— 113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1230	3016	2837	1130	927	1886	1910	2322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	— 397	3071	2815	1189	942	1882	1873	2272	1476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3555	—1516	3094	2923	1063	855	2031	2068	—1524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4426	— 571	2991	2854	1083	932	1908	1922	—2518	1351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4383	—1136	2873	2769	1148	908	1725	1861	—2658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	— 861	— 345	2720	2656	926	842	1794	1814	933	1469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1403	— 43	2717	2563	959	843	1758	1720	3161	1677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4720	— 814	2718	2592	1175	1017	1543	1575	6263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	— 946	127	2908	2832	1055	981	1853	1851	907	1978
1921	218,316	110,026	108,290	989	1017	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	2767	2797
1922	218,924	109,494	109,430	—2443	— 769	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 532	1140
1923	219,074	109,546	109,528	—1696	—1674	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	52	98
1924	217,839	108,569	109,270	—2500	—1995	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 977	— 258
1925	217,032	108,047	108,985	— 2105	—1924	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 522	— 285
1926	214,754	106,330	108,424	— 3261	— 2093	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1717	— 561
1927	215,862	107,036	108,826	— 735	— 957	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	706	402
1928	216,563	107,371	109,192	— 928	— 930	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	335	366
1929	219,065	108,473	110,592	— 232	113	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1102	1400
1930	220,644	109,368	111,276	— 524	— 735	2446	2339	1027	921	1419	1418	895	683
1931	223,390	110,696	112,694	— 82	123	2503	2259	1093	964	1410	1295	1328	1418

* Average 5 years. (—) Sign denotes decrease

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED).

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Whole Year.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1901	*n*	*n*	— 1185	*n*	*n*	— 1445	*n*	*n*	— 327	*n*	*n*	2174	— 387	— 396	— 783
1902	*n*	*n*	— 1567	*n*	*n*	— 1328	*n*	*n*	767	*n*	*n*	3174	1066	— 20	1046
1903	— 39	— 106	— 145	— 220	— 596	— 816	— 12	— 21	— 33	490	1014	1504	219	291	510
1904	49	— 351	— 302	— 1027	— 947	— 1974	— 331	— 68	— 399	395	1205	1600	— 914	— 161	— 1075
1905	— 710	— 366	— 1076	— 1141	— 1224	— 2365	— 226	— 70	— 296	322	1220	1542	— 1755	— 440	— 2195
1906	— 980	— 990	— 1970	— 1595	— 1295	— 2890	— 604	— 197	— 801	437	989	1426	— 2742	— 1493	— 4235
1907	— 672	— 1022	— 1694	— 994	— 1224	— 2218	102	343	445	1944	2356	4300	380	453	833
1908	*n*	*n*	— 2688	*n*	*n*	— 2467	*n*	*n*	— 606	*n*	*n*	4410	— 737	— 614	— 1351
1909	— 876	— 1194	— 2070	— 895	— 1238	— 2133	— 511	— 300	— 811	1035	1707	2742	— 1247	— 1025	— 2272
1910	— 936	— 1196	— 2132	— 1367	— 1435	— 2802	— 615	— 392	— 1007	1480	1679	3159	— 1438	— 1344	— 2782
1911	— 1695	— 1701	— 3396	— 1802	— 1716	— 3518	— 842	— 474	— 1316	1895	1947	3842	— 2444	— 1944	— 4388
1912	— 1420	— 1743	— 3163	— 819	— 1530	— 2349	287	— 296	— 9	2388	2339	4727	436	— 1230	— 794
1913	— 1197	— 1683	— 2880	— 609	— 1259	— 1868	— 106	54	— 52	2302	2491	4793	390	— 397	— 7
1914	— 2114	— 1978	— 4092	— 1559	— 1539	— 3098	— 606	— 204	— 810	724	2205	2929	— 3555	— 1516	— 5071
1915	— 1352	— 943	— 2295	— 1753	— 1291	— 3044	— 1431	— 250	— 1681	110	1913	2023	— 4426	— 571	— 4997
1916	— 1785	— 1252	— 3037	— 1238	— 1329	— 2567	— 1936	— 249	— 2185	576	1694	2270	— 4383	— 1136	— 5519
1917	— 1134	— 1062	— 2196	— 1404	— 1219	— 2623	— 15	— 43	— 58	1692	1979	3671	— 861	— 345	— 1206
1918	187	— 594	— 407	— 777	— 1350	— 2127	— 462	— 452	— 914	2455	2353	4808	1403	— 43	1360
1919	579	— 1178	— 599	1080	— 519	561	1338	8	1346	1723	875	2598	4720	— 814	3906
1920	170	46	216	— 1158	— 1356	— 2514	— 690	105	— 585	732	1332	2064	— 946	127	— 819
1921	75	85	160	— 1117	— 1618	— 2735	— 273	— 204	— 477	2304	2754	5058	989	1017	2006
1922	— 2048	— 2047	— 4095	— 1287	— 1488	— 2775	— 945	— 99	— 1044	1837	2865	4702	— 2443	— 769	— 3212
1923	— 1716	— 2025	— 3741	— 1361	— 1804	— 3165	— 749	— 462	— 1211	2130	2617	4747	— 1696	— 1674	— 3370
1924	— 2237	— 2386	— 4623	— 1238	— 1562	— 2800	— 719	— 387	— 1106	1694	2340	4034	— 2500	— 1995	— 4495
1925	— 2190	— 2142	— 4332	— 1508	— 1704	— 3212	— 789	— 523	— 1312	2382	2445	4827	— 2105	— 1924	— 4029
1926	— 2994	— 2667	— 5661	— 1697	— 1817	— 3514	— 891	— 386	— 1277	2321	2777	5098	— 3261	— 2093	— 5354
1927	— 2352	— 2533	— 4885	— 1267	— 1756	— 3023	— 604	— 563	— 1167	3488	3895	7383	— 735	— 957	— 1692
1928	— 2203	— 2283	— 4486	— 868	— 1365	— 2233	— 495	— 137	— 632	2638	2855	5493	— 928	— 930	— 1858
1929	— 1817	— 1884	— 3701	— 704	— 945	— 1649	— 247	— 253	— 500	2536	3195	5731	— 232	113	— 119
1930	— 1644	— 2177	— 3821	— 396	— 773	— 1169	— 323	— 88	— 411	1839	2303	4142	— 524	— 735	— 1259
1931	— 818	— 844	— 1662	— 642	— 639	— 1281	— 217	— 15	— 232	1595	1621	3216	— 82	123	41

NOTE:—The above figures show the gain or loss by migration after taking into account the adjustments mentioned on Page 5. Minus sign indicates loss by migration.

MIGRATION.

Total Arrivals in and Departures from Tasmania.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1910	21,324	14,053	35,377	22,762	15,397	38,159
1911	24,895	16,608	41,503	27,339	18,552	45,891
1912	28,100	18,569	46,669	27,664	19,799	47,463
1913	27,214	18,669	45,883	26,824	19,066	45,890
1914	24,426	18,221	42,647	27,981	19,737	47,718
1915	22,519	17,248	39,767	26,945	17,819	44,764
1916	23,191	18,170	41,361	27,574	19,306	46,880
1917	19,460	16,464	35,924	20,321	16,809	37,130
1918	21,054	16,585	37,639	19,651	16,628	36,279
1919	15,637	8167	23,804	10,917	8981	19,898
1920	18,812	16,017	34,829	19,758	15,890	35,648
1921	21,420	17,289	38,709	20,431	16,272	36,703
1922	22,324	19,439	41,763	24,767	20,208	44,975
1923	23,477	19,419	42,896	25,173	21,093	46,266
1924	23,756	19,908	43,664	26,256	21,903	48,159
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	24,164	20,092	44,256
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	28,241	23,531	51,772
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	28,099	24,039	52,138
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,678	22,616	48,294
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	24,042	21,378	45,420
1930	21,157	19,134	40,291	21,681	19,869	41,550
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,890	13,577	29,467

NOTE.—The above figures include an allowance for unrecorded migration based on the experience of the intercensal periods.

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June.	Mean.	Increase 12 months.	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1911-12	189,105	189,880	535	+ 18·56	— 15·74	+ 2·82	+ 2·26
1912-13	192,903	192,433	3798	+ 19·89	— 0·16	+ 19·73	+ 3·14
1913-14	194,443	195,668	1540	+ 20·39	— 12·52	+ 7·87	+ 2·87
1914-15	195,319	196,320	876	+ 20·86	— 16·40	+ 4·46	+ 1·40
1915-16	193,600	195,970	— 1719	+ 18·08	— 26·85	— 8·77	— 0·41
1916-17	192,590	193,700	— 1010	+ 19·23	— 24·44	— 5·21	— 2·03
1917-18	197,242	196,127	4652	+ 18·22	+ 5·50	+ 23·72	— 1·42
1918-19	204,425	200,727	7183	+ 16·57	+ 19·21	+ 35·78	+ 0·35
1919-20	209,333	208,600	4908	+ 15·64	+ 7·89	+ 23·53	+ 1·48
1920-21	211,887	211,709	2554	+ 17·24	— 9·90	+ 7 34	+ 1·08
1921-22	213,303	214,328	1416	+ 17·29	— 10·68	+ 6·61	+ 0·86
1922-23	213,784	215,182	481	+ 17·33	— 15·10	+ 2·23	+ 0·38
1923-24	213,200	215,016	— 584	+ 15·45	— 18·18	— 2·73	+ 0·20
1924-25	211,906	214,163	— 1294	+ 15·51	— 21·55	— 6·04	— 0·27
1925-26	209,378	212,459	— 2528	+ 11·74	— 26·64	— 11·90	— 0·55
1926-27	208,179	210,389	— 1199	+ 13·73	— 19·43	— 5·70	— 0·67
1927-28	210,466	210,781	2287	+ 13·40	— 2·42	+ 10·98	— 0·61
1928-29	212,512	212,652	2046	+ 12·04	— 2·32	+ 9·72	— 0·68
1929-30	215,540	215,053	3028	+ 12·96	+ 1·12	+ 14·08	— 0·54
1930-31	219,133	218,166	3593	+ 12·86	+ 3·61	+ 16·47	— 0·87

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign + means an excess of males, and the sign — an excess of Females per 100 of population.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.

RETURN showing the Number of Electors on Rolls on 31st December, 1931; also Qualifications of such Electors.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Electoral Districts.	Number on Roll, 31st December, 1931.												Last Contested Election.						
	Qualifications.														Number of Votes Recorded.				
	Owners of Property.			Occupiers of Property.			Others.			Grand Total.			Date.	Number on Roll.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Percentage to Number on Roll.	No. of Informal Ballot-papers.
Buckingham	2835	1378	4213	1403	277	1680	111	28	139	4349	1683	6032	20.9.27	6592	2445	991	3436	52·12	69
Cambridge	883	229	1112	222	13	235	13	...	13	1118	242	1360	3.5.21	1557	430	92	522	33·53	9
Derwent	1155	371	1526	324	26	350	87	4	91	1566	401	1967	5.5.31	2220	1052	259	1311	59·05	59
Gordon	707	286	993	75	3	78	130	...	130	912	289	1201	8.5.28	1128	687	190	877	77·75	18
Hobart	1432	1945	3377	1860	1062	2922	231	20	251	3523	3027	6550	7.5.29	8091	3573	1611	5184	64·07	119
Huon	1904	841	2745	471	65	536	46	...	46	2421	906	3327	6.5.30	3529	2115	459	2574	72·94	51
Launceston	1986	1301	3287	1858	659	2517	23	3	26	3867	1963	5830	6.5.24	4602	1414	462	1876	40·76	77
Macquarie	1135	425	1560	358	22	380	33	3	36	1526	450	1976	5.5.20	1890	664	154	818	43·28	7
Meander	1615	319	1934	464	79	543	151	...	151	2230	398	2628	7.5.29	2719	1647	287	1934	71·13	36
Mersey	2160	746	2906	863	159	1022	36	1	37	3059	906	3965	6.5.24	3203	1156	291	1447	45·18	51
Pembroke	1255	508	1763	482	48	530	52	...	52	1789	556	2345	7.5.29	2283	1353	383	1736	76·04	29
Russell	2497	672	3169	585	36	621	19	...	19	3101	708	3809	3.5.27	3900	1037	200	1237	31·72	20
South Esk	1737	538	2275	287	35	322	126	3	129	2150	576	2726	4.5.20	2839	994	253	1247	43·92	19
Tamar	1084	427	1511	229	66	295	60	1	61	1373	494	1867	5.5.31	1810	1139	350	1489	82·27	23
Westmorland	1641	720	2361	569	90	659	85	1	86	2295	811	3106	5.5.31	3141	1605	532	2137	68·04	102
TOTAL	24,026	10,706	34,732	10,050	2640	12,690	1203	64	1267	35,279	13,410	48,689	...	49,504	21,311	6514	27,825	56·21	689

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	March, 1921.	March, 1931.
BASS:—		
Flinders'	429	449
George Town	465	483
Launceston Central	3039	2812
Launceston East	3825	4941
Launceston North	3756	4514
Launceston West	3454	3929
Lilydale	1496	1280
Portland	751	721
Ringarooma	2204	1871
Scottsdale	1433	1372
St. Leonards	868	1388
Total Bass	21,720	23,760
DARWIN:—		
Circular Head	2421	2929
Devonport	2610	2877
Emu Bay	2787	3646
Gormanston	681	486
Kentish	2424	2480
King Island	541	578
Leven	2934	3165
Penguin	1189	1318
Queenstown	1531	1846
Strahan	416	396
Table Cape	2556	2773
Waratah	767	555
Zeehan	1523	1293
Total Darwin	22,380	24,342
DENISON:—		
Hobart Central	3286	2954
Hobart East	2344	2007
Hobart North	5041	5104
Hobart South	4001	3944
Hobart West	3367	3606
New Town	3030	3988
Queenborough	1800	2181
Total Denison	22,869	23,784
FRANKLIN:—		
Clarence	1797	2230
Esperance	1636	1650
Glenorchy	3659(*b*)	1226
Huon	1903	2135
Kingborough	2011	2226
Moonah	(*a*)	4054
Nelson	2463	3443
New Norfolk	2638	2701
Port Cygnet	1394	1459
Richmond	925	987
Sorell	1179	1096
Spring Bay	420	417
Tasman	697	672
Total Franklin	20,722	24,296
WILMOT:—		
Beaconsfield	1728	1817
Bothwell	1222	701
Brighton	1696	1633
Campbell Town	1301	1329
Deloraine	2806	2900
Evandale	1995	2789
Fingal	1432	1537
Glamorgan	442	490
Hamilton	997	1107
Latrobe	2084	2421
Longford	2137	2140
Oatlands	1614	1661
Westbury	1943	2039
Total Wilmot	21,397	22,564
Total Tasmania	109,088	118,746
Per Cent. of Population	51·04	54·05

(*a*) Included in Glenorchy. (*b*) Includes Moonah.

PARTY Strength, State General Elections.—1909-1931.

Seats in Proportion to No. 1 Preferences and Seats Acually Won.

		Non-Labour.	Labour.
1909	Proportionate share	18·31	11·09
	Actually won	18	12
1912	Proportionate share	16·35	13·65
	Actually won	16	14
1913	Proportionate share	15·78	13·80*
	Actually won	16	14
1916	Proportionate share	15·46	14·54
	Actually won	16	14
1919	Proportionate share	17·56	12·44
	Actually won	17	13
1922	Proportionate share	18·07	11·42*
	Actually won	17	12
1925	Proportionate share	14·42	15·58
	Actually won	14	16
1928	Proportionate share	14·85	15·15
	Actually won	16	14
1931	Proportionate share	18·39*	10·98
	Actually won	19	10

* Omitting the votes for an Independent candidate.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

Districts.	Population.				
	Census, 1921.				31st March, 1931.
	M.	F.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons.
Hobart—					
Old City	16,168	17,717	33,885	91·2	45,200
Queenborough	2519	3226	5745	78·1	
New Town	2441	2781	5222	87·8	
Hobart City	21,128	23,724	44,852	89·0	45,200
(*a*) Moonah, &c	2270	2212	4482	102·6	6780
(*b*) Brown's River Road	129	100	229	129·0	300
Denison — Census Electoral Boundaries	23,527	26,036	49,563	90·4	52,280
Denison — (*e*) 1922 Electoral Boundaries	18,662	20,643	39,305	90·4	41,450
Denison — Part transferred to Franklin	4865	5393	10,258	90·2	10,830
(*c*) Glenorchy (Suburban)	702	764	1466	91·9	2050
Bellerive (Ward)	570	688	1258	82·9	1600
Lindisfarne (Ward)	431	510	941	84·5	1120
Kingston Village and Beach	332	441	773	75·3	750
Hobart and Suburbs	25,562	28,439	54,001	89·9	57,800
(*d*) Metropolitan Area ("Knibbs")	25,185	28,176	53,361	89·4	57,080
Launceston—					
City (including Trevallyn and Invermay)	11,500	13,305	24,805	86·4	28,540
(*f*) Suburbs	980	1020	2000	96·1	2500
Launceston and Suburbs	12,480	14,325	26,805	87·1	31,040

(*a*) Moonah, Derwent Park, and suburban to Humphreys' Rivulet. (*b*) City boundary to Brown's River. (*c*) Humphreys' Rivulet to Granton on main road. (*d*) The metropolitan area of the Commonwealth Statistician differs from Hobart and suburbs (above) by including the rural parts of Glenorchy (Collinsvale, Collins Cap, Glenlusk, &c.), and excluding Kingston Village and Beach. The migratory population (263 males in Hobart at Census) is also omitted by him. (*e*) Hobart City boundaries—except that area outside Corby-Ave., Glen, Wentworth, & Reform sts., Proctor's Rd., and Lord-st. have been transferred to Franklin Electoral Division

(*f*) The Launceston Suburbs include those portions of adjoining municipalities: St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, and Beaconsfield which are definitely suburban in character.

Note: The Census populations of Hobart and Launceston are corrected for absentees such as hop-pickers, school children, &c., who were absent at the time of the census.

VITAL STATISTICS.

TASMANIA, 1931.

In the following tables births which have occurred in Tasmania since 1920 have been allocated to the districts where the parents were usually resident, and deaths have been referred to the districts which included the usual residence of the deceased. The district rates are consequently true measures of the matters presented, except in so far as a district contains a hospital or infirmary where the inmates are domiciled for extended periods. Prior to 1920 it was customary to record births, deaths, and marriages as pertaining to the district in which the event occurred. The district rates for these earlier years, however, have been adjusted as far as practicable so as to be reasonably comparable with the later results.

INCREASE OF POPULATION, 1931.

NOTE.—Figures in parenthesis refer to year 1930, except where otherwise indicated.

The estimated increase to the population of Tasmania during the year 1931 was 2746 (1578) persons, of whom 1328 (895) were males and 1418 (683) were females. Of this number 2705 (2837) was due to natural increase and 41 (—1259) to net migration, as set out below:—

Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths).

	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Births registered in 1931	2503	2259	4762
Deaths registered in 1931	1093	964	2057
Excess of Births	1410	1295	2705

Net Migration.

	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Arrivals	15,808	13,700	29,508
Departures	15,890	13,577	29,467
	— 82	123	41

BIRTHS.

The number of births in Tasmania has generally been declining steadily during recent years, and in 1931 a further decrease was experienced, only 4762 (4785) births being registered during the year. The resultant rate per thousand of population, 21·65 (22·10) is the lowest yet recorded in Tasmania.

The decline was greatest in urban districts, where the rate was 18·2 (19·1). Hobart City and Launceston, with rates of 16·1 (17·9) and 18·8 (20·4) respectively, were the districts most affected in this division. In contrast the rate for Hobart Suburbs rose to 20·5 (18·6). Although the rate for rural districts collectively, 24·3 (24·4), remained practically unchanged, there were notable fluctuations in regions within the division. The rate for the South-Eastern and the Western Districts, which were 20·6 (22·5) and 26·3 (29·6) respectively, fell sharply, while compensating improvements were shown in the Midland and North-Western Districts with increased rates of 23·5 (21·6) and 25·5 (24·4) respectively.

The following table gives a comparison between the town and country rates over an extended period, and shows the decline of the birth rate, which has been a general experience for many years past:—

Births per 1000 *of Population.*

	1931.	1930.	1921-30.	1911-20.
Urban districts	18·2	19·1	21·8	26·9 (*a*)
Rural districts	24·3	24·4	26·1	29·7 (*a*)
Tasmania	21·65	22·10	24·32	28·13

(*a*) Approximate.

DEATHS.

Deaths registered during 1931 numbered 2057 (1948), which is an increase of 109 over the previous year's total. The number of deaths per thousand of population was 9·35 (9·00), which compares favourably with an average rate of 9·67 for the preceding ten years.

The increase was confined in the main to the rural division, where the rate rose from 7·4 in 1930, which is the lowest recorded for this division, to 8·1 in 1931. The decennial average is 8·4.

The urban death rate is adversely affected by the inclusion of deaths in the New Town Infirmary and the Consumptive Sanatorium, which properly should be distributed over the State. The rate for the Southern Rural Division is similarly affected by the location of the Mental Diseases Hospital within that Division. The figures in the following table represent the results after distributing the deaths in those institutions on a population basis:—

Deaths per 1000 *of Population.*

	1931.	1930.	1921-30.
Urban districts	10·8	10·8	11·3
Rural districts	8·3	7·7	8·5
Tasmania	9·35	9·00	9·67

The incidence of various causes in these results is given below:—

CAUSES OF DEATHS.

The greater part of the increase in mortality during 1931 was due to diseases of the heart, which accounted for 365 (300) deaths. This is a record for deaths from this cause in Tasmania, the next highest being 324 in 1929, against an average of 283 for the ten years preceding 1931. Cancer similarly reached record heights with 220 (206) deaths, the nearest approach to this total being 216 in 1927. The decennial average for deaths from this cause is 180. Other diseases which show a marked increase were pneumonia and broncho-pneumonia, 153 (138), and nephritis, 73 (52).

INFANT MORTALITY.

The year 1931 is the best yet experienced for infantile mortality. There were only 219 (242) deaths registered under one year, with a resulting rate per thousand births as low as 46·0 (50·6). The average of the rates for the ten years preceding 1931 is 56·9.

The improvement was spread generally over all districts, exceptions being Hobart City and Devonport, where the greatly increased rates of respectively 70 (57) and 23 (13) deaths per thousand births were shown. Extreme declines were experienced in the rates for Hobart Suburbs, 30 (84), and for the Western Rural Division, 30 (53). Those marked changes are evidence of the unstable results arising from small numbers.

The decline in deaths of all children under one year occurred mainly in the class over one month but under twelve months. The rate for this group, which is usually considered to be due to preventable causes, fell to 13·7 (16·5), compared with an average of 20·3 for the preceding five years. A slight improvement was shown also in the remaining class, deaths under one month which correspond roughly to deaths from pre-natal causes, where the rate was 32·3 (34·1).

The following table gives a comparison of the number of deaths in each of the three chief groups of causes of deaths under one year.

	1931.	1930.	Average, 1921-30.
Diseases of respiratory system	23	20	41
Diseases of stomach	13	24	40
Pre-natal causes	140	175	170

The difference between town and country with respect to "preventable" infant mortality may be inferred from the following table:—

Infant Deaths Over One Month of Age per 1000 *Births.*

	1931.	1930.	Average, 1926-30.
Urban districts	17	19	26
Rural districts	12	15	17
Tasmania	13·7	16·5	20·3

STILL-BIRTHS.

There were 118 still-births registered in Tasmania during 1931, compared with 155 in 1930 and 127 in 1929. This number represents 2·4 (3·1) per cent. of all births, compared with a decennial average (1921-30) of 3·0 per cent. Still-births and infant deaths under one month of age equalled 57 (66) per 1000 live-births, compared with 14 (17) infant deaths per 1000 live-births from "preventable" causes.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

During 1931 there were 1083 (1470) cases of infectious diseases notified. The decline was greatest in scarlet fever with 265 (485) cases. Phthisis, 174 (203), also improved greatly. The figures for the principal diseases are as follows:—

	1931.	1930.	1929.
Typhoid	22	27	49
Scarlet fever	265	485	314
Diphtheria	589	573	488
Phthisis	174	203	176
Syphilis	25	26	34
Puerperal fever	15	26	25

MARRIAGES.

The number of marriages registered during 1931 was 1502 (1450). The corresponding rate per thousand persons was 6·83, compared with 6·70 in 1930. The average rate for the ten-year period preceding 1931 is 7·26.

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1931.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer.	Cerebral * Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	19·01	8·48	10·53	43·5	26·5	4·4	5·0	7	40	4	2	97	50	167	56	52	27	58
Victoria	16·88	9·48	7·40	44·5	29·1	2·3	6·4	7	48	7	2	114	54	177	68	55	57	56
Queensland	18·62	7·86	10·76	36·6	25·9	1·9	3·8	7	34	3	2	92	41	134	46	51	42	63
South Australia	15·56	8·38	7·18	36·5	25·0	2·6	3·6	2	50	7	2	118	58	138	58	44	46	50
West Australia	20·32	8·75	11·57	41·5	25·3	4·2	5·5	5	53	5	4	97	38	136	57	42	47	90
Tasmania	21·65	9·35	12·30	46·0	29·2	2·5	4·8	9	44	11	2	100	52	166	70	33	77	63
Commonwealth	18·23	8·70	9·53	42·1	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
New Zealand	18·42	8·34	10·08	32·2	22·4	1·2	3·4	4	35	8	2	103	61	195	35	40	30	81
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	15·21	8·69	6·52	44·3	24·2	5·5	5·5	8	50	5	3	105	57	184	56	57	23	53
Melbourne	14·35	9·46	4·89	48·0	29·3	3·5	8·1	7	51	8	4	109	60	187	70	48	46	50
Brisbane	15·03	8·67	6·36	41·6	29·8	0·6	5·1	3	46	4	3	121	55	151	53	63	34	56
Adelaide	12·74	9·51	3·23	40·4	26·6	2·4	4·8	4	68	9	2	138	66	154	68	43	56	55
Perth	18·33	10·10	8·23	46·1	29·6	5·8	5·0	6	55	7	4	130	49	154	65	48	67	81
Hobart	17·11	11·88	5·23	59·4	34·2	5·0	5·0	17	64	15	3	150	62	215	81	26	141	60
Launceston	18·75	10·02	8·73	68·7	48·1	3·4	8·6	...	58	16	3	103	58	190	71	42	87	45
Auckland	14·41	8·97	5·44	29·5	20·3	1·3	2·3	6	55	9	2	120	66	246	41	51	17	50
Christchurch	15·76	8·86	6·90	31·0	21·0	1·0	6·5	2	31	9	1	127	72	257	36	39	29	54
Dunedin	14·73	8·90	5·83	36·1	27·5	2·4	1·6	5	42	14	5	133	81	196	20	58	37	58
Wellington	17·85	8·02	9·83	30·3	21·2	1·6	4·3	3	41	6	4	105	46	194	34	28	34	62

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161. D = Digestive Diseases, No. 119. R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
* Including Apoplexy and Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion. *n* Not available.

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1931.

Month.	Births.				Deaths.							Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.							
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	397	21·66	16	4·0	138	7·53	17	43	10	1	1	0·95	69·8	48·9
February	355	19·37	25	7·0	141	7·69	11	31	7	1	1	1·16	73·1	50·0
March	390	21·28	18	4·6	151	8·24	19	49	11	3	...	4·57	68·2	51·3
April	354	19·31	23	6·5	178	9·71	20	56	9	3	3	2·32	63·1	45·8
May	412	22·48	23	5·6	143	7·80	21	51	13	1	3	7·65	59·0	46·7
June	458	24·99	15	3·3	183	9·98	18	39	9	1	2	7·78	53·9	42·0
July	409	22·31	17	4·2	186	10·15	15	37	12	...	1	4·78	51·7	38·6
August	361	19·70	13	3·6	161	8·78	17	47	13	...	3	3·58	54·8	40·4
September	442	24·12	23	5·2	198	10·80	25	57	18	...	3	4·38	57·9	41·3
October	400	21·82	23	5·8	200	10·91	18	45	13	...	1	1·72	62·9	44·7
November	403	21·99	19	4·7	193	10·53	19	47	11	1	2	2·53	66·2	47·0
December	381	20·79	18	4·7	185	10·09	19	50	13	1	3	0·08	71·1	49·5
Total	4762	21·65	233	4·9	2057	9·35	219	46·0	139	12	23	41·50	75·17	54·62

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161
D = Digestive Diseases, Classification No. 119.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBERS and Annual Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Rate per 1000 Births.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.
1830	24,279	460	270	163	...	18·95	11·12	6·71	...
1835	40,172	730	525	356	...	18·17	13·07	8·86	...
1840	45,999	404	501	457	...	22·61	10·89	9·93	...
1866–70	97,597	2956	1390	629	294	30·29	14·24	6 45	99
1871	101,393	3053	1355	598	260	30·11	13·36	5·90	85
1872	102,467	3013	1411	632	306	29·40	13·77	6·17	102
1873	103,673	3048	1512	659	266	29·40	14·58	6·35	87
1874	104,286	3097	1690	712	321	29·70	16·21	6·83	104
1875	104,000	3105	2079	689	407	29·86	19·99	6·63	131
1876	104,644	3149	1733	746	286	30·09	16·56	7·13	91
1877	106,354	3211	2040	831	365	30·19	19·18	7·81	114
1878	108,576	3502	1701	866	375	32·25	15·67	7·98	107
1879	111,250	3564	1688	804	384	32·04	15·17	7·23	108
1880	113,648	3739	1832	840	420	32·90	16·12	7·39	112
1881	116,280	3918	1733	856	405	33·69	14·90	7·36	103
1882	119,124	4043	1906	969	419	33·94	16·00	8·13	104
1883	121,877	4259	2122	1120	528	34·95	17·41	9·19	124
1884	124,971	4578	1990	1003	457	36·63	15·92	8·03	100
1885	127,763	4637	2036	1054	522	36·29	15·94	8·25	113
1886	130,025	4627	1976	985	485	35·59	15·20	7·58	105
1887	133,366	4736	2161	939	478	35·51	16·20	7·04	101
1888	136,709	4777	2036	951	460	34·94	14·89	6·96	96
1889	139,769	4757	2098	967	506	34·03	15·01	6·92	106
1890	143,224	4813	2118	954	508	33·60	14·79	6 66	106
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5·59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5 50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166,200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1338	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7 40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28·63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,120	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190,769	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	67·1
1913	194,361	5886	2131	1620	417	30·29	10·96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,041	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,230	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,265	5642	2056	1433	423	29·05	10·58	7·38	75·0
1917	194,210	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,193	5280	1802	1131	321	26·64	9·09	5·71	60·8
1919	204,959	5310	2192	1513	343	25·91	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210,350	5740	2036	1999	374	27·29	9·68	9·50	65·2
1921	213,274	5755	2197	1668	451	26·98	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	214,777	5817	1997	1674	324	27·08	9·30	7·79	55·7
1923	215,327	5657	2137	1592	326	26·27	9·92	7·39	57·6
1924	214,687	5383	2123	1529	296	25·07	9·89	7·12	55·0
1925	213,469	5218	1996	1504	287	24·45	9·35	7·05	55·0
1926	211,216	4988	1912	1435	232	23·62	9·05	6·79	46·5
1927	210,000	4833	2033	1432	256	23·01	9·68	6·82	53·0
1928	211,943	4691	2132	1498	300	22·13	10·06	7·08	64·0
1929	213,763	4797	2176	1712	256	22·44	10 18	8·01	53·4
1930	216,493	4785	1948	1450	242	22·10	9·00	6·70	50·6
1931	219,946	4762	2057	1502	219	21·65	9·35	6·83	46·0

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1931.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
							Decennial Average.
		1931.	1930.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1921-30.
Hobart City	45,200	729	809	16·1	17·9	19·1	21·4
„ Suburbs*	12,900	265	239	20·5	18·6	15·6	23·4
Total Hobart District	58,100	994	1048	17·1	18·0	18·4	21·7
Launceston City and Suburbs	31,040	582	598	18·8	20·4	20·7	21·0
Devonport	7090	173	152	24·4	23·8	25·1	26·1
Total Urban Districts	96,230	1749	1798	18·2	19·1	19·6	21·9
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	44,130	1127	1047	25·5	24·4	23·5	26·8
North-Eastern Division	19,410	456	454	23·5	24·4	24·6	25·2
North Midland Division†	10,970	218	225	19·9	20·9	21·8	23·0
Midland Division	9110	214	193	23·5	21·6	23·6	24·8
South-Eastern Division ‡	9390	193	217	20·6	22·5	21·2	23·9
Southern Division ‡	21,910	572	586	26·1	25·8	29·2	28·0
Western Division	8850	233	265	26·3	29·6	27·9	27·5
Total Rural Divisions	123,770	3013	2987	24·3	24·4	24·6	26·1
Tasmania	220,000	4762	4785	21·65	22·10	22·44	24·31

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1931.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000.			
							Decennial Average.
		1931.	1930.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1921-30.
Hobart City	45,200	585	565	12·9	12·5	12·5	12·6
„ Suburbs*	12,900	105	113	8·1	8·8	8·2	8·5
Total Hobart District	58,100	690	678	11·9	11·7	11·6	11·9
Launceston City and Suburbs	31,040	311	316	10·0	10·8	12·0	11·1
Devonport	7090	58	44	8·2	6·9	10·2	8·9
Total Urban Districts	96,230	1059	1038	11·0	11·1	11·6	11·5
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	44,130	316	301	7·2	7·0	8·4	7·6
North-Eastern Division	19,410	167	142	8·6	7·6	9·1	8·5
North Midland Division†	10,970	105	97	9·6	9·0	9·7	9·1
Midland Division	9110	80	66	8·8	7·4	9·0	8·7
South-Eastern Division ‡	9390	85	64	9·1	6·6	9·4	8·2
Southern Division ‡	21,910	183	188	8·4	8·3	10·6	9·2
Western Division	8850	62	52	7·0	5·8	7·7	8·8
Total Rural Divisions	123,770	998	910	8·1	7·4	9·1	8·4
Tasmania	220,000	2057	1948	9·35	9·00	10·18	9·67

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1931.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Annual Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1931.	Still Births, 1930.
		1931.	1930.	1931.	1930.	1929.		
Hobart City	729	51	46	70	57	59	26	32
„ Suburbs*	265	8	20	30	84	38	4	6
Total Hobart District	994	59	66	59	63	56	30	38
Launceston City and Suburbs	582	40	45	69	75	82	21	18
Devonport	173	4	2	23	13	50	4	6
Total Urban Districts	1749	103	113	59	63	64	55	62
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	1127	50	51	44	49	48	28	34
North-Eastern Division	456	18	18	39	40	49	5	11
North-Midland Division†	218	7	9	32	40	43	5	10
Midland Division	214	8	9	37	47	66	8	6
South-Eastern Division‡	193	4	6	21	28	14	1	7
Southern Division‡	572	22	22	38	38	53	9	20
Western Division	233	7	14	30	53	41	7	5
Total Rural Divisions	3013	116	129	39	43	47	63	93
Tasmania	4762	219	242	46·0	50·6	53·4	118	155

The Decennial Average, 1921-30, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 70; Rural Districts, 49; and for Tasmania, 56·9.
Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANT MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Annual Rates Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1931.	1930.	1929.	1931.	1930.	1929.
Hobart City	49	43	38	21	14	21
„ Suburbs*	23	50	22	7	34	16
Total Hobart District	42	45	36	17	18	20
Launceston City and Suburbs	48	53	40	21	22	42
Devonport	23	...	25	...	13	25
Total Urban Districts	42	44	36	17	19	28
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	31	30	31	13	19	17
North-Eastern Division	20	26	36	19	14	13
North Midland Division†	28	22	30	4	18	13
Midland Division	19	16	42	18	31	24
South-Eastern Division‡	16	23	9	5	5	5
Southern Division‡	30	28	32	8	10	21
Western Division	26	45	12	4	8	29
Total Rural Divisions	27	28	30	12	15	17
Tasmania	32·3	34·1	32·1	13·7	16·5	21·3

Note: Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "prenatal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "preventable causes."
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE IN 1931, IN EACH MUNICIPALITY.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1931.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Population.
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	45,200	375	354	729	290	295	585	85	59	144	3·2
,, Suburbs*	12,900	132	133	265	58	47	105	74	86	160	12·4
Launceston	31,040	309	273	582	164	147	311	145	126	271	8·8
Devonport	7090	93	80	173	33	25	58	60	55	115	16·2
Total Urban Districts	96,230	909	840	1749	545	514	1059	364	326	690	7·2
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISON—											
Circular Head	6600	79	99	178	14	17	31	65	82	147	22·3
Deloraine	5620	78	67	145	26	31	57	52	36	88	15·7
Emu Bay	7400	94	69	163	20	14	34	74	55	129	17·4
Kentish	4600	72	49	121	13	7	20	59	42	101	21·9
King Island	1030	20	11	31	2	1	3	18	10	28	27·2
Latrobe	3830	58	43	101	31	23	54	27	20	47	12·4
Leven	6330	78	87	165	26	20	46	52	67	119	18·8
Penguin	2870	26	30	56	8	7	15	18	23	41	14·3
Table Cape	5850	99	68	167	31	25	56	68	43	111	18·9
Total North-Western Division	44,130	604	523	1127	171	145	316	433	378	811	18·3
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield	3660	33	27	60	16	15	31	17	12	29	7·9
Fingal	3510	39	37	76	15	12	27	24	25	49	14·0
Flinders Island	890	12	15	27	11	7	18	1	8	9	10·1
George Town	1050	17	16	33	6	5	11	11	11	22	20·9
Lilydale	2420	27	12	39	12	7	19	15	5	20	8·2
Portland	1460	17	17	34	8	5	13	9	12	21	14·4
Ringarooma	3720	62	58	120	13	13	26	49	45	94	25·3
Scottsdale	2700	32	35	67	8	14	22	24	21	45	16·7
Total North-Eastern Division	19,410	239	217	456	89	78	167	150	139	289	14·9
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale	1790	23	18	41	13	9	22	10	9	19	10·6
Longford	3640	45	39	84	22	15	37	23	24	47	12·9
St. Leonards‡	1720	4	11	15	5	5	10	— 1	6	5	2·9
Westbury	3820	34	44	78	17	19	36	17	25	42	11·0
Total N. Midland Division	10,970	106	112	218	57	48	105	49	64	113	10·3
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1570	15	17	32	1	4	5	14	13	27	17·1
Campbell Town	1600	27	20	47	10	8	18	17	12	29	18·1
Hamilton	2240	29	23	52	16	5	21	13	18	31	13·8
Oatlands	3000	39	39	78	17	12	29	22	27	49	16·3
Ross	700	3	2	5	4	3	7	— 1	— 1	— 2	—2·9
Total Midland Division	9110	113	101	214	48	32	80	65	69	134	14·7
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	1780	28	18	46	12	9	21	16	9	25	14·0
Clarence†	1260	3	5	8	8	—	8	— 5	5	—	—
Glamorgan	810	10	15	25	5	5	10	5	10	15	18·6
Green Ponds	950	7	5	12	5	3	8	2	2	4	4·2
Richmond	1840	16	18	34	9	5	14	7	13	20	10·9
Sorell	1910	30	25	55	12	8	20	18	17	35	18·3
Spring Bay	840	6	7	13	1	3	4	5	4	9	10·7
Total South-Eastern Division	9390	100	93	193	52	33	85	48	60	108	11·5
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	600	5	2	7	5	2	7	—	—	—	—
Esperance	3280	46	41	87	13	7	20	33	34	67	20·4
Huon	4320	78	53	131	13	23	36	65	30	95	22·0
Kingborough†	3370	37	22	59	12	5	17	25	17	42	12·5
New Norfolk	6270	88	90	178	36	44	80	52	46	98	15·6
Port Cygnet	2670	41	39	80	10	9	19	31	30	61	22·9
Tasman	1400	10	20	30	2	2	4	8	18	26	18·5
Total Southern Division	21,910	305	267	572	91	92	183	214	175	389	17·7
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	1020	10	10	20	4	1	5	6	9	15	14·7
Queenstown	3500	57	46	103	19	8	27	38	38	76	21·7
Strahan	830	11	11	22	3	2	5	8	9	17	20·5
Waratah	1120	21	18	39	3	2	5	18	16	34	30·3
Zeehan	2380	28	21	49	11	9	20	17	12	29	12·2
Total Western Division	8850	127	106	233	40	22	62	87	84	171	19·3
Total Country Divisions	123,770	1594	1419	3013	548	450	998	1046	969	2015	16·2
Total	220,000	2503	2259	4762	1093	964	2057	1410	1295	2705	12·30
Per cent. to Total	..	52·56	47·44	100·00	53·14	46·86	100·00	52·13	47·87	100·00	—

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births and Deaths occurring in Hospitals are ascribed to the districts where they belong.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY. Year	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	Rate per 1000 Population. 1931.	Average rate per 1000 Population. 1921-30.
Mean Population	214,777	215,327	214,687	213,469	211,216	210 000	211,943	213,763	216,493	219,946		
Hobart, City	1161	1075	1016	1016	929	904	771	858	809	729	16·1	21·4
„ Suburbs(a)	199	206	233	206	171	195	252	186	239	265	20·5	23·4
Launceston (b)	623	586	610	554	555	498	592	597	598	582	18·8	21·0
Devonport	188	201	192	155	143	150	158	160	152	173	24·4	26·1
Total Urban Division	2171	2068	2051	1931	1798	1747	1773	1801	1798	1749	18·2	21·9
Circular Head	174	193	192	176	175	165	151	152	151	178	27·0	27·4
Deloraine	175	192	163	139	125	104	126	114	125	145	25·8	25·2
Emu Bay	181	187	174	192	161	148	157	146	188	163	22·0	26·7
Kentish	128	133	113	151	110	107	98	92	94	121	26·2	24·2
King Island	42	33	36	28	25	30	28	31	20	31	30·1	31·5
Latrobe	137	110	96	107	121	108	79	96	91	101	26·4	27·4
Leven	177	171	176	165	157	152	161	156	154	165	26·1	26·9
Penguin	80	93	81	72	73	46	69	57	60	56	19·5	26·1
Table Cape	191	196	171	146	169	168	164	169	164	167	28·5	30·3
Total N.W. Division	1285	1308	1202	1176	1116	1028	1033	1013	1047	1127	25·5	26·8
Beaconsfield	81	76	79	66	67	60	61	79	62	60	16.4	20·9
Fingal	90	99	79	78	79	86	86	83	98	76	21·7	26·3
Flinders Island	35	25	26	23	26	20	25	18	26	27	30·3	29·0
George Town	19	19	25	19	17	18	19	20	20	33	31·4	19·6
Lilydale	78	68	55	63	53	67	59	60	39	39	16·1	23·5
Portland	31	41	21	40	29	36	28	33	37	34	23·3	22·5
Ringarooma	147	119	133	123	125	107	113	104	96	120	32·3	28·3
Scottsdale	97	82	92	73	68	59	63	72	76	67	24·8	28·3
Total N.E. Division	578	529	510	485	464	453	454	469	454	456	23·5	25·2
Evandale	46	43	39	41	38	39	47	31	43	41	22·9	24·4
Longford	99	87	88	98	87	89	75	108	80	84	23·1	24·7
St. Leonards(b)	40	44	40	44	33	39	22	15	26	15	8·7	21·1
Westbury	97	91	84	94	77	78	71	80	76	78	20·4	21·7
Total N. Mid. Division.	282	265	251	277	235	245	215	234	225	218	19·9	23·0
Bothwell	37	28	41	31	30	32	25	30	25	32	20·4	18·4
Campbell Town	44	48	30	53	46	48	40	53	59	47	29·4	30·5
Hamilton	60	48	52	49	71	52	40	37	38	52	23·2	23·7
Oatlands	87	104	81	91	73	78	73	72	66	78	26·0	27·6
Ross	20	19	15	14	14	17	14	20	5	5	7·1	21·0
Total Midland Division	248	247	219	238	234	227	192	212	193	214	23·5	24·8
Brighton	61	46	47	44	43	47	37	49	43	46	25·8	24·7
Clarence	77	102	84	81	89	75	19	10	26	8	6·3	19·1
Glamorgan	32	35	26	27	22	18	19	20	15	25	30·9	30·5
Green Ponds	25	35	26	34	27	28	12	20	18	12	12·6	22·8
Richmond	59	43	58	51	39	55	46	40	39	34	18·5	26·5
Sorell	75	72	58	51	83	58	45	61	68	55	28·8	30·2
Spring Bay	16	16	21	20	17	27	12	16	8	13	15·5	15·7
Total S.E. Division	345	349	320	308	320	308	190	216	217	193	20·6	23·9
Bruny	20	9	12	11	16	16	11	12	15	7	11·7	21·1
Esperance	92	95	80	94	82	87	95	86	81	87	26·5	27·4
Huon	139	144	135	102	136	140	115	145	148	131	30·3	32·4
Kingborough	102	94	83	92	95	94	69	63	59	59	17·5	24·1
New Norfolk	205	201	193	185	173	167	198	188	166	178	28·4	29·0
Port Cygnet	92	82	62	82	59	74	80	86	85	80	30·0	29·8
Tasman	25	31	34	28	33	33	43	29	32	30	21·4	22·0
Total S. Division	675	656	599	594	594	611	611	609	586	572	26·1	28·0
Gormanston	28	24	30	16	18	23	11	2	24	20	19·6	22·1
Queenstown	81	85	66	68	75	63	79	105	105	103	29·4	29·0
Strahan	29	29	24	9	21	13	21	14	17	22	26·5	26·7
Waratah	49	40	51	57	54	55	39	40	30	39	34·8	32·2
Zeehan	46	57	60	59	59	60	73	82	89	49	20·6	25·0
Total Western Division	233	235	231	209	227	214	223	243	265	233	26·3	27·5
Total Country Divisions	3646	3589	3332	3287	3190	3086	2918	2996	2987	3013	24·3	26·1
Total Births (affecting Population)	5817	5657	5383	5218	4988	4833	4691	4797	4785	4762	21 65	24·31
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	27·08	26·27	25·07	24·45	23·62	23·01	22·13	22·44	22·10	21·65	...	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill, which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District.

NOTE.—Since 1920 births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are ascribed to the districts to which they properly belong. Previous to 1920 births are ascribed to the district where they were registered.

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	Rate per 1000 Population.	Average Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	214,777	215,327	214,687	213,469	211,216	210,000	211,943	213,763	216,493	219,946	1931.	1921-30.
Hobart, City	567	590	555	543	552	552	619	563	565	585	12·9	12·6
„ Suburbs (a)	57	64	63	63	61	75	101	98	113	105	8·1	8·5
Launceston (b)	257	335	331	288	275	323	316	345	316	311	10·0	11·1
Devonport	52	65	59	62	52	63	53	65	44	58	8·2	8·9
Total Urban Division	933	1054	1008	956	940	1013	1089	1071	1038	1059	11·0	11·5
Circular Head	34	42	53	35	32	27	32	48	32	31	4·7	6·0
Deloraine	51	63	49	53	42	42	58	51	36	57	10·1	8·7
Emu Bay	31	35	44	42	40	34	41	39	45	34	4·6	6·3
Kentish	33	32	32	29	40	28	32	46	21	20	4·3	7·1
King Island	10	2	6	9	7	7	9	6	12	3	2·9	7·6
Latrobe	45	31	39	41	37	45	49	50	37	54	14·0	11·2
Leven	58	53	51	46	48	54	56	66	58	46	7·3	9·2
Penguin	24	17	17	12	12	14	11	11	12	15	5·2	5·1
Table Cape	43	45	43	41	37	48	48	46	48	56	9·6	7·8
Total N.W. Division	329	320	334	308	295	299	336	363	301	316	7·2	7·6
Beaconsfield	29	35	44	35	32	21	36	28	26	31	8·5	9·3
Fingal	32	40	36	26	26	27	25	28	19	27	7·7	8·8
Flinders Island	8	7	11	5	17	6	6	11	5	18	20·2	9·7
George Town	8	11	8	7	14	7	5	6	7	11	10·5	7·4
Lilydale	17	11	20	21	15	17	23	18	24	19	7·9	7·3
Portland	12	13	6	8	10	14	10	10	10	13	8·9	7·4
Ringarooma	37	27	26	31	23	33	28	32	16	26	7·0	6·7
Scottsdale	37	37	36	30	26	34	25	41	35	22	8·1	11·0
Total N.E. Division	180	181	187	163	163	159	158	174	142	167	8·6	8·6
Evandale	16	18	15	17	12	8	9	13	15	22	12·3	8·3
Longford	40	48	47	41	30	46	29	38	39	37	10·2	10·6
St. Leonards(b)	13	10	13	13	4	15	9	10	10	10	5·8	6·7
Westbury	27	35	39	31	30	35	38	43	33	36	9·4	8·8
Total N. Mid. Division	96	111	114	102	76	104	85	104	97	105	9·6	9·1
Bothwell	19	14	15	9	16	11	17	12	7	5	3·2	8·0
Campbell Town	22	24	17	19	22	23	19	24	17	18	11·3	13·8
Hamilton	12	19	15	17	18	13	11	15	15	21	9·4	7·2
Oatlands	25	23	30	28	27	25	23	27	23	29	9·7	8·6
Ross	2	3	2	2	3	4	8	3	4	7	10·0	4·6
Total Mid. Division	80	83	79	75	86	76	78	81	66	80	8·8	8·7
Brighton	22	17	15	15	12	19	15	14	15	21	11·8	8·5
Clarence	19	34	35	41	28	35	9	9	4	8	6·3	7·1
Glamorgan	7	9	5	4	10	5	6	7	6	10	12·3	8·2
Green Ponds	12	13	5	8	9	9	8	8	7	8	8·4	7·8
Richmond	13	17	18	13	20	11	19	17	10	14	7·6	8·6
Sorell	26	19	24	19	18	20	16	30	17	20	10·5	9·9
Spring Bay	2	8	10	10	4	8	5	11	5	4	4·8	6·2
Total S.E. Division	101	117	112	110	101	107	78	96	64	85	9·1	8·2
Bruny	7	6	1	4	2	3	8	2	3	7	11·7	6·1
Esperance	22	26	24	17	26	22	28	23	21	20	6·1	7·2
Huon	44	25	37	23	23	32	32	32	27	36	8·3	7·6
Kingborough	26	30	26	27	29	30	27	28	27	17	5·0	8·3
New Norfolk	79	82	86	88	83	84	98	99	78	80	12·8	13·3
Port Cygnet	19	23	21	26	13	17	24	26	24	19	7·1	8·1
Tasman	14	10	13	8	3	11	8	10	8	4	2·9	6·6
Total S. Division	211	202	208	193	179	199	225	220	188	183	8·4	9·2
Gormanston	2	8	3	6	3	4	...	4	9	5	4·9	5·1
Queenstown	22	24	36	42	28	23	28	33	19	27	7·7	10·5
Strahan	7	4	5	4	8	5	5	3	2	5	6·0	6·3
Waratah	13	11	11	10	11	17	15	15	5	5	4·5	8·6
Zeehan	23	22	26	27	22	27	35	12	17	20	8·4	9·2
Total W. Division	67	69	81	89	72	76	83	67	52	62	7·0	8·8
Total Country Divisions	1064	1083	1115	1040	972	1020	1043	1105	910	998	8·1	8·4
Total (affecting Population)	1997	2137	2123	1996	1912	2033	2132	2176	1948	2057	9·35	9·67
Death-rate per 1000	9·30	9·92	9·89	9·35	9·05	9·68	10·06	10·18	9·00	9·35	...	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards Municipality is included in Launceston.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return.

Deaths occurring in Hospitals are ascribed to the District to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS under One Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1931.

(Cases where parents were not married at date of Children's Births.)

	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males.	Females.	Total.		Ex-Nuptial Children.	All Children.
Hobart	994	27	30	57	8	140	59
Launceston	582	12	19	31	7	226	69
Other Districts	3186	74	71	145	7	48	38
Tasmania	4762	113	120	233	22	94	46

Births, Illegitimate Births, and Deaths of Illegitimate Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births: Decennial Summary.

	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	Average, 1921-30.
Hobart	5·7	5·1	5·4	4·9	4·6	4·9	5·4	6·0	5·4	5·6	5·4
Launceston	5·3	5·4	5·9	6·9	7·8	5·4	6·3	5·5	7·9	7·7	6·8
Other Districts	4·6	4·3	4·4	4·3	4·8	4·3	4·1	2·6	2·8	2·8	3·8
Tasmania	4·9	4·6	4·8	4·8	5·1	4·6	4·6	4·0	4·3	4·4	4·7
Commonwealth	*n*	4·6	4·7	4·7	4·7	4·7	4·6	4·6	4·6	4·5	4·7

NOTE.—Previous to 1925 Ex-Nuptial Births are shown in the district where they occurred. Since 1925 Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

n Not available.

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1931.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1931. *(Under* 1 *Year.)*

Cause.	Number.				Rate per 1000 Births.	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-Nuptial.	All Children.
Convulsions	1	...	...	1	4	1
Pneumonia	...	1	...	1	4	2
Diarrhoea and Enteritis	...	..	1	1	4	3
Nephritis	1	...	1	2	9	1
Congenital Malformations	3	1	...	4	17	5
Congenital Debility	1	...	1	2	9	3
Premature Birth	1	3	3	7	30	13
Injury at Birth	1	1	...	2	9	5
Icterus Neonatorum	...	...	1	1	4	1
Infanticide	...	1	...	1	4	1
Total Deaths	8	7	7	22	94	46

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population registered in each of the last 10 years.

STILL BIRTHS.

District.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.
Hobart	30	38	25	36	45	28	38	37	53	56
Launceston	21	18	14	11	16	14	23	23	25	37
Devonport	4	6	3	2	4	3	4	4	8	5
North-Western Division	28	34	28	33	41	38	45	34	30	45
North-Eastern "	5	11	16	20	14	17	12	21	16	13
North Midland "	5	10	8	8	19	6	5	11	7	8
Midland "	8	6	7	6	9	8	3	10	6	4
South-Eastern "	1	7	6	6	6	2	8	13	8	3
Southern "	9	20	14	20	17	12	10	20	8	8
Western "	7	5	7	5	5	10	6	6	8	8
Total	118	155	128	147	176	138	154	179	169	187
Percentage of Still Births to Births and Still Births combined	2·42	3·14	2·60	3·04	3·51	2·69	3·00	3·22	2·90	3·11

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	22	13	24	21	22	19	28	26	33	33

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	8	5	7	4	1	...	2	...	3	3
Total Registrations not affecting Population	148	173	159	172	199	157	184	205	205	223

NOTE.—Previous to 1924 Still Births are shown in the District where they occurred. Since 1924 Still Births are allocated to the District where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.
Births—Nuptial	Males	1390	2333	2382	2295	2382	2465	2549	2595	2768	2872
	Females	2139	2232	2184	2173	2205	2295	2428	2571	2648	2692
Births—Ex-nuptial†	Males	113	113	116	96	133	119	115	105	120	123
	Females	120	107	115	127	113	109	126	112	121	130
Still Births	Males	59	81	68	70	99	83	97	87	94	104
	Females	59	74	60	77	77	55	57	92	75	83
Under Births Legitimation Act		22	13	24	21	22	19	28	26	33	33
Under Births Amendment Act		8	5	7	4	1	...	2	...	3	3
Grand total		4910	4958	4956	4863	5032	5145	5402	5588	5862	6040

* Not affecting population. † Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

		1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923	1922.
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1093	1027	1164	1128	1074	1040	1081	1177	1140	1084
	Females	964	921	1012	1004	959	872	915	946	997	913
*Deaths—On Ships at Sea	Males	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
		2058	1949	2176	2133	2034	1912	1997	2123	2137	1997

NOTE.—Still Births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1931.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts			
						Births.		Deaths.	
		1931.	1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.	1930.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	147	5	3	228	215	1	2	57	72
„ St. John's, Hobart	4	...	1	19	10	...	1	4	3
„ Repatriation, Hobart	1	...	...	4	6	...	...	1	...
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	21	...	...	13	23	...	...	5	2
„ Alexandra, Hobart	19	439	500	14	16	126	174	3	3
Private Hospitals, Hobart	34	8	14	52	50	2	2	7	7
Infirmary, New Town	267	...	...	52	48	...	...	...	...
Consumptive Sanatorium, New Town	32	...	...	15	30	...	...	...	...
Home (Salv. Army), Hobart	1	405	420	17	18	141	129	...	1
Nursing Homes, Hobart	*n*								
Hospital, Public, Launceston	155	1	3	170	199	1	...	70	78
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	4	...	...	5	6	...	...	2	1
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	10	233	240	12	21	98	107	2	3
Home for Invalids, Launceston	33	...	...	7	9	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	15	1	...	14	12	...	...	6	3
Nursing Homes, Launceston	*n*	281	315	7	8	118	128	2	1
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	66	209	182	65	65	138	103	39	49
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	23	64	84	18	6	21	...	5	...
Mental Diseases, New Norfolk	614	...	...	23	38	...	...	...	...
Total	*n*	1646	1762	735	780	646	646	203	223

n Not available.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1931.

DISTRICTS.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age not specified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	59	17	40	98	144	332	...	690
Launceston (b)	40	2	14	50	71	134	...	311
Devonport	4	...	3	1	9	41	...	58
Total Urban Districts	103	19	57	149	224	507	...	1059
North-Western Division	50	13	15	40	63	135	...	316
North-Eastern Division	18	6	6	23	34	80	...	167
North-Midland Division†	7	2	7	13	20	56	...	105
Midland Division	8	3	5	13	16	35	..	80
South-Eastern Division‡	4	2	7	7	17	48	..	85
Southern Division‡	22	10	14	17	44	76	...	183
Western Division	7	3	3	13	15	21	...	62
Total Rural Divisions	116	39	57	126	209	451	...	998
Tasmania	219	58	114	275	433	958	...	2057

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division.

DISTRICTS.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age not specified.	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	8·6	2·4	5·8	14·2	20·9	48·1	...	100·0
Launceston (b)	12·9	0·6	4·5	16·1	22·8	43·1	...	100·0
Devonport	6·9	...	5·2	1·7	15·5	70·7	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	9·7	1·8	5·4	14·1	21·1	47·9	...	100·0
North-Western Division	15·8	4·1	4·8	12·7	19·9	42·7	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division	10·8	3·6	3·6	13·8	20·3	47·9	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	6·7	1·9	6·7	12·4	19·0	53·3	...	100·0
Midland Division	10·0	3·8	6·2	16·3	20·0	43·7	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	4·7	2·4	8·6	8·6	20·0	56·5	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	12·0	5·5	7·7	9·3	24·0	41·5	...	100·0
Western Division	11·3	4·8	4·8	21·0	24·2	33·9	...	100·0
Total Rural Divisions	11·6	3·9	5·7	12·6	21·0	45·2	...	100·0
Tasmania	10·6	2·8	5·5	13·4	21·1	46·6	...	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. Sandhill which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District.

(b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead and

† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this division.

‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1931, IN AGE GROUPS.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. to Total.
Under 1 month	11	7	13	13	15	12	12	14	18	13	12	14	154	7·5
1 month and under 3 months	2	...	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	4	2	21	1·0
3 months and under 6 months	1	2	...	4	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	20	1·0
6 „ 12 „	3	2	5	2	2	1	...	...	3	3	1	2	24	1·2
Total under 1 year	17	11	19	20	21	18	15	17	25	18	19	19	219	10·7
1 year and under 2 years	1	1	5	5	...	3	...	3	...	1	4	1	24	1·2
2 years and under 5 years	5	2	6	1	4	2	3	1	3	3	3	1	34	1·6
Total 1 year and under 5 years	6	3	11	6	4	5	3	4	3	4	7	2	58	2·8
5 years and under 10 years	3	3	2	2	4	5	1	...	5	3	3	2	33	1·6
10 „ 20 „	8	5	5	8	4	9	7	6	11	6	7	5	81	3·9
20 „ 30 „	5	10	9	15	7	5	10	5	9	10	6	14	105	5·1
30 „ 40 „	9	14	6	8	8	10	7	9	10	11	5	4	101	4·9
40 „ 50 „	7	9	12	21	12	16	15	11	15	11	14	9	152	7·4
50 „ 60 „	13	17	17	19	6	12	16	26	18	14	17	22	197	9·7
60 „ 65 „	11	12	14	11	12	10	13	10	14	16	12	18	153	7·4
65 „ 70 „	9	13	13	16	12	16	36	14	11	17	22	15	194	9·4
Total 5 years and under 70 years.	65	83	78	100	65	83	105	81	93	88	86	89	1016	49·4
70 years and under 80 years	33	30	30	32	31	45	32	30	46	59	56	44	468	22·7
80 „ 90 „	15	13	12	14	19	22	28	26	24	22	17	23	235	11·4
90 „ 100 „	2	1	1	6	3	10	3	3	6	9	8	8	60	2·9
100 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	0·1
Total 70 years and over	50	44	43	52	53	77	63	59	77	90	81	75	764	37·1
Grand Total	138	141	151	178	143	183	186	161	198	200	193	185	2057	100·0
Per cent. to total Deaths	6·7	6·9	7·3	8·7	7·0	8·9	9·0	7·8	9·6	9·7	9·4	9·0	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	12·3	7·8	12·6	11·2	14·7	9·8	8·1	10·6	12·7	9·0	9·8	10·3	10·7	...
1 year and under 5 years	4·4	2·1	7·3	3·4	2·8	2·7	1·6	2·5	1·5	2·0	3·6	1·1	2·8	...
5 years and under 70 years	47·1	58·9	51·6	56·2	45·4	45·4	56·4	50·3	46·9	44·0	44·6	48·1	49·4	...
70 years and over	36·2	31·2	28·5	29·2	37·1	42·1	33·9	36·6	38·9	45·0	42·0	40·5	37·1	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.
Population	— 0·89	— 0·70	— 0·75	— 0·77	— 0·79	— 0·68	— 0·37	0·03	0·20	0·62
Births	5·12	2·24	4·15	1·96	3·85	3·38	1·96	0·50	1·96	2·91
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	19·63	5·79	14·06	15·97	18·03	11·11	13·04	12·66	15·25	19·68
1 year and under 5 years	3·45	18·42	10·59	— 9·29	6·54	1·48	— 8·11	25·93	9·50	15·97
5 years and under 20 years	8·77	— 5·79	0·00	8·26	14·53	12·28	21·26	0·00	13·42	14·53
20 „ 45 „	2·55	— 1·37	3·81	—12·36	—10·50	— 4·17	— 4·17	3·38	—10·50	—1·01
45 „ 65 „	6·70	11·11	14·86	17·36	5·21	17·36	21·57	20·32	23·08	13·42
Over 65 years	3·97	5·48	2·98	3·85	6·98	8·68	4·76	6·98	— 1·52	2·91
All Deaths	6·27	5·44	6·98	5·66	5·66	8·68	8·26	10·71	6·54	8·68

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS—DECENNIAL RETURN.

NUMBERS, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS. Year / Mean Population	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	Average of Decade 1921-30.
	214,777	215,327	214,687	213,469	211,216	210,000	211,943	213,763	216,493	219,946	213,495
Under 1 year of age	324	326	296	287	232	256	300	256	242	219	297
1 year of age and under 2	30	24	48	28	34	32	52	42	31	24	39
2 years of age and under 3	24	15	28	26	11	21	21	15	21	16	20
3 " " 4	11	13	19	10	9	11	14	20	16	13	14
4 " " 5	16	10	13	10	7	11	12	8	8	5	12
Total under 5 years of age	405	388	404	361	293	331	399	341	318	277	382
5 years of age and under 10	66	48	43	34	32	20	42	48	41	33	42
10 " " 20	84	95	89	88	75	69	78	74	80	81	82
20 " " 30	130	124	126	114	122	120	98	115	106	105	120
30 " " 40	149	138	120	148	117	112	121	96	110	101	126
40 " " 50	156	151	149	153	142	161	146	172	163	152	155
50 " " 60	175	234	224	196	186	210	192	187	171	197	201
60 " " 65	145	194	189	146	146	154	164	170	138	153	159
Total 5 years of age and under 65	905	984	940	879	820	846	841	862	809	822	885
65 years of age and under 70	174	191	181	203	192	195	188	230	186	194	191
70 " " 80	285	295	320	326	368	398	428	458	404	468	356
80 " " 90	193	240	235	193	204	219	235	248	198	235	214
90 " " 100	30	36	40	31	35	42	41	35	32	60	35
100 " " upwards	5	3	2	3	...	2	...	1	1	1	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	687	765	778	756	799	856	892	972	821	958	798
Age not known	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	1997	2137	2123	1996	1912	2033	2132	2176	1948	2057	2065
Percentage of Deaths to the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age	16·22	15·26	13·94	14·38	12·13	12·59	14·07	11·76	12·42	10·65	14·38
Under 5 years of age	20·28	18·16	19·03	18·08	15·32	16·28	18·71	15·67	16·32	13·47	18·46
5 years of age and under 65	45·32	46·05	44·28	44·04	42·89	41·61	39·45	39·61	41·53	39·96	42·87
65 years of age and upwards	34·40	35·79	36·65	37·88	41·79	42·11	41·84	44·67	42·15	46·57	38·65
Unspecified	...	...	·04	...	...	...	...	·05	...	...	·02
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population of each year	9·30	9·92	9·89	9·35	9·05	9·68	10·06	10·18	9·00	9·35	9·67

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1931—CAUSES AND AGES.

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—PARASITIC AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F
1. Typhoid Fever	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
2. Paratyphoid Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Typhus Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Relapsing Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Undulant Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlet Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	7	6	13	4	4	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	9	10	19	...	...	2	3	7	4	...	1	...	1	...	1
11 Influenza—															
(*a*). With Specified Respiratory Complications	13	10	23	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	1	9	8
(*b*). Without Specified Respiratory Complications	2	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
12. Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Dysentery—															
(*a*). Amoebic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Bacillary	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Other	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
14. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Erysipelas	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
16. Acute Poliomyelitis; Acute Polioencephalitis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
17. Epidemic or Lethargic Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
19. Glanders and Farcy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Malignant Pustule, Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Tetanus	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
23. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	53	45	98	...	...	1	...	...	6	29	27	20	10	3	2
24. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Central Nervous System	9	4	13	2	...	...	1	4	3	2	...	1	...	...	...
25. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...
26. Tuberculosis of the Spinal Column	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	1	...	...
27. Tuberculosis of the Bones & Joints	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
28. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31. Tuberculosis of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32. Disseminated Tuberculosis—															
(*a*). Acute	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Unspecified	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
33. Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34. Syphilis*	4	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...
35. Gonococcus Infection and other Venereal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia (non Puerperal)	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
37. Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39. Other Diseases due to Protozoal Parasites	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
40. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Hydatid Cysts—															
(*a*). Of the Liver	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Of other Organs	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
42. Other Diseases caused by Helminths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Mycoses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44. Other Infectious Diseases—															
(*a*). Mumps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	109	95	204	8	4	6	7	13	19	38	37	27	13	17	15

* 2 Unspecified—1 Congenital, 1 Tertiary.

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.															
45 Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	12	3	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	8	1
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Tract and Peritoneum—															
(*a*), Œsophagus	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	2	3
(*b*). Stomach and Duodenum	38	22	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	12	5	22	13
(*c*). Rectum	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	1
(*d*). Liver and Biliary Ducts	7	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	2	4
(*e*). Pancreas	4	7	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	2	4
(*f*). Peritoneum	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
(*g*). Other Organs	9	11	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	2	3	9
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory Organs ...	10	4	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	1	3	3
48. Cancer, &c., of the Uterus	...	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	9	...	3
49. Cancer, &c., of other Female Genital Organs	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	3	...	1
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	...	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	8	...	6
51. Cancer, &c., of the Male Genito-urinary Organs	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	8	...
52. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	4	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	5
53. Cancer, &c., of other or unspecified Organs	8	10	18	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	3	3	4	5
54. Non-malignant Tumours—															
(*a*). Female Genital Organs	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
(*b*). Brain	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
(*c*). Other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55. Tumours—Nature not specified—															
(*a*). Female Genital Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Other Organs	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Total Class II.	114	116	230	...	...	1	...	2	2	9	9	45	46	57	59
III.—RHEUMATIC DISEASES, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.															
56. Acute Rheumatic Fever	6	2	8	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	2	...	...	1
57. Chronic Rheumatism, Osteoarthritis—															
(*a*). Chronic Rheumatism, Chronic Arthritis	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
(*b*). Rheumatoid Arthritis and Osteo-arthritis	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	2	1	...
58. Gout	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59. Diabetes Mellitus	7	15	22	...	...	1	...	1	..	...	1	1	3	4	11
60. Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62. Pellagra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63. Rickets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64. Osteomalacia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Gland—															
(*a*). Exophthalmic Goitre	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	...
(*b*). Other diseases of Thyroid Gland ...	...	5	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1
(*c*). Diseases of Parathyroid Gland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68. Diseases of the Adrenals (Addison's Disease)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69. Other General Diseases	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
Total Class III.	16	36	52	...	2	1	...	4	1	2	4	4	15	5	14
IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND HÆMATOPOIETIC ORGANS.															
70. Hæmorrhagic Diatheses	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
71. Anæmia—															
(*a*). Pernicious	6	8	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	4	5
(*b*). Other	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72. Leucæmia and Aleucæmia—															
(*a*). Leucæmia	5	...	5	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
(*b*). Aleucæmia (Hodgkin's Disease) ...	1	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...
73. Diseases of the Spleen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74. Other Diseases of the Blood and Hæmatopoietic Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class IV.	15	12	27	4	1	1	...	1	...	1	3	4	3	4	5

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
V.—CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS.															
75. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76. Chronic Poisoning by Organic Substances...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
77. Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances—															
(*a*). Chronic Lead Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE															
78. Encephalitis (not Epidemic)—															
(*a*). Cerebral Abscess	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
79. Simple Meningitis—															
(*a*). Simple Meningitis	8	5	13	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*). Non-epidemic Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80. Progressive Locomotor Ataxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	8	4	12	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2	4	1
82 Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Embolism, or Thrombosis—															
(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage (so returned)	34	36	70	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	2	8	12	21	22
(*b*). Apoplexy (so returned)	10	16	26	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	3	8	12
(*c*). Cerebral Embolism	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	1
(*d*). Cerebral Thrombosis	8	11	19	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	4	6	6
(*e*). Softening of the Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*). Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause	4	7	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	3	4
83. General Paralysis of the Insane	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
84. Dementia Præcox and other Psychoses ...	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	...
85. Epilepsy	4	2	6	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
86. Convulsions of Infants (under 5 years of age)	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—															
(*a*). Chorea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Neuralgia and Neuritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Paralysis Agitans	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
(*d*). Disseminated Sclerosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*). Idiocy, Imbecility	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*). Other Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process ...	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1
Total Class VI.	87	96	183	6	3	3	2	7	3	7	8	17	31	47	49
VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
90. Pericarditis	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...
91. Acute Endocarditis—															
(*a*). Infective Endocarditis	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	1	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Acute Endocarditis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92. Chronic Endocarditis, Valvular Disease—															
(*a*). Aortic Valve	7	6	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	5
(*b*). Mitral Valve	20	33	53	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	4	6	13	22
(*c*). Aortic and Mitral...	9	8	17	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	2	5	5
(*d*). Endocarditis not specified as Acute or Chronic	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	...	...	2
(*e*). Other Valvular Diseases	7	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	1
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—															
(*a*). Acute Myocarditis	3	1	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
(*b*). Myocardial Degeneration—Fatty Heart	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	5	...
(*c*). Myocardial Degeneration—Other ...	71	63	134	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	16	19	52	42
(*d*). Myocarditis (not specified as Acute or Chronic)	16	15	31	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	4	3	10	10
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—															
(*a*). Diseases of the Coronary Arteries ...	4	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	4
(*b*). Angina Pectoris	10	4	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	3	2

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—															
(*a*). Disordered Action of the Heart ...	8	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	4
(*b*). Cardiac Dilatation (cause unspecified)	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
(*c*). Heart Disease (undefined)	22	21	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	6	4	15	15
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart)	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...
97. Arteriosclerosis (of Coronary Arteries excepted)—															
(*a*). With record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	9	9	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	8	7
(*b*). Without record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	15	7	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	13	6
98. Gangrene	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
100. Diseases of the Veins (Varices, Hæmorrhoids, Phlebitis, &c.)	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System, Lymphangitis, &c.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102. Idiopathic abnormalities of Blood-pressure	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VII.	231	189	420	1	...	...	...	8	5	13	12	58	45	151	127
VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
104. Diseases of the Nasal Passages and Annexa...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
105. Diseases of the Larynx	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
106. Bronchitis—															
(*a*). Acute	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
(*b*). Chronic	6	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	2
(*c*). Unspecified, under 5 years	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*). Unspecified, 5 years and over ...	8	7	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	7
107. Broncho-pneumonia, including Capillary Bronchitis—															
(*a*). Broncho-Pneumonia	29	35	64	6	6	1	4	...	2	4	3	5	5	13	15
(*b*). Capillary Bronchitis	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
108. Lobar Pneumonia	14	15	29	1	...	1	1	1	2	1	2	5	2	5	8
109. Pneumonia (not specified)	34	24	58	5	2	3	...	3	1	4	3	5	8	14	10
110. Pleurisy	7	5	12	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	2	3	3	...
111. Congestion, Oedema, Embolism, Hæmorrhagic Infarcation, and Thrombosis of the Lungs	4	9	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	2	8
112. Asthma	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2
113. Pulmonary Emphysema...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted)—															
(*a*) Chronic Interstitial pneumonia ...	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4*	...	2*	...
(*b*) Gangrene of the Lung	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
(*c*) Other Diseases	1	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Total Class VIII.	120	106	226	15	8	6	6	4	7	14	12	28	20	53	53
IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa, of the Pharynx, and Tonsils—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	5	...	5	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
116. Diseases of the Œsophagus	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—															
(*a*). Ulcer of the Stomach	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	2	1
(*b*). Ulcer of the Duodenum	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	4	7	11	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	3
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	7	10	17	6	6	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120. Diarrhœa, Enteritis, and Ulceration of the Intestines (2 years and over)	2	4	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	1
121. Appendicitis	5	3	8	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	1	1	...	...
122. Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction—															
(*a*). Hernia	3	4	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	...
(*b*). Intestinal Obstruction	8	10	18	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	5	7

* Miners' Phthisis

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	2	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—															
(*a*) Alcoholic Cirrhosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Not specified as Alcoholic	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—															
(*a*). Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver ...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Diseases	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
126. Biliary Calculi	3	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	4
127 Other Diseases of the Gall-bladder and Biliary Passages	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
129. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	4	3	7	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	2	...	...	...
Total Class IX.	61	54	115	8	7	6	6	3	4	10	9	13	9	21	19
X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
130. Acute Nephritis	5	3	8	1	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	...	...	1	...
131. Chronic Nephritis	19	28	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	5	8	13	15
132. Nephritis not specified	11	7	18	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	8	3
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys, Renal Pelvis, and Ureters (excluding Kidney Disease of Pregnancy	4	3	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	1	3	...
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
135. Diseases of the Bladder (excluding Tumours)	5	1	6	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	1
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
137. Diseases of the Prostate...	14	...	14	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	11	...
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)—															
(*a*). Ovary, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametrium	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...
(*b*). Uterus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*c*). Breasts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*). Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class X.	59	48	107	3	2	...	1	...	2	6	12	9	12	41	19
XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, LABOUR, AND PUERPERAL STATE.															
140. Abortion with Septic Conditions—															
(*a*). Post-abortive Sepsis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Criminal Abortion	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	1	...	...	...	...
141. Abortion without Septic Conditions being mentioned (including Hæmorrhage) ...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
142. Ectopic Gestation	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
143. Other Accidents of Pregnancy (excluding Hæmorrhage)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
144. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
145. Puerperal Septicæmia (not specified as consequent on Abortion)	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	..	...
146 Puerperal Albuminuria and Eclampsia ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
147. Other Toxaemias of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
148. Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens), Embolism, or Sudden Death (not specified as Septic)—															
(*a*). Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens), and Thrombosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Embolism or Sudden Death ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—															
(*a*). Caesarean Section...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Surgical Operations and Instrumental Delivery	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150. Other or not specified Conditions of the Puerperal State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*a*). Puerperal Diseases of the Breast ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XI.	...	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	17	...	...	...	...

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Carbuncle	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess...	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	...
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	2	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total Class XII.	6	3	9	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	3	...
XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.															
154. Osteomyelitis	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Locomotion—															
(*a*) Joints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Amputation	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XIII.	6	2	8	...	...	...	...	4	2	1	...	...	...	1	...
XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
157. Congenital Malformations (Stillbirths excluded) ... (Total Class XIV.)	16	10	26	14	9	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV.—DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.															
158. Congenital Debility	10	6	16	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159. Premature Birth	33	31	64	33	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
160. Injury at Birth...	16	6	22	16	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161. Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy (Children under Three Months only)-															
(*a*) Atelectasis	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Icterus Neonatorum	3	1	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Diseases of the Umbilicus	2	1	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Sclerema and Others	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XV.	70	46	116	70	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI.—SENILITY.															
162. Senility ... (Total Class XVI.)	82	87	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	82	86
XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.															
163. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons or by Absorption of Corrosive Substances—															
(*a*) Non-corrosive Substances	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Corrosive Substances	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
164. Suicide by Poisonous Gas	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
165. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation ...	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...
166. Suicide by Drowning	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
167. Suicide by Firearms	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	5	...	2	...
168. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
169. Suicide by Jumping from High Places ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
170. Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
171. Suicide by Other Means	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
172. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One Year)	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Firearms...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
174. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Cutting or Piercing Instruments ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
175. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Other Means	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
176. Attack by Venomous Animals—															
(*a*) Snake Bite	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177. Food Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178. Accidental Absorption of Toxic Gases ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gases excepted	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
180. Conflagration	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	6	4	10	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation ...	2	5	7	...	4	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	..	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	10	6	16	...	...	...	2	4	2	3	...	...	...	3	2
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms (Wounds of War excepted)	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments (Wounds of War excepted)	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
186. Accidental Injury—															
By Falling, Crushing, or Landslide—															
(*a*) In Mines and Quarries	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) By Machinery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Connected with Methods of Transport—															
(*c*) Railways	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
(*d*) Tramways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Automobiles	12	5	17	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	1	2	3
(*f*) Other Land Vehicles	2	1	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*g*) Transport by Water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Transport by Air	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	...
(*i*) Fall	6	6	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	1	5
(*j*) Other	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	1	...
187. Cataclysm (of whatever Nature)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...
188 Injuries Inflicted by Animals	1	1	2	...	...	..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
189. Hunger or Thirst	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190. Excessive Cold..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191. Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Lightning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
193. Accidental Electric Shocks	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
194. Other and Unstated Forms of Accidental Violence—															
(*a*) Inattention at Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195. Violent Deaths of which the Nature (Accident, Suicide, Homicide) is unknown—															
(*a*) Drowning (including "Found Drowned")	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Firearms...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Cutting or Piercing Instruments ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Fall, Crushing, or Landslide ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other (includes "Injury—Open Verdict")	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
196. War Wounds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197. Execution of Civilians by Belligerent Armies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Capital Punishment	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XVII.	96	42	138	1	5	4	5	15	6	40	9	22	4	14	13
XVIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH NOT DETERMINED.															
199. Sudden Deaths...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200. Ill-defined or not specified—															
(*a*) Ill-defined	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	1
(*b*) Unspecified	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Total Class XVIII.	5	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	2	1
Grand Total	1093	964	2057	131	88	30	28	62	52	141	134	231	202	498	460

INFANT DEATHS FROM SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age in Tasmania in 1922 to 1931 and each Decade since 1890.

Causes of Death.	Average Number.*				1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.										
7. Measles	3	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	13	16	12	8	6	—	9	23	1	—	19	11	3	
10. Diphtheria and Croup	2	1	1	1	—	1	2	1	1	1	1	—	1	—
Other Epidemic Diseases	12	5	3	3	4	2	2	1	7	2	—	2	1	
22. Tetanus	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Tubercular Meningitis	4	4	3	2	3	3	—	1	2	—	2	1	1	
34. Syphilis	3	4	4	4	4	6	6	3	1	—	3	2	1	
86. Convulsions	65	36	17	8	11	9	9	7	5	7	4	1	2	
106. Bronchitis	31	20	11	4	4	10	5	3	1	5	5	1	3	
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	17	24	15	16	12	20	19	15	5	11	15	12	4	1
108-109. Pneumonia			16	21	20	23	24	20	13	14	24	27	12	
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	80	81	75	42	37	35	16	29	30	31	37	21	23	1
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	4	5	3	4	5	1	1	—	3	1	2	1	
157. Malformations	164	172	18	25	36	29	28	20	19	17	17	31	28	2
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c.			154	128	132	132	144	126	120	127	135	103	125	10
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	9	10	16	18	25	17	8	8	13	22	14	17	20	1
Other Diseases	66	63	48	26	26	33	22	29	14	16	20	25	17	3
TOTAL	474	441	400	310	324	326	296	287	232	256	300	256	242	21
Mortality (Infantile) Rate	98·5	84·4	71·2	58·4	55·7	57·6	55·0	55·0	46·5	53·0	64·0	53·4	50·6	46·0
Total Births	4815	5225	5623	5288	5817	5657	5383	5218	4988	4833	4691	4797	4785	4762

* In the Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from frequent Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.													
	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
7. Measles	·60	·06	·11	·14	—	·18	·19	—	—	—	·64	—	—	—
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·08	·02	·02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	2·6	3·0	2·1	1·64	1·0	—	1·67	4·41	·20	—	4·05	2·29	·63	1·6
10. Diphtheria, Croup	·37	·27	·25	·17	—	·18	·37	·19	·20	·21	·21	—	·21	—
Other Epidemic Diseases	2·4	1·2	·6	·48	·7	·4	·37	·19	1·40	·41	—	·42	·21	·2
24. Tubercular Meningitis	·87	·75	·59	·28	·52	·53	—	·19	·40	—	·43	·21	·21	·4
34. Syphilis	·71	·73	·78	·70	·69	1·06	1·11	·58	·20	—	·64	·42	·21	·2
86. Convulsions	13·5	6·8	3·0	1·52	1·9	1·6	1·67	1·34	1·00	1·45	·85	·21	·42	·6
106. Bronchitis	6·4	3·83	1·96	.75	·70	1·77	·93	·58	·20	1·03	1·06	·21	·63	·2
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	3·5	4·59	2·67	3.05	2·06	3·53	3·53	2·87	1·00	2·27	3·20	2·50	·84	2·7
108-109. Pneumonia			2·85	4·06	3·43	4·06	4·46	3·83	2·61	2·90	5·12	5·63	2·51	1·6
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	16·5	15·5	13·4	7·80	6·3	6·2	2·97	5·56	6·01	6·41	7·89	4·38	4·81	2·8
Other Stomach Diseases	1·0	·7	·9	·48	·7	·9	·19	·19	—	·62	·21	·42	·21	·2
157. Malformations	34·0	33·0	3·20	4.63	6·36	5·12	5·20	3·83	3 81	3·52	3·62	6·46	5·84	4·9
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c			27·39	24·35	22·70	23·33	26·75	24·15	24·06	26·28	28·78	21·47	26·12	21·4
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	1·9	1·9	2·8	3·33	4·3	3·0	1·49	1·53	2·61	4·55	2·98	3·54	4·18	2·9
Other Diseases	13·9	12·0	8·71	4·83	4·47	5·83	4·09	5·56	2·81	3·32	4·28	5·21	3·55	6·3
All causes	98·45	84·40	71·18	58·36	55·70	57·63	54·99	55·00	46·51	52·97	63·96	53 37	50·58	45·9

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910, and at the end of 1930. From 1910 to 1930 the classification was substantially uniform.

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1931.

	Causes.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Whooping Cough	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...
11.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
34-35.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	...
79*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
86.	Convulsions	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	1	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	2	1	2	3
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	1	1	3	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	1	2	1	2	2	1	4	3	3	1	1	2
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	8	4	8	7	9	8	7	9	13	10	9	10
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	1	1	2	...	2	...	1	1	2	2	1	1
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Other External Causes	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	17	11	19	20	21	18	15	17	25	18	19	19

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1931.

	Causes.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Country.		TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Whooping Cough	...	2	1	...	3	2	4	4
11.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
34-35.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Other General Diseases	1	1	1	...	4	2	6	3
79*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	2
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
86.	Convulsions	2	...	...	...	1	...	3	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	1	3	1	1	5	2	7	6
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	3	...	3	2	6	2
	Other Respiratory System	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	3	2	1	1	2	3	6	6
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
130-133.	Disease of Kidneys	1	1	...	...	2	1	3	2
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	3	3	3	2	8	4	14	9
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	16	8	12	9	31	26	59	43
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	3	1	2	...	6	2	11	3
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	4
	Other External Causes	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	35	24	26	14	70	50	131	88

BIRTHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Births Registered in each Month to Total Births in each of the last Ten Years.

	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	Average. 1921-30
January	8·3	8·3	8·1	7·3	7·8	8·2	8·3	9·0	8·4	7·9	8·2
February	7·4	8·3	7·3	7·9	7·1	7·7	8·4	7·3	8·3	8·0	7·8
March	8·2	8·0	7·7	8·4	8·1	8·4	7·9	7·6	7·2	8·5	8·0
April	7·4	8·7	8·2	7·5	7·2	8·6	7·9	6·8	7·5	7·5	7·8
May	8·7	8·1	8·3	8·7	8·8	8·0	7·8	8·1	8·8	8·7	8·4
June	9·6	8·1	8·3	8·8	8·4	8·4	8·0	8·1	8·3	8·1	8·3
July	8·6	8·3	9·0	8·9	8·0	8·6	8·2	9·3	9·1	8·1	8·6
August	7·6	7·7	8·1	8·8	9·4	8·7	8·7	8·6	9·3	8·7	8·7
September	9·3	9·9	9·6	8·0	8·7	8·6	9·0	9·9	8·8	8·8	9·0
October	8·4	8·2	9·0	9·7	8·7	8·4	9·2	9·9	8·3	10·0	9·0
November	8·5	7·6	9·1	8·5	9·6	8·4	8·3	7·3	8·4	8·3	8·4
December	8·0	8·8	7·3	7·5	8·2	8·0	8·3	8 1	7·6	7·4	7·8
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

DEATHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month to Total Deaths in each of the last Ten Years.

	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	Average 1921-30
January	6·7	6·7	8·3	7·7	8·2	8·6	7·2	7·2	7·3	6·9	7·6
February	6·9	8·0	6·5	6·3	6·0	6·7	7·3	7·4	5·7	7·9	7·0
March	7·3	8·6	7·6	6·6	8·0	7·8	8·2	7·1	7·3	9·2	8·1
April	8·7	6·8	8·2	7·8	7·3	7·3	7·5	7·1	6·3	7·4	7·2
May	7·0	8·7	7·4	8·2	8·4	8·7	6·8	7·8	10·2	8·5	8·3
June	8·9	7·7	8·0	8·3	9·2	9·9	8·4	9·3	9·1	9·0	8·7
July	9·0	9·4	10·4	9·2	9·1	10·0	9·0	10·3	10·2	8·1	9·4
August	7·8	8·8	11·1	9·4	9·8	9·1	9·8	9·1	9·7	10·4	9·7
September	9·6	10·2	8·1	9·2	9·0	8·3	8·7	10·3	9·2	8·4	9·1
October	9·7	8·0	9·9	9·4	7·7	7·4	9·5	9·4	8·8	7·7	8·6
November	9·4	8·4	7·7	9·6	8·8	8·2	8·6	7·8	8·2	9·2	8·3
December	9·0	8·7	6·8	8·3	8·5	8·0	9·0	7·2	8·0	7·3	8·0
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATH (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1931.

Causes of Death and Classification Number.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week.		One Week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months.		Three Months and under Six Months.		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years.	
	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
9. Whooping Cough	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	1	2	4	4	2	1
10. Diphtheria	1	2	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	2
11*b*. Influenza, without specified Respiratory Complications	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
23. Tuberculosis of Respiratory System	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
24. Tuberculosis of Meninges	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
34. Syphilis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	..	...
66*b*. Diseases of Thyroid Gland	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
67. Diseases of Thymus Gland	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
70. Hæmorrhagic Diatheses	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
71*b*. Anæmia, other than Pernicious	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
72*a*. Leucaemia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
72*b*. Hodgkin's Disease	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
79*a*. Simple Meningitis	3	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	..	1	2	2	2	1	1
79*b*. Non-Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
81. Diseases of Spinal Cord	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
86. Infantile Convulsions	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
93*a*. Acute Myocarditis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
105. Diseases of Larynx	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1
106*c*. Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
107*a*. Broncho-Pneumonia	6	9	...	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	6	6	...	3
107*b*. Capillary Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
108. Pneumonia, Lobar	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
109. Pneumonia, Unspecified	5	2	...	...	3	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	5	2	...	...
114*c*. Other Diseases of Respiratory System	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
115*a*. Diseases of Buccal Cavity	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
118. Diseases of Stomach	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	7	10	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	1	2	5	6	6	1	4
125*a*. Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver	1	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	...
130. Nephritis, Acute	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
132. Nephritis, Unspecified	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	1	1	...	...
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.	1	1	...	...	1	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
153. Diseases of the Skin	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
157. Congenital Malformations	15	9	10	6	2	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	14	9	1	...
158. Congenital Debility	10	6	4	3	3	...	2	2	1	...	...	1	10	6	...	...
159. Premature Birth	33	31	29	22	3	8	...	1	1	...	...	...	33	31	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	16	6	16	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	6	...	...
161*a*. Atelectasis	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
161*b*. Icterus Neonatorum	3	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...
161*c*. Diseases of Umbilicus	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
161*d*. Sclerema and other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy	5	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
172. Infanticide	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	..
181. Accidental Burns	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	...	4	...	1	.	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
195*e*. Violent Deaths, Nature Unknown	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
TOTAL	140	103	72	42	25	15	11	10	14	6	9	15	131	88	9	15

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1911, 1921, *and* 1930.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1911.	1921.	1930.	1911.	1921.	1930.
New South Wales	10·37	9·50	8·53	11·42	10·15	9·54
Victoria	11·45	10·52	8·94	11·65	10·69	9·31
Queensland	10·65	9·36	7·93	12·06	10·03	9·03
South Australia	9·82	10·02	8·35	10·27	10·26	8·69
Western Australia	10·19	10·43	9·02	12·24	11·51	11·16
Tasmania	10·13	10·30	9·00	10·60	10·60	9·66
Commonwealth	10·66	9·91	8·59	11·56	10·39	9·38

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1900.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calender Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1900*	91	105	20	15	8	11	5	2	2	5	2	3	2	16
1901*	128	123	26	19	31	10	4	3	3	4	1	2	4	21
1902*	90	81	17	8	8	10	2	1	4	2	4	4	7	23
1903*	134	135	22	24	23	13	7	2	5	1	2	2	8	25
1904*	127	151	42	37	14	6	6	3	1	1	1	4	6	6
1905*	63	64	10	11	8	7	4	5	2	...	2	1	4	9
1906*	168	161	24	47	42	21	6	3	5	3	3	2	1	11
1907*	93	89	27	14	12	4	2	5	3	4	2	4	4	12
1908*	150	145	32	33	32	11	3	5	3	6	4	5	4	12
1909*	70	83	8	12	16	8	3	2	1	3	3	4	4	6
1910*	210	197	30	57	49	20	14	6	6	6	3	2	6	11
1911*	93	106	11	16	27	12	3	3	1	...	1	1	7	11
1912*	82	88	9	13	18	12	11	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
1913	56	64	17	4	12	5	7	4	...	...	...	1	2	4
1914	135	114	13	24	42	16	9	3	2	4	...	4	13	5
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	37	32	5	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	7
1924	20	25	1	...	4	5	1	...	1	3	2	1	...	2
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
1930	25	31	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
1931	17	20	2	1	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6
Average, 1920-29	50	50	9	9	8	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	8

* Previous to 1913 the figures include deaths at all ages.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH, 1922-1931.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1922	118	133	121	187	140	144	126	151	124	130	159	141	1674
1923	128	108	149	191	125	136	103	115	108	133	130	166	1592
1924	114	133	120	196	103	130	141	88	126	110	107	161	1529
1925	112	115	104	223	109	135	115	98	111	110	114	158	1504
1926	92	125	122	185	96	129	97	98	106	120	105	160	1435
1927	90	102	104	185	107	108	117	128	103	126	109	153	1432
1928	130	116	131	161	102	141	104	95	126	123	111	158	1498
1929	127	138	152	172	134	154	134	138	134	134	138	157	1712
1930	110	137	110	188	113	129	101	109	102	103	115	133	1450
1931	128	108	108	151	115	137	126	121	133	109	104	162	1502
Average 1921–30	117	123	130	186	113	137	117	116	116	119	120	155	1549

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths which occurred in each Month of 1931.

Causes.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	3
9. Whooping Cough	4	...	...	2	1	...	...	2	1	1	2	...	13
10. Diphtheria and Croup	4	2	...	4	2	3	1	1	...	1	1	...	19
11. Influenza	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	3	1	12	6	26
23. Phthisis	10	8	5	9	6	8	9	9	10	8	11	5	98
24-32. Other forms of Tuberculosis	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	6	2	2	1	24
45-53. Cancer (all forms)	12	11	17	29	12	16	22	21	21	24	20	15	220
59. Diabetes	1	2	...	5	2	2	3	...	1	2	2	2	22
79(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	1	1	2	...	3	1	1	...	...	4	...	...	13
79(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
82(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	7	4	7	8	8	2	8	9	7	12	10	14	96
90-95. Heart Disease (Organic)	24	24	32	17	33	30	35	30	34	37	34	35	365
97(*a*). Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion*	4	...	...	2	1	...	2	3	...	1	2	3	18
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	3	5	4	5	4	5	8	7	6	11	7	8	73
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	...	6	3	5	2	4	2	3	2	5	3	2	37
106. Bronchitis	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	4	7	3	...	27
107-109. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	8	8	7	10	8	11	9	7	22	23	30	10	153
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	3	5	3	6	4	6	5	3	...	4	...	7	46
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	2	1	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	17
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	6
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	7	8	7	12	7	8	9	7	6	10	4	7	92
130-132. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	1	7	2	10	4	7	11	7	6	6	8	4	73
133-139. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	2	2	3	1	1	6	4	6	3	1	5	...	34
140-150. Puerperal State	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	...	3	...	...	1	18
157-161. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	12	7	11	10	15	8	13	12	20	12	13	9	142
162. Old Age	23	7	11	15	15	20	18	12	17	12	9	10	169
183-198. External Causes	18	15	14	8	10	7	14	13	11	7	13	8	138
Other Diseases	8	9	11	3	10	18	11	9	9	7	10	9	114
Total	158	137	152	170	157	170	195	165	193	199	203	158	2057

*Owing to the altered classification adopted, this title includes some deaths from arteriosclerosis in association with forms of Cerebro-vascular lesion other than Cerebral Hæmorrhage, e.g., Cerebral Thrombosis.

DEATH RATE of Principal Causes in Age Groups, 1910-12 *and* 1920-22.

Deaths per 100,000 Population.

Age Groups.	Diphtheria.		Tuberculosis.		Cancer.		Diabetes.		Cerebral Hæmorrhage		Heart Disease.	
	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.
Under 1 year	12	18	149	65	6	6	...	...	6	12	161	24
1 to 19 years	27	51	46	28	4	1	2	3	2	...	18	13
20 to 39 years	...	5	120	115	14	16	3	3	5	4	45	24
40 to 59 years	1	1	101	85	142	147	11	14	63	58	183	128
60 years and over	...	6	73	71	519	610	61	94	468	350	1152	964
Corrected Average	11	23	82	68	92	103	11	15	68	53	191	147

Age Groups.	Bronchitis.		Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.		Diarrhœa and Enteritis.		Nephritis.		Old Age.		External Causes.		All Causes.	
	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.
Under 1 year	211	83	639	804	1811	1318	12	6	...	...	180	59	8466	6791
1 to 19 years	5	2	36	30	18	21	6	4	...	...	43	24	331	270
20 to 39 years	1	2	32	30	1	3	18	16	...	...	56	59	479	436
40 to 59 years	12	8	68	55	8	9	39	40	...	...	71	64	967	902
60 years and over	212	193	251	274	59	57	142	187	1944	953	92	108	5906	4857
Corrected Average	34	27	81	83	62	51	31	35	...	...	61	52	1340	1128

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES—(1922-1931).

Classes.	Tasmania.									
	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	273	286	262	224	204	189	240	224	196	204
II. Cancer and other Tumours										230
III. Rheumatic and other General Diseases										52
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Hæmatopoietic Organs	263	256	266	284	263	319	245	291	271	27
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications										...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	206	224	204	217	197	191	206	214	202	183
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	265	301	318	309	318	344	367	382	359	420
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	217	267	271	211	220	213	276	274	197	226
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	167	158	123	141	131	138	143	115	109	115
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	77	92	110	103	100	121	79	102	80	107
XI. Puerperal State	32	17	24	30	20	27	32	16	18	18
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	12	9	17	8	16	11	10	13	8	9
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	4	..	...	1	1	3	3	6	9	8
XIV. Malformations	40	34	34	23	20	22	25	35	30	26
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	158	150	152	135	133	149	149	120	145	116
XVI. Senility	163	194	187	164	149	171	215	205	165	169
XVII. Affections Produced by External Causes	94	113	125	126	111	114	118	159	138	138
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	26	36	30	20	29	21	24	20	21	9
TOTAL	1997	2137	2123	1996	1912	2033	2132	2176	1948	2057
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	15	13	8	6	8	9	6	13	2	3
Whooping Cough	6	...	14	27	1	...	23	14	6	13
Diphtheria and Croup	58	32	20	13	6	16	18	18	20	19
Influenza	12	37	19	8	41	13	22	31	5	26
Phthisis	108	138	127	111	109	120	107	96	111	98
Other forms of Tuberculosis	41	26	37	26	22	25	31	30	18	24
Syphilis	8	11	16	6	3	1	6	5	3	4
Cancer (all forms)	87	164	197	197	185	216	166	204	206	220
Diabetes	26	30	23	28	31	39	31	27	24	22
Meningitis (Simple)	17	17	19	5	15	6	9	16	9	13
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	2	2	...	2	5	3	4	4	1	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy										96
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	84	105	88	105	95	96	104	117	103	18
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	103	100	97	105	82	86	89	77	89	73
Heart Disease (organic)	233	276	283	274	282	302	313	324	300	365
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	32	25	35	35	36	42	54	58	59	37
Bronchitis	41	45	41	33	32	40	35	38	25	27
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	135	189	193	139	156	142	203	197	138	153
Other Respiratory System	41	33	37	39	32	31	38	39	34	46
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	43	37	20	31	34	37	45	27	25	17
" " (over 2 yrs.)	23	16	16	20	14	14	13	9	5	6
Other Diseases of Digestive System	101	105	87	90	83	87	85	79	79	92
Nephritis; Bright's Disease	51	54	75	78	65	85	43	67	52	73
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	26	38	35	25	35	36	36	35	28	34
Puerperal State	32	17	24	30	20	27	32	16	18	18
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	198	184	186	158	153	171	174	155	175	142
Old Age	163	194	187	164	149	171	215	205	165	169
Suicide	14	17	15	22	11	23	25	20	21	30
Homicide	4	2	4	6	2	5	...	9	2	2
Accident or Negligence	76	94	106	98	98	86	93	130	115	106
Other Diseases	117	136	114	115	107	110	112	116	110	110

NOTE.—In the revised classification of causes of death, adopted for 1931, the new classes of diseases differ generally from those in the earlier years, but with the exceptions of Classes VI. and VII., the differences are not serious.

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Classes.	Tasmania.										
	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	Average, 1921-30.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	127	133	122	105	97	90	113	105	91	93	
II. Cancer and other Tumors										105	
III. Rheumatic, &c. and other General Diseases										24	
IV. Diseases of the Blood & Hæmatopoietic Organs	123	119	124	133	124	152	116	136	125	12	241
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications										—	
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	96	104	95	102	93	91	97	100	93	83	97
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	123	140	148	145	151	164	173	179	166	190	152
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	101	124	126	99	104	101	130	129	91	103	113
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	78	73	58	66	62	66	68	54	50	52	70
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	56	43	51	48	47	58	37	48	37	49	44
XI Puerperal State	15	8	11	14	9	13	15	7	8	8	11
XII. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	5	4	8	4	8	5	5	6	4	4	5
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	4	3	1
XIV. Malformations	19	16	16	11	9	11	12	16	14	12	14
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	73	69	71	63	63	71	70	56	67	53	67
XVI. Senility	76	90	87	77	71	81	102	96	76	77	83
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	44	52	58	59	53	54	56	74	64	63	57
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	12	17	14	9	14	10	11	9	10	4	12
TOTAL	930	992	989	935	905	968	1006	1018	900	935	967
Principal Specific Causes.											
Typhoid	7	6	4	3	4	4	3	6	2	1	5
Whooping Cough	3	—	7	13	—	—	11	7	3	6	5
Diphtheria and Croup	27	15	9	6	3	5	8	8	9	9	12
Influenza	5	17	9	4	19	6	10	15	2	12	10
Phthisis	50	64	59	52	52	57	50	45	51	44	54
Other forms of Tuberculosis	19	12	17	12	10	12	15	14	8	11	13
Syphilis	4	5	8	3	1	—	3	2	2	2	4
Cancer (all forms)	87	76	92	92	88	103	78	95	95	100	89
Diabetes	12	14	11	13	15	19	15	13	11	10	13
Meningitis (Simple)	8	8	9	2	7	3	4	7	4	6	6
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	1	1	—	1	2	1	2	2	—	—	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy										44	
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	39	49	41	49	45	46	49	55	48	8	47
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	48	46	45	49	39	41	42	36	41	33	44
Heart Diseases (Organic)	109	128	132	128	134	144	148	152	139	166	133
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	15	12	16	16	17	20	26	27	27	16	19
Bronchitis	19	21	19	16	15	19	17	18	11	12	18
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	63	88	90	65	74	68	96	93	64	70	78
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	19	15	17	18	15	15	18	18	16	21	17
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	20	17	9	15	16	18	21	13	11	8	20
" " " (over 2 years)	11	7	7	9	7	7	6	4	2	3	7
Other Diseases of Digestive System	47	49	41	42	39	41	40	37	37	41	42
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	24	25	35	37	31	41	20	31	24	33	29
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	12	18	16	12	17	17	17	17	13	16	15
Puerperal State	15	8	11	14	9	13	15	7	8	8	11
Malformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	92	85	87	74	72	81	82	72	81	65	81
Old Age	76	90	87	77	71	81	101	96	76	77	83
Suicide	7	8	7	10	5	11	12	9	10	14	9
Homicide	2	1	2	3	1	2	...	4	1	1	2
Accident or Negligence	35	44	49	46	46	41	44	61	53	48	46
Other Diseases	54	63	53	54	51	52	53	54	51	50	54

Deaths at sea are not included. See Note on p. 40.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES—(1927-1931).

Classes.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	72	95	86	97	73	32	35	28	22	30	85	110	110	77	101
II. Cancer and other Tumours					92					33					105
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	89	84	75	94	17	62	38	57	56	10	168	123	159	121	25
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c					6					5					16
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication					...					...					...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	49	71	66	77	57	27	29	34	29	22	115	106	114	96	104
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	126	124	128	125	138	53	64	61	57	72	165	179	193	177	210
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	52	74	72	55	66	37	44	35	27	34	124	158	167	115	126
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	38	44	43	30	44	27	20	21	17	11	73	79	51	62	60
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	35	27	24	36	32	22	15	22	10	17	64	37	56	34	58
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	7	12	4	4	3	2	4	1	4	4	18	16	11	10	11
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	3	4	4	...	7	...	1	3	5	...	8	5	6	3	2
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	1	...	1	2	2	...	1	...	1	3	2	2	5	6	3
XIV. Malformations	7	6	6	7	7	3	4	7	6	5	12	15	22	17	14
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	43	42	32	45	28	18	14	19	29	23	88	93	69	71	65
XVI. Senility	70	101	82	73	82	21	31	37	28	27	80	83	86	64	60
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	25	29	35	30	35	15	15	18	21	14	74	74	106	87	89
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	10	7	3	3	1	4	1	2	4	1	7	16	15	14	7
TOTAL	627	720	661	678	690	323	316	345	316	311	1083	1096	1170	954	1056
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	5	2	3	1	...	...	1	3	1	1	4	3	7	...	2
Whooping Cough	...	6	2	...	3	...	1	...	1	1	...	16	12	5	9
Diphtheria and Croup	...	8	8	11	10	3	3	...	1	...	7	7	10	8	9
Influenza	2	4	5	1	3	1	...	3	2	4	10	18	23	2	19
Phthisis	56	56	54	66	37	18	18	11	13	18	46	33	31	32	43
Other forms of Tuberculosis	6	12	9	7	9	8	6	7	2	5	11	13	14	9	10
Syphilis	...	2	...	1	2	...	2	2	...	1	1	2	3	2	1
Cancer (all forms)	66	65	53	71	87	40	25	46	45	32	110	76	105	90	101
Diabetes	9	9	5	8	9	5	4	1	4	2	25	18	21	12	11
Meningitis (simple)	2	2	3	4	1	...	...	2	1	1	4	7	11	4	11
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	3	1	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy					32					12					52
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	22	28	38	44	4	20	20	22	14	6	54	56	57	45	8
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	24	40	24	29	24	7	8	10	14	9	55	41	43	46	40
Heart Disease (organic)	118	104	108	112	125	41	49	49	40	59	143	160	167	148	181
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	8	20	20	13	9	12	15	12	17	7	22	19	26	29	21
Bronchitis	12	8	9	7	7	7	3	4	3	3	21	24	25	15	17
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	33	56	56	42	47	23	33	26	14	22	86	114	115	82	84
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	7	10	7	6	12	7	8	5	10	9	17	20	27	18	25
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	14	15	2	8	8	12	9	9	3	2	11	21	16	14	7
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	3	1	5	2	3	1	2	2	1	..	10	10	2	2	3
Other Diseases of Digestive System	21	28	36	20	33	14	9	10	13	9	52	48	33	46	50
Nephritis; Bright's Disease	25	16	13	23	15	18	9	14	7	13	42	18	40	22	45
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	10	11	11	13	17	4	6	8	3	4	22	19	16	12	13
Puerperal State	7	12	4	4	3	2	4	1	4	4	18	16	11	10	11
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	50	48	38	52	35	21	18	26	35	28	100	108	91	88	79
Old Age	70	101	82	73	82	21	31	37	28	27	80	83	86	64	60
Suicide	5	5	4	8	9	6	4	6	1	4	12	16	10	12	17
Homicide	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	7	1	1
Accident or Negligence	17	24	30	21	26	9	11	11	20	9	60	58	89	74	71
Other Diseases	31	26	30	30	38	23	16	18	19	18	56	70	68	61	54

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the Infirmary and the Consumptive Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District and the Mental Diseases Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

NOTE.—In the revised classification of causes of death adopted for 1931, the new classes of diseases formed are only approximately the same as the old classes. In consequence the figures for 1931 shown above are not strictly comparable with those for the previous years.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Classes.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	139	169	151	167	126	114	123	97	75	97	65	86	86	60	77
II. Cancer or other Tumours					159					106					80
III. Rheumatic and other General Diseases					29					32					19
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Haematopoietic Organs	171	149	132	162	10	220	134	197	191	16	129	97	124	94	12
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications					...					...					...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	94	126	116	132	98	96	102	118	99	71	89	83	89	74	80
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	244	221	225	215	238	188	225	212	194	232	127	140	150	137	161
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	100	132	127	95	114	132	155	122	92	110	95	124	130	89	96
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	73	78	76	52	76	96	70	73	58	35	56	62	40	48	46
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	67	48	42	62	55	78	53	76	34	55	49	29	44	26	44
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	13	21	7	7	5	7	14	3	14	13	14	13	9	8	8
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	6	7	7	...	12	...	4	10	17	...	6	4	5	2	2
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	2	...	2	3	3	...	4	...	3	10	2	2	4	5	2
XIV. Malformations	13	11	11	12	12	11	14	24	20	16	9	12	17	13	11
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	83	75	56	77	48	64	49	66	99	74	68	73	54	55	50
XVI. Senility	135	180	144	126	141	75	109	128	95	87	62	65	67	50	46
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	48	52	61	52	60	53	53	62	71	45	57	58	83	68	68
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	19	12	5	5	2	14	4	7	14	3	5	13	12	11	5
TOTAL	1207	1281	1162	1167	1188	1148	1113	1195	1076	1002	833	861	914	740	807
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	10	3	5	2	...	...	4	10	3	3	3	2	5	...	2
Whooping Cough	...	11	4	...	5	...	4	...	3	3	...	13	9	4	7
Diphtheria and Croup	...	14	14	19	17	11	11	...	3	...	5	5	8	6	7
Influenza	4	7	9	2	5	4	...	10	7	13	8	14	18	2	15
Phthisis	108	100	95	113	64	64	63	38	45	58	35	26	24	25	33
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	12	21	16	12	15	28	21	24	7	16	8	10	11	7	8
Syphilis	...	3	...	2	3	...	7	7	...	3	1	2	2	2	1
Cancer (all forms)	127	116	93	122	150	142	88	158	153	103	85	60	82	70	77
Diabetes	17	16	9	14	15	18	14	3	14	6	19	14	16	9	8
Meningitis (Simple)	4	3	5	7	2	...	...	7	3	3	3	5	9	3	8
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	2	2	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	2	2	2	1	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy					55					39					40
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	42	50	67	75	7	71	70	76	48	19	42	44	45	35	6
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	46	71	42	50	41	25	28	35	48	29	42	32	34	35	31
Heart Disease (Organic)	227	185	189	193	215	145	172	170	136	190	110	125	131	115	138
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	15	36	35	22	16	43	53	42	58	23	17	15	20	22	17
Bronchitis	23	14	16	12	12	25	11	14	10	10	16	19	20	12	13
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	64	100	98	72	81	82	116	90	48	71	66	89	90	63	64
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	13	18	12	11	21	25	28	17	34	29	13	16	21	14	19
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	27	27	4	14	14	43	32	31	10	6	8	17	12	11	5
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	6	2	9	3	5	4	7	7	3	...	8	8	2	2	2
Other Diseases of Digestive System	40	50	63	35	57	50	32	35	45	29	40	38	26	35	39
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	48	28	23	40	26	64	32	48	24	42	32	14	31	17	34
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	19	20	19	22	29	14	21	28	10	13	17	15	13	9	10
Puerperal State	13	21	7	7	5	7	14	3	14	13	14	13	9	8	8
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	96	85	67	89	60	74	63	90	119	90	77	85	71	68	61
Old Age	135	180	144	126	141	74	109	128	95	87	62	65	67	50	46
Suicide	10	9	7	14	15	21	14	21	3	13	9	13	8	9	13
Homicide	6	...	2	2	...	...	...	3	...	3	2	...	5	1	1
Accident or Negligence	33	43	53	36	45	32	39	38	68	29	46	45	70	58	54
Other Diseases	60	46	53	51	67	82	56	62	65	59	43	55	53	47	39

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the Infirmary and the Consumptive Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District; and the Mental Diseases Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included. See note on p. 42.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from Principal Diseases since* 1872 *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Influenza.	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.§	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence.	Homicide.	Suicide.
‡1872-6	33	20	32	7	103	32	2	48	5	...	...	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
1877...	39	3	68	10	118	40	2	38	3	...	...	32	108	76	83	55	28	16	18	216	91	6	9
1878...	46	3	54	1	103	23	9	49	3	...	...	37	97	60	65	59	25	14	13	196	87	5	7
1879...	34	19	55	10	78	23	5	55	2	...	...	46	109	46	67	52	24	18	10	208	83	2	4
1880...	26	48	79	7	100	16	3	52	3	...	...	39	94	73	71	70	35	7	16	202	85	1	7
1881...	28	5	21	3	97	14	5	48	3	...	...	38	101	58	59	45	11	9	12	203	84	...	5
1882...	30	...	14	...	103	18	5	50	2	...	...	41	99	44	65	49	22	5	12	255	70	..	3
1883...	52	21	8	2	112	23	2	55	1	...	...	46	117	71	73	69	26	10	14	221	75	5	4
1884...	40	9	18	5	114	13	3	52	2	...	...	42	111	73	59	38	13	16	7	235	62	2	5
1885...	23	12	18	6	111	14	1	47	5	...	...	41	105	74	48	73	18	8	11	238	64	1	4
1886...	36	21	9	1	109	12	1	44	3	...	...	41	105	79	58	58	20	16	8	212	66	1	2
1887	84	10	26	1	115	16	1	50	4	21	...	36	96	44	60	83	21	9	10	239	78	1	4
1888...	58	...	31	2	112	16	1	49	3	17	...	31	122	43	59	55	17	16	7	215	80	1	5
1889...	81	6	31	1	86	34	1	50	4	24	...	26	95	48	38	67	18	15	6	192	93	2	7
1890...	34	29	34	8	96	22	2	55	3	19	...	21	118	69	52	66	17	7	10	218	81	3	12
1891...	55	5	14	62	90	20	3	46	4	19	...	19	119	71	80	42	13	15	9	242	73	3	6
1892...	30	1	45	13	85	31	3	45	4	22	...	29	115	39	61	71	14	15	12	214	64	2	6
1893...	15	28	33	14	90	30	3	52	3	20	...	24	94	68	74	41	18	14	8	183	56	1	11
1894...	22	3	29	26	93	18	4	53	4	17	...	23	93	47	51	59	10	12	12	177	67	2	9
1895...	30	14	15	14	73	30	1	48	7	23	...	16	84	32	52	50	9	19	7	166	65	1	9
1896...	28	6	8	15	70	19	4	61	1	20	...	31	131	41	70	48	11	23	11	166	78	1	8
1897...	29	...	7	18	83	31	4	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898...	50	2	6	32	75	36	2	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899...	27	32	11	34	59	38	4	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900...	17	12	6	21	62	27	1	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901...	13	2	9	19	58	23	3	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902...	14	13	2	28	58	37	2	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903...	21	37	5	8	63	28	3	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904...	12	15	2	12	63	33	6	52	10	14	...	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905...	13	...	6	8	74	24	3	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906...	20	1	2	13	66	24	2	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	..	11
1907...	20	25	4	18	61	24	4	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908...	20	12	6	17	74	22	3	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909...	19	1	6	6	60	25	3	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910...	21	27	8	4	63	24	3	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911...	9	5	9	7	60	24	2	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912...	8	1	21	14	56	20	...	65	7	17	...	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913...	7	11	19	11	58	16	6	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914...	6	5	17	9	49	12	2	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915...	9	13	15	13	54	12	6	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916...	7	11	20	7	61	23	2	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917...	9	3	19	3	49	13	4	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918...	6	5	10	19	47	16	9	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	43	2	3
1919...	5	6	10	110	59	16	2	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920...	8	3	16	7	49	15	3	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921...	12	9	29	16	62	11	8	84	11	7	...	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922...	7	3	27	5	50	19	4	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923...	6	...	15	17	64	12	5	76	14	8	1	49	128	21	88	17	7	25	8	90	44	1	8
1924...	4	7	9	9	59	17	8	92	11	9	...	41	132	19	90	9	7	35	11	87	49	2	7
1925...	3	13	6	4	52	12	3	92	13	2	1	49	128	16	65	15	9	37	14	77	46	3	10
1926...	4	...	3	19	52	10	1	88	15	7	2	45	134	15	74	16	7	31	9	71	46	1	5
1927...	4	...	5	6	57	12	...	103	19	3	1	46	144	19	68	18	7	41	13	81	41	2	11
1928...	3	11	8	10	50	15	3	78	15	4	2	49	148	17	96	21	6	20	15	101	44	...	12
1929...	6	7	8	15	45	14	2	95	13	7	2	55	152	18	93	13	4	31	7	96	61	4	9
1930...	1	3	9	2	51	8	1	95	11	4	...	48	139	12	64	12	2	24	8	76	53	1	10
1931...	1	6	9	12	44	11	2	100	10	6	...	52	166	12	70	8	3	33	8	77	48	1	14

* Deaths which occurred at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, and were registered in Tasmania, are not included.
† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.
§ Including cerebral apoplexy and arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion.
‡ These results are the arithmetic means of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES—TASMANIA.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870	19	24	43	43	3·1	
1871	21	21	42	41	3·1	
1872	29	18	47	46	3·3	3·1
1873	26	22	48	46	3·2	
1874	26	21	47	45	2·8	
1875	37	28	65	63	3·1	
1876	27	15	42	40	2·4	
1877	21	19	40	38	2·0	2·8
1878	29	24	53	49	3·1	
1879	34	27	61	55	3·6	
1880	32	27	59	52	3·2	
1881	23	33	56	48	3·2	
1882	32	28	60	50	3·1	3·2
1883	36	31	67	55	3·2	
1884	31	34	65	52	3·3	
1885	33	27	60	47	2·9	
1886	33	24	57	44	2·9	
1887	30	37	67	50	3·1	3·1
1888	40	28	68	49	3·3	
1889	40	30	70	50	3·3	
1890	46	33	79	55	3·7	
1891	36	32	68	46	3·0	
1892	34	35	69	45	3·3	3·6
1893	40	39	79	52	3·8	
1894	46	34	80	53	4·1	
1895	32	43	75	48	4·1	
1896	49	46	95	61	5·0	
1897	38	43	81	50	4·2	4·3
1898	52	47	99	59	4·2	
1899	41	50	91	53	4·1	
1900	51	42	93	54	4·9	
1901	48	47	95	54	5·3	
1902	58	51	109	62	5·7	5·1
1903	55	45	100	56	4·8	
1904	41	52	93	52	4·7	
1905	45	52	97	54	5·3	
1906	48	46	94	51	4·7	
1907	52	60	112	60	5·6	5·6
1908	60	63	123	65	5·8	
1909	55	69	124	65	6·7	
1910	61	62	123	64	5·8	
1911	67	52	119	63	6·2	
1912	58	65	123	65	6·0	6·4
1913	64	76	140	72	6·6	
1914	70	74	144	74	7·5	
1915	68	72	140	71	7·0	
1916	77	75	152	78	7·4	
1917	73	82	155	80	8·8	7·9
1918	65	80	145	73	8·1	
1919	78	100	178	87	8·1	
1920	79	74	153	73	7·5	
1921	77	101	178	84	8·1	
1922	95	92	187	87	9·4	8·4
1923	85	79	164	76	7·7	
1924	97	100	197	92	9·3	
1925	109	88	197	92	9·9	
1926	95	90	185	88	9·7	
1927	108	108	216	103	10·6	9·5
1928	81	85	166	78	7·8	
1929	97	107	204	95	9·4	
1930	86	120	206	95	10·6	
1931	109	111	220	100	10·7	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGES, 1931.

Class.	Types and Seat of Disease	Males.											Females.											Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	Types of Disease—																									
	Cancer	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	5	8	8	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	8	7	4	24	25	24	49
	Carcinoma	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	10	18	25	6	63	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	11	13	24	13	67	63	67	130
	Epithelioma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	6	3	9
	Malignant Neoplasm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2
	Malignant Disease (Malignancy)	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	3	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	1	6	8	6	14
	Malignant New Growth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	2
	Malignant Tumour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Malignant Glioma	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Glio-Sarcoma	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Rodent Ulcer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	2
	Sarcoma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	5	2	5	7
	Malignant Papilloma	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Total	1	...	...	...	...	2	6	15	29	38	18	109	...	...	...	1	1	2	6	20	23	37	21	111	109	111	220
No.																												
	Seat of Disease—																											
45	Jaw	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	3
	Lip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
	Pharynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	2
	Tongue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	1	4
46(*a*)	Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	4	2	4	6
46(*b*)	Pylorus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	2
	Stomach	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	7	18	4	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	4	8	3	20	38	20	58
46(*c*)	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	3	2	3	5
46(*d*)	Bile Duct	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Gall Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	6	6	6	12
46(*e*)	Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	3	7	4	7	11
46(*f*)	Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	2
46(*g*)	Bowel	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	4	3	7
	Colon	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	4	2	4	6
	Flexure—																											
	Sigmoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	2	4
	Splenic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Intestines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2
47	Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
	Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	1	7
	Mediastinum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	...	3	3
48	Cervix Uteri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	3	...	11	...	11	11
49	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	2

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGES, 1931—*continued.*

Class. No.	Types and Seat of Disease.	Males.												Females.												Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	Vagina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Vulva	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
50	Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	4	4	2	18	...	18	18
51	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	5	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
	Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
52	Arm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Ear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Face	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2
	Forehead	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Prepuce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2
	Throat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Abdominal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	3
	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Cervical Glands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Eye	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Femur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Lymphatic Glands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Maxillary Antrum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Neck	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Pelvis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	3	3
	Thigh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Thyroid Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	2
	Total	1	...	...	...	...	2	6	15	29	38	18	109	...	...	...	1	1	2	6	20	23	37	21	111	109	111	220

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES—TASMANIA.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870	60	52	112	112	7·9	
1871	70	43	113	112	8·3	
1872	82	71	153	149	10·8	8·9
1873	87	62	149	144	9·9	
1874	69	60	129	124	7·6	
1875	75	78	153	148	7·4	
1876	50	69	119	114	6·9	
1877	85	82	167	158	8·2	7·5
1878	65	73	138	126	8·1	
1879	63	50	113	101	6·7	
1880	69	62	131	116	7·2	
1881	68	61	129	111	7·4	
1882	64	80	144	121	7·6	7·6
1883	88	76	164	135	7·7	
1884	89	70	159	127	8·0	
1885	83	77	160	125	7·9	
1886	85	73	158	121	8·0	
1887	97	79	176	131	8·1	7·8
1888	72	71	143	128	7·0	
1889	81	87	168	120	8·0	
1890	86	83	169	118	8·0	
1891	101	63	164	110	7·3	
1892	96	81	177	116	8·6	8·3
1893	88	94	182	120	8·8	
1894	81	89	170	111	8·8	
1895	86	77	163	103	9·0	
1896	64	80	144	89	7·6	
1897	82	103	185	114	9·5	8·3
1898	94	92	186	111	7·9	
1899	86	80	166	97	7·5	
1900	87	72	159	89	8·4	
1901	75	66	141	81	7·8	
1902	76	94	170	95	8·9	8·3
1903	79	84	163	91	7·7	
1904	84	89	173	96	8·8	
1905	88	89	177	98	9·6	
1906	80	82	162	90	8·0	
1907	76	81	157	85	7·8	8·5
1908	80	100	180	96	8·5	
1909	81	82	163	85	8·8	
1910	74	95	169	87	8·0	
1911	84	77	161	85	8·3	
1912	58	89	147	77	7·1	7·3
1913	71	75	146	75	6·9	
1914	58	63	121	62	6·3	
1915	67	63	130	66	6·5	
1916	79	84	163	84	7·9	
1917	68	54	122	63	6·9	7·0
1918	67	57	124	63	6·9	
1919	82	71	153	75	7·0	
1920	75	61	136	65	6·7	
1921	88	68	156	73	7·1	
1922	84	65	149	69	7·5	7·3
1923	76	88	164	76	7·7	
1924	88	76	164	77	7·7	
1925	71	66	137	64	6·9	
1926	67	64	131	62	6·9	
1927	63	82	145	69	7·1	6·6
1928	74	64	138	65	6·5	
1929	54	72	126	59	5·8	
1930	55	74	129	60	6·6	
1931	66	56	122	55	5·9	

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1931.

Local Authority.	Diphtheria.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhoid Fever.	Tuberculosis.	Puerperal Fever.	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	Anterior Poliomyelitis.	Bacillary Dysentery.	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	1	...	2	4	...	...	...	4	11
2. Bothwell	1	9	...	1	...	1	...	...	12
3. Brighton	15	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	16
4. Bruny	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	6
5. Campbell Town	1	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	6
6. Circular Head...	7	5	1	2	...	...	1	...	16
7. Clarence	22	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	29
8. Deloraine	3	7	8	2	1	...	...	...	21
9. Devonport	3	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	12
10. Emu Bay	9	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	14
11. Esperance	71	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	75
12. Evandale.....	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
13. Fingal	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	5
14. Flinders	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	6
15. George Town ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
16. Glamorgan	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
17. Glenorchy	75	16	...	4	...	1	...	...	96
18. Gormanston ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
19. Green Ponds ...	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
20. Hamilton	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	13
21. Hobart.....	184	94	1	54	5	...	5	...	343
22. Huon	26	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	34
23. Kentish	5	7	...	3	...	...	1	...	16
24. Kingborough ...	8	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	16
25. King Island ...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2
26. Latrobe	1	8	...	3	...	...	...	...	12
27. Launceston	37	26	4	35	7	...	...	1	110
28. Leven	2	21	...	2	...	...	...	...	25
29. Lilydale	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3
30. Longford.....	...	9	...	3	...	...	...	...	12
31. New Norfolk ...	17	8	1	3	...	...	...	...	29
32. Oatlands	18	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	25
33. Penguin	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
34. Port Cygnet ...	3	1	...	3	...	...	1	...	8
35. Portland	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4
36. Queenstown ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
37. Richmond	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
38. Ringarooma ...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3
39. Ross.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
40. Scottsdale	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	9
41. Sorell	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3
42. Spring Bay.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
43. St. Leonards ...	2	2	1	6	...	...	...	...	11
44. Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45. Table Cape	22	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	25
46. Tasman	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
47. Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48. Westbury	5	4	...	1	1	...	...	2	13
49. Zeehan	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	4
50. Overseas	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3
Total Cases...	589	265	22	174	15	3	8	7	1083

CASES of Venereal Disease Notified in 1931.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Total.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
Gonorrhœa.....	43	106	12	40	55	146
Gleet	4	1	...	...	4	1
Syphilis, Primary	4	9	10	2	14	11
Syphilis, Secondary						
Syphilis, Congenital						
Soft Chancre	1	...	1	...	2	...
Gonorrhœa and Syphilis	...	1	3	2	3	3
Gonorrhœa and Ophthalmia.....	...	1	...	...	...	1
Ophthalmia Neonatorum.....	...	2	...	...	...	2
Total	52	120	26	44	78	164

In 1931 there were 4 male deaths from Syphilis (2 Unspecified, 1 Congenital, and 1 Tertiary).

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1931.

Note.—For Marriages in Months see Page 38.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DENOMINATION.																	
	Church of England.	Church of Scotland.	Church of Rome.	Methodist Church of Australasia.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Christian Mission.	Jews.	Seventh Day Adventists.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	By Registrars.	International Bible Students' Assn.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																		
Hobart	156	26	66	70	33	5	37	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	1	92	...	491
Glenorchy	13	1	9	6	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	42
Launceston	116	44	51	47	5	2	3	3	...	1	4	18	...	...	4	36	1	335
Devonport	7	7	1	13	3	5	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	40
Total Urban Division	292	78	127	136	43	21	40	3	...	4	8	18	...	...	6	131	1	908
Circular Head	20	2	4	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	37
Deloraine	15	1	8	8	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	41
Emu Bay	27	3	9	12	...	5	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	61
Kentish	3	...	...	7	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
King Island	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	8
Latrobe	3	...	7	9	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Leven	10	3	7	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	33
Penguin	2	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Table Cape	9	...	6	11	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	..	37
Total North-Western Div.	90	9	41	72	...	31	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	3	21	...	270
Beaconsfield	1	2	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Fingal	11	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	20
Flinders Island	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
George Town	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Lilydale	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Portland	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Ringarooma	9	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Scottsdale	5	2	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	20
Total North-Eastern Div.	36	7	5	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	76
Evandale	3	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Longford	9	...	1	10	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
St. Leonards	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Westbury	6	1	5	5	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Total N. Midland Division	20	6	6	16	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52
Bothwell	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Campbell Town	4	...	1	4	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Hamilton	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Oatlands	6	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Ross	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total Midland Division	16	7	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
Brighton	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Clarence	6	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Glamorgan	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Green Ponds	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Richmond	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Sorell	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total South-Eastern Div.	18	...	2	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	1	...	2	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Huon	9	...	2	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Kingborough	7	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
New Norfolk	21	...	6	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
Port Cygnet	6	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Tasman	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total South Division	44	...	19	15	13	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	10	5	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
Strahan	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	3	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Total Western Division	14	5	17	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
Total Country Divisions	238	34	94	140	20	35	1	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	3	24	...	594
GRAND TOTAL	530	112	221	276	63	56	41	3	...	6	11	18	...	...	9	155	1	1502
Per cent. to Total	35·28	7·46	14·71	18·38	4·19	3·73	2·73	0·20	...	0·40	0·73	1·20	...	...	0·60	10·32	0·07	100

Number of Minors married in 1931, 120 males, 454 females. For further particulars of age at marriage see Commonwealth Demography for 1931.

METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA DURING THE YEAR 1931.

The rainfall for 1931 was over average over practically the whole of Tasmania. Departures from normal ranged from 10 per cent. of the average in the west to 33 per cent. in the midlands. In the Longford-Cressy district and at one or two north-eastern stations it was the wettest year on record.

Following a dry January and February in northern districts, heavy rains fell generally in March. Totals were the highest on record for this month in the Derwent Valley, Central plateau, Midlands, and in parts of the south-east, and the highest in March for periods ranging from nineteen to thirty years in the north and east. The April rainfall was under average, but the succeeding three months were the wettest on record at many northern stations and in parts of the Derwent Valley and Midlands. The rainfall in the spring was much lighter, but was still over average in most divisions, except in the east in August and September and in the south-eastern quarter in October and November. December, however, was the driest on record in most of the north and Derwent Valley, and since 1915, 1921, or 1924 at most stations elsewhere. Little or no rain fell in parts of the north after the 20th November.

The fine weather of January, and, in the north, February, was favourable for harvesting, but pastures, and such crops as potatoes, suffered to some degree in February through lack of moisture. Heavy rains in March resulted in a very vigorous growth of grass and early crops, and the country in the late autumn was as green as in the springtime. The exceptionally wet winter completely stopped all farm work, and, by the end of July, the country, particularly in the north, was quite saturated. Early crops, even in well-drained areas, commenced to show the effects of the wet weather at this time and seed in low-lying paddocks perished in many cases. The rains which fell at intervals in August and September were sufficient to retard drying. Very little progress was made with farm work in the north, but conditions were favourable for seasonal operations in the south. Dry weather in October checked growth and resulted in the land setting hard and becoming difficult to plough. This was relieved temporarily in November by good general rains.

Mean temperatures were from half a degree to one degree below normal. The summer, early autumn, and spring months were cool, but the winter was mild. Mean temperatures for May were the highest on record at some stations, being between two and three degrees above the average. January was the coldest on record at a number of stations, except in the south, and February the coolest since 1907 in the north-western quarter. Mean departures from normal for these months varied from two to over three degrees in January and from one to three degrees in February. The means in September and October were also one or two degrees below the average in some divisions. Although frosts occurred at times, particularly in the early part of July and September, they were not very severe, but fruit, potatoes, &c., were cut in some districts on the 30th November. Much snow fell on the highlands in the winter and spring, particularly about the beginning and end of July and the beginning of October. The mild winter was favourable for stock, but losses of lambs occurred in parts of the north and midlands, and one or two cold snaps in the shearing season also resulted in some mortality in one or two districts. While prospects for cereals were not bright, indications pointed to a good season otherwise.

Mean air pressure was over average in March, April, November, and December, and about normal in June and October, but under average in other months. Departures from normal in January, August, September, and December exceeded one-tenth of an inch. Depressions were of a combined Southern Ocean-Monsoonal type until April, but monsoonal influences were weak in comparison with the Southern Ocean components. This was particularly noticeable in *January*, when depressions increased in intensity as they approached from the west, and, in the first half of the month, marked activity over and to the south of the Tasman Sea was indicated by the low barometers and steep pressure gradients which developed over these areas. As a result, persistent westerly to southerly winds were experienced over Tasmania, with rough weather at intervals, decidedly cool temperatures and showers at times, but more particularly over the south-western half. The development of a secondary depression on the 3rd-4th was accompanied by high winds, in which fences, power-lines, fruit, hops, &c., suffered some damage. The wind travel at Hobart this month was the highest on record for January.

A rapid movement of depressions was maintained until the middle of *February*. Low-pressure activity subsided to a great degree this month, but towards its close deep depressions again developed over the Tasman Sea. Some mild to warm weather was experienced until the 18th. Most of the February rainfall occurred in connection with a slight cyclonic development over this State on the 14th. Some heavy falls occurred in south-eastern Tasmania. Cool night temperatures prevailed, and frosts on the 21st damaged potatoes &c., in parts of the north

Monsoonal Low Pressure influences strengthened early in *March,* and resulted in some flood rains in the north-eastern quarter on the 3rd and 4th. Falls of from 5 to 10 inches in 24 hours occurred at several north-eastern stations and the South Esk rose to 20 feet above summer level at Fingal. The River Styx, in the Derwent Valley, was also the highest for 20 years. A cyclonic development over the south-eastern States on the 21st caused another flood rain. The South Esk rose to 16 feet on this occasion, and local floodings, washouts, &c., occurred in southern Tasmania. Exceptionally low cloud covered a great area of south-eastern Australia, interrupting air services. Strong south-easterly to southerly winds to gales caused some minor damage in the north-east. With these exceptions, depressions were of moderate intensity, Southern Ocean components predominating. Many thunder storms occurred in February and March, almost every depression being associated with electrical disturbances in some part of the State.

Anti-cyclones which, in January, were very weak, maintained moderate intensity in February and March. In *April,* intense slowly-moving "Highs" dominated weather conditions after the first week. Marked low pressure activity over the Tasman Sea caused cold southerly weather until the 8th, with the first snow of the year on the highlands. The usual winter low pressure activity over the Southern Ocean areas developed to a marked degree in *May.* Moderate to heavy rains towards the middle of this month were associated with an intense low-pressure system to the westward, and a prolonged flow of air from the tropics resulted in a spell of very mild temperature. Flood rains occurred in the north and north-east on the 8th and 9th and again on the 12th and 13th. The South Esk rose to 18 feet at Fingal on the latter date, and roads and bridges were submerged in the north. Two or three fairly general moderate rains occurred later in the month, but anti-cyclones of moderate intensity brought short intervals of fine weather, with some frosts. A deep depression developing on the 29th-30th caused high winds and a good fall of snow on the highlands.

In *June,* a series of depressions brought moderate to heavy rains, particularly in the northern districts, and a cyclonic development over Bass Strait on the 18th-19th resulted in further flood falls over most of the State. In the north-east, the South Esk River rose to about 28 feet at Avoca, and the bridge at Fingal was carried away. Roads and bridges were again submerged in parts of the north. The country was now saturated, even moderate rains resulting in flooding, particularly in northern districts. A very deep depression towards the end of the month caused severe local wind storms in the north, damaging light structures, buildings, &c., particularly at White Hills. The Melbourne-Tasmania air service was suspended about this time. A feature of the weather from February to June was an exceptionally large number of days of bad visibility and low cloud. In this respect, conditions materially improved after June.

A series of well-developed anti-cyclones brought finer weather in *July,* until the third week, with many frosts from the 4th to the 10th. Southerly to easterly winds prevailed during this period, which was the coldest recorded in the south since August, 1921. An anti-cyclone to the south-west was opposed to a deep cyclonic depression off the New South Wales coast at this time. Vigorous low-pressure activity developed over the Tasman Sea areas from the 13th to the 20th, and extended westward to the Bight during the last ten days. Moderate to heavy rains fell almost every day, with some boisterous north-westerly to westerly weather. Rivers maintained a high level from the 26th to the 30th. Severe local wind and thunder storms occurred in the north on the 25th, buildings being "twisted" and severely damaged at Penguin, and torrential rains fell in the Isis River district, near Campbell Town. As the disturbed conditions passed eastward, cold, rough southerly weather followed, with a heavy fall of snow on the highlands (Miena, 18 inches). Rainfall totals of from 20 to over 25 inches were recorded for May-July in parts of northern agricultural areas, or, at most stations, over 60 per cent. of the yearly average.

A marked improvement occurred in *August,* although anti-cyclones were weak after the first ten days, and depressions were of considerable intensity. The movement of pressure systems was very rapid from now until early in October. Moderate rains, however, fell at intervals over the north-western half, but only light showers occurred in the south and east. Rough north-westerly to south-westerly weather was associated with an intense disturbance in the last week. Some snow on the highlands was followed by a period of frosty weather, and temperatures were well below the average for the season for about ten days. Southern Ocean depressions in *September* again developed moderate intensity. Rather marked activity from the 9th to the 20th caused rough, showery north-westerly to westerly weather. Some flooding occurred in northern rivers on the 15th, and in the Derwent on the 20th. Trouble was experienced with an extensive land slide on the north-west coast, near Penguin, which commenced to move in June.

October opened with a cyclonic development over Bass Strait, resulting in general moderate to heavy rains, and some floods in the midlands. Cold, squally southerlies brought another rather heavy fall of snow on the highlands. Low-pressure systems this month, and in *November,* were of a similar type to those of the early autumn, with the exception that few new depressions advanced from the west, and many secondaries developed to the south and south-east of this State. There was a prevalence of cool, squally westerly to south-westerly winds, as a consequence, and showers were mainly confined to the south-western half of the Island. A few warm days were experienced in October. The wind travel at Hobart, for October, was the highest on record

for this month, but November was the quietest for 15 years. The movement of pressure systems was on the whole slow. Well-developed anti-cyclones in the third week of October, and at the end of November, brought some sharp frosts, which cut fruit, potatoes, &c., in parts of the Derwent Valley, north, and midlands. Monsoonal activity over the Eastern States became pronounced about the 8th-9th and 15th-19th November, and beneficial rains relieved a spell of dry weather in the north, midlands, and east. Little rain fell, however, after 20th November. Barometers in *December* remained relatively high, except on the 13th and 20th-22nd, when low-pressure activity resulted in some showers in most districts, except the north. A cool spell, with rather rough southerly weather and a little snow on the highlands, was experienced about the middle of the month, otherwise moderate temperature conditions prevailed. Anti-cyclones moved slowly across the Bight and Tasmania, with a prevalence of southerly winds. The movement of depressions was very rapid. These systems were of the usual summer type, but, with one or two exceptions, the interaction of air currents was too feeble to cause more than a few light showers. The year ended with a general need of a good rain.

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperature and rainfall:—

Month.	Mean Temperature.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches.)	Normal Rainfall (Inches.)
January	58·8	62·0	1·25	1·87
February	61·4	62·4	2·10	1·47
March	58·8	59·4	4·16	1·67
April	54·1	55·2	1·80	1·91
May	53·2	50·5	2·24	1·89
June	47·6	46·9	3·36	2·22
July	45·4	45·8	2·64	2·17
August	48·0	48·0	1·19	1·82
September	50·2	51·0	1·77	2·10
October	53·5	54·1	3·64	2·27
November	55·4	57·1	2·85	2·47
December	58·2	60·2	0·17	2·02
Year	53·7	54·4	27·17	23·88

The highest maximum temperature was 86·0 degrees, on the 29th January, and the lowest minimum 30·3 degrees, on the 10th July. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105·2 degrees, on the 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum on record is 27·0 degrees, on the 18th July, 1866.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1931.	Average for previous years.	Percentage departure from normal.
	in.	in.	%
Northern	48·33	38·22	26 above normal
West Coast	84·81	77·71	9 " "
Central Plateau	44·14	34·75	27 " "
Derwent Valley	25·88	21·45	21 " "
Midlands	26·41	21·51	33 " "
East Coast	39·57	30·70	29 " "
South-East	32·76	29·24	12 " "
Flinders Island	29·87	25·76	16 " "
King Island	36·99	34·12	8 " "

RAINFALL IN TASMANIA, 1931.

Stations.	Rainfall Year 1931	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years).
	inches			inches.
NORTHERN DIVISION.				
Coastal.				
Riana	75·99	*n*	12	50·03
Cape Grim	43·03	221	43	36·28
Irishtown	55·89	202	25	50·78
Smithton	49·03	202	19	42·31
Stanley	34·90	211	54	35·58
Detention River	54·96	*n*	13	44·51
Yolla	66·01	147	25	59·06
Elliott	59·87	193	16	45·32
Wynyard	47·46	175	24	41·02
Burnie	46·17	159	46	38·93
Ridgley	49·60	126	21	46·54
Ulverstone	41·13	111	30	38·43
Kindred	53·76	118	24	45·01
Spreyton	44·49	141	16	37·07
Devonport	40·03	140	27	35·71
Latrobe	42·16	128	30	37·54
Northdown	39·02	118	36	30·07
Beaconsfield	47·10	131	23	35·61
Clarence Point	35·77	136	16	33·61
Low Head	31·54	148	49	26·98
Lefroy	36·04	131	18	33·76
Bridport	42·37	126	18	30·02
Inland.				
Middlesex Plains	98·40	211	12	78·63
Hampshire Hills	73·23	182	16	63·24
Gunn's Plains	69·06	116	27	54·82
Moina	91·74	231	20	70·48
Lorinna	61·76	144	16	68·75
Mole Creek	57·18	138	16	47·22
Central Castra	63·75	116	40	54·82
Wilmot	56·01	102	20	49·34
Sheffield	68·15	143	23	47·26
Railton	49·35	126	14	42·72
Parkham	46·63	127	14	39·73
Moltema	51·43	112	16	40·56
Deloraine	51·19	146	46	36·73
Caveside	47·71	139	25	41·55
Golden Valley	53·01	124	14	39·90
Liffey	69·91	129	14	45·57
Cressy	38·60	134	33	23·91
Westbury	43·51	132	31	32·42
Carrick	37·81	119	24	27·28
Longford	46·17	126	37	24·89
Woolmer's Settlement	32·53	106	14	24·40
Evandale (Ridgeside)	32·27	112	33	24·51
Launceston	39·17	138	46	28·10
Rocherlea	40·64	124	15	28·08
Frankford	50·36	130	38	41·62
Gravelly Beach	45·76	104	21	33·38
Glengarry	56·22	124	33	40·21
Selbourne	50·42	92	13	35·06
Lilydale	52·74	141	45	38·17
St. Patrick's River	85·32	161	26	54·88
Jetsonville	51·17	167	13	42·44
Scottsdale	53·49	163	46	43·14
Springfield	67·72	156	26	54·04
Branxholm	52·79	136	22	47·26
Ringarooma	53·27	132	34	49·33
WEST COAST.				
Mountain Region				
Surrey Hills	92·66	243	14	81·76
Balfour	80·92	244	21	78·27
Magnet	99·35	239	22	87·92
Waratah	102·73	257	47	86·15
Que	*n*	*n*	18	*n*
Tullah	96·33	229	16	80·34
Rosebery	87·37	244	18	82·71
Renison Bell	96·87	251	19	90·41
Zeehan	103·06	270	40	97·20
Comstock	143·92	247	*n*	125·58
Koyule	67·18	268	14	62·46
Lake Margaret	171·09	265	18	145·94
Mt. Lyell	138·70	264	37	116·99
Queenstown	115·76	271	24	100·02
Pieman Heads	64·87	257	13	49·22
Strahan	72·04	*n*	25	63·91
Regatta Point	72·11	239	23	66·24
Cape Sorell	48·63	264	32	49·79
CENTRAL PLATEAU.				
Upper Arthur Lakes	38·02	*n*	12	32·95
Miena	40·39	193	38	32·78
Wiharejo	37·89	*n*	18	31·76
Bronte	53·99	203	20	39·54
Hermitage	21·68	107	16	23·04
Steppes	35·70	108	19	28·14
Interlaken	35·32	137	21	28·26
Wood's Quoin	36·56	142	19	28·54
Lake Crescent	38·74	183	10	30·91
DERWENT VALLEY.				
Osterley	37·40	157	19	28·84
Cluny	26·14	*n*	17	22·48
Bothwell	26·74	186	42	21·56
Bothwell (Priory)	26·73	162	15	22·62
Cleveland	40·66	143	20	32·42
Hamilton	23·91	171	46	19·56
Ellendale	36·56	156	31	37·09
Tyenna	53·59	265	19	43·87
Glenora (Bushy Park)	25·88	179	58	23·01
Plenty	30·07	*n*	27	20·37
Clarendon	21·63	115	31	19·00
New Norfolk	27·04	152	41	22·18
Uxbridge	33·38	*n*	31	34·17
Cawood (Ouse)	27·58	96	14	21·80
National Park	37·65	*n*	13	33·21
SOUTH-EASTERN				
Grasmere	30·18	139	16	26·87
Robeville	28·77	204	17	26·25
Adventure Bay	48·61	186	20	41·83
Lunawanna	43·16	239	23	32·22
Cape Bruny	37·57	239	59	37·09
Hythe	45·64	236	45	39·05
Lymington South	36·78	162	22	29·79
Geeveston	45·36	174	14	37·14
Petchey's Bay	38·25	184	24	31·30
Woodbridge	43·03	201	20	*n*
The Snug	37·68	107	13	32·83
Franklin	42·71	191	36	35·28
Kingston	28·27	113	20	24·85
Mt. Nelson	25·64	143	59	25·54
Mt. Wellington (Gap)	54·67	*n*	23	55·53
The Springs	52·12	203	37	57·76
Fern Tree	59·03	244	14	54·28
Hobart Observatory	27·17	179	89	23·88
Hobart Botanical Gardens	24·80	134	49	22·10
Hobart Waterworks	37·93	172	33	33·75
New Town	28·24	168	41	25·30
Glenorchy	31·87	172	33	26·48
Lindisfarne	25·17	131	23	19·46
Bellerive	25·51	187	35	22·16
Rokeby	25·11	131	48	21·14
Sandford	24·57	94	44	22·53
Premaydena	34·53	135	24	29·22
Nubeena	38·56	*n*	16	31·61
Port Arthur	46·79	243	49	*n*

n No record.

RAINFALL IN TASMANIA, 1931—*continued.*

Stations	Rainfall Year 1931.	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years).	Stations.	Rainfall Year 1931.	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years.)
	inches.			inches.		inches.			inches.
Eaglehawk Neck	41·97	174	17	34·21	Fingal	30·06	83	48	24·19
Cambridge (Milford)	25·12	160	41	20·24	Mangana	39·81	105	14	31·66
Sorell	25·89	132	44	21·89	Cullenswood	49·77	98	37	31·88
Richmond	23·05	98	11	20·34	St. Marys	47·95	*n*	25	38·26
Richmond (Brooksbank)	24·20	86	16	20·82	Tower Hill	43·86	132	21	35·26
Compton	26·06	111	17	21·15	Mathinna	43·95	134	40	31·93
Mt. Nassau	24·49	95	22	20·50	Scamander	38·76	118	32	25·13
Mangalore	24·45	80	33	18·14	St. Helens	44·16	157	41	29·59
Bagdad	28·20	119	43	24·11	Gould's Country	53·45	177	45	47·73
Broadmarsh	28·51	81	23	22·16	Lottah	88·34	162	28	68·61
Kempton	22·87	118	37	19·58	Frome Dam (Moorina)	50·78	156	22	44·77
Apsley	23·06	72	16	21·99	Bradshaw's Creek	43·27	159	28	38·20
Colebrook	26·01	100	19	23·87	Eddystone Point	35·50	155	22	29·40
Tunnack	27·31	104	13	30·20	Gladstone	41·22	163	14	34·58
					Boobyalla	*n*	*n*	40	24·53
MIDLAND.									
					KING ISLAND.				
Spring Hill (Lovely Banks)	21·25	101	31	20·44	Monk Breton	40·41	129	21	40·34
Jericho	19·84	90	14	19·91	Yambacoona	34·02	206	29	31·22
Mt. Seymour	25·34	131	25	24·41	Naracoopa	40·16	228	18	38·37
Handroyd (Yk. Plains)	26·00	161	14	22·65	Surprise Bay	38·08	221	21	34·88
Oatlands	28·91	224	45	22·02	Currie Harbour	36·99	214	21	34·12
Bow Hill	29·15	109	19	25·80	Benhilton	39·97	273	18	34·32
Andover	25·62	116	31	23·07					
Woodbury (State Sch.)	24·33	137	21	17·69	FLINDERS ISLAND.				
Ross (Roseneath)	26·90	86	16	19·63					
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	25·63	142	42	20·71	The Hermitage	30·08	179	20	26·53
					Wingaroo	30·28	158	14	29·75
Campbell Town (Institute)	25·41	110	41	22·89	Lughrata	29·79	136	17	28·33
View Point	33·07	108	17	24·23	Thule	35·26	148	32	30·01
					Whitemark	29·80	121	20	28·00
EAST COAST.					Lady Barron	31·62	165	16	29·36
					Emita	29·87	165	15	25·76
Nugent	35·50	116	14	30·98					
Bream Creek	35·30	92	9	29·37	MARIA ISLAND.				
Brockley	32·62	105	22	25·14					
Triabunna	33·58	91	31	25·94	Darlington	32·09	94	15	25·52
Lisdillon	29·89	88	18	21·89					
Kelvedon	32·04	94	48	25·10	OTHER ISLANDS.				
Swansea	26·69	107	47	24·10					
Riversdale	26·95	74	29	23·50	Kent Group (Deal Island)	26·77	169	59	26·83
Lake Leake	37·54	95	39	31·77	Goose Island	*n*	*n*	57	22·95
Cranbrook	27·97	100	27	25·41	Cape Barren Island	30·49	159	25	28·34
Bicheno	40·01	90	14	26·55	Swan Island	27·36	103	55	23·91
Avoca	26·73	86	34	20·18	Maatsuyker Island	54·71	303	37	43·53
Ormley	25·62	92	44	22·17	Hunter Island	*n*	*n*	13	34·38

n No record.

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1917.

	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	Average to 1930 (88 yrs.)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
anuary	1·68	0·99	2·05	1·00	2·18	2·61	2·23	5·43	2·02	1·51	1·11	4·42	2·12	0·98	1·25	1·88
ebruary	2·07	1·80	1·51	0·25	1·08	2·55	0·73	3·39	1·33	1·42	2·98	1·28	1·26	1·23	2·10	1·47
larch	2·06	1·38	5·86	1·78	0·77	0·65	3·19	2·62	2·29	0·77	1·44	0·93	1·03	0·62	4·16	1·68
pril	4·17	1·99	1·09	1·04	1·43	2·01	0·13	2·49	1·95	1·97	0·52	4·27	4·35	2·01	1·80	1·91
lay	2·31	2·41	0·76	2·17	1·23	0·62	4·54	0·79	3·43	2·62	2·87	1·41	1·58	1·47	2·24	1·89
une	3·35	1·97	3·28	2·41	1·55	1·85	3·51	2·78	2·41	4·52	1·16	1·84	2·26	1·17	3·36	2·23
uly	2·74	3·20	2·20	0·77	4·47	6·02	1·34	0·90	3·06	1·63	2·30	1·72	1·66	2·27	2·64	2·17
ugust	2·30	3·53	1·20	1·13	2·52	2·06	1·61	1·83	1·60	1·89	1·19	2·11	0·65	1·43	1·19	1·82
eptember	3·76	2·60	1·19	1·79	0·96	0·71	3·08	1·69	0·62	1·87	1·09	4·47	1·64	1·51	1·77	2·11
ctober	2·79	3·13	1·82	0·88	0·94	3·12	3·58	2·65	1·67	5·38	1·43	4·20	1·48	1·64	3·64	2·28
ovember	2·50	1·23	0·35	1·69	0·33	0·82	6·82	3 24	0·73	0·89	1·31	1·59	3·14	2·52	2·85	2·47
ecember	0·89	1·81	1·17	3·09	0·58	5·25	2·17	0·95	1·56	1·32	2·73	1·99	5·36	2·53	0·17	2·02
Total	30·62	26·04	22·48	18·00	18·04	28·27	32·93	28·76	22·67	25·79	20·13	30·23	26·53	19·38	27·17	23·93

MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF RAINFALL, 1931.

District.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
Cape Grim	1·08	1·17	3·50	2·32	6·67	6·90	6·78	4·53	3·02	2·50	4·14	0·42	43·03
Stanley	1·20	0·63	4·08	2·22	7·26	5·44	4·94	3·52	3·44	1·92	3·01	0·15	37·81
Burnie	0·75	0·74	4·02	3·39	9·79	9·81	5·61	3·76	4·44	1·32	2·45	0·09	46·17
Ulverstone	0·30	0·70	2·87	2·10	9·79	9·32	5·55	3·78	4·46	1·26	0·99	0·01	41·13
Latrobe	0·33	1·03	3·57	1·97	7·37	9·65	5·87	3·88	4·92	1·18	2·34	0·05	42·16
Northdown	0·56	1·21	3·30	1·89	7·69	9·05	5·31	2·85	4·27	0·90	1·97	0·02	39·02
Low Head	0·33	1·02	4·34	1·46	6·34	6·76	4·09	1·92	3·02	0·49	1·73	0·04	31·54
Central Castra	0·31	0·98	5·48	2·93	14·50	13·30	7·48	6·42	7·74	1·78	2·60	0·23	63·75
Deloraine	0·20	1·21	6·45	1·54	8·47	9·02	7·98	5·76	5·55	1·40	3·60	0·01	51·19
Cressy	0·34	1·43	5·66	1·72	6·49	6·26	4·80	3·77	4·24	1·35	2·54	...	38·60
Westbury	0·21	1·27	6·33	1·60	7·29	8·58	5·68	4·60	4·81	1·33	1·81	...	43·51
Longford	0·34	1·58	5·94	1·78	9·02	8·07	5·72	3·47	5·43	1·42	3·22	0·18	46·17
Ridgeside	0·73	0·89	3·96	1·79	5·66	5·54	3·77	2·73	3·38	1·14	2·68	...	32·27
Launceston	0·77	1·03	4·57	2·31	7·74	6·48	4·72	3·81	4·43	1·04	2·27	...	39·17
Frankford	0·87	1·29	5·93	1·71	11·26	11·86	4·73	4·03	4·97	1·72	1·99	...	50·36
Glengarry	0·60	1·31	7·63	1·43	10·89	10·68	7·47	5·60	6·70	1·78	2·13	...	56·22
Scottsdale	1·02	0·80	5·54	1·78	10·85	11·36	6·16	5·58	6·87	0·91	2·57	0·05	53·49
Ringarooma	1·20	0·67	6·38	1·56	10·41	11·17	6·10	5·45	7·20	1·14	1·87	0·12	53·27
Waratah	5·98	4·16	5·48	7·29	19·44	12·66	13·00	9·81	10·76	8·29	4·66	1·20	102·73
Zeehan	8·87	5·08	6·29	5·90	13·40	10·37	12·56	11·50	10·39	8·59	7·15	2·96	103·06
Mount Lyell	11·36	8·36	9·42	8·96	17·46	12·69	15·73	13·71	13·38	14·86	9·11	3·66	138·70
Cape Sorell	3·50	2·61	2·84	3·04	5·44	5·17	5·09	5·90	5·15	4·69	4·14	1·06	48·63
Miena	1·41	1·88	6·98	2·14	5·07	4·78	4·53	4·53	3·77	2·28	2·47	0·55	40·39
Bothwell	1·12	1·29	5·13	1·30	2·48	2·79	3·09	1·46	2·10	3·20	2·53	0·25	26·74
Hamilton	0·63	1·14	5·00	1·05	2·55	2·40	3·37	1·07	2·00	2·58	2·06	0·06	23·91
Ellendale	0·82	1·09	6·33	2·37	3·98	3·99	6·44	2·23	5·37	2·60	2·69	0·04	37·95
Glenora (Bushy Park)	1·12	1·34	5·46	1·25	2·63	2·45	3·62	1·31	2·52	2·29	1·83	0·06	25·88
Clarendon	0·49	0·76	4·75	0·90	2·37	2·31	2·94	1·08	2·13	2·09	1·81	...	21·63
New Norfolk	1·03	1·47	4·96	1·25	2·85	2·88	3·82	1·63	2·89	2·14	2·08	0·04	27·04
Uxbridge	2·45	1·50	5·25	1·95	5·01	3·59	3·97	1·64	3·32	2·98	1·62	0·10	33·38
Cape Bruny	2·99	3·25	5·23	2·20	2·79	3·54	4·41	2·60	2·16	3·84	3·51	1·05	37·57
Hythe	3·10	3·34	5·97	2·76	4·00	4·74	6·05	3·44	3·64	4·54	3·22	0·84	45·64
Franklin	2·59	3·11	5·97	1·75	2·81	3·33	7·48	2·74	5·36	4·29	2·55	0·73	42·71
Hobart	1·25	2·10	4·16	1·80	2·24	3·36	2·64	1·19	1·77	3·64	2·85	0·17	27·17
New Town	1·32	2·09	4·46	1·64	2·52	3·33	3·12	1·36	2·32	3·15	2·84	0·09	28·24
Glenorchy	1·41	1·95	5·24	2·01	3·11	3·33	4·57	1·66	3·34	2·65	2·50	0·10	31·87
Bellerive	1·01	2·03	4·44	1·58	2·22	3·09	1·99	0·81	1·41	3·39	3·24	0·30	25·51
Rokeby	0·87	1·75	4·94	1·40	2·77	2·61	1·59	0·87	1·05	3·23	3·53	0·50	25·11
Sandford	1·00	1·76	4·64	2·05	2·29	2·58	1·35	0·73	0·76	3·36	3·38	0·67	24·57
Port Arthur	3·18	2·56	5·14	2·73	5·41	5·49	4·22	4·07	1·90	6·23	4·31	1·55	46·79
Cambridge	0·80	1·57	4·48	1·58	2·58	2·28	1·68	0·75	1·29	3·72	3·52	0·87	25·12
Sorell	0·75	2·11	4·02	2·03	2·58	2·44	1·37	0·65	1·01	3·60	3·52	1·81	25·89
Mangalore	0·56	2·14	4·91	1·07	2·85	2·68	2·71	0·52	1·88	2·27	2·92	...	24·45
Richmond	0·60	1·70	4·62	1·30	1·54	2·27	1·74	0·65	1·43	3·54	2·82	0·84	23·05
Bagdad	1·07	2·49	4·86	1·50	2·39	3·78	3·07	1·08	1·74	2·69	3·35	0·18	28·20
Kempton	0·87	1·58	4·60	0·88	2·03	2·64	2·19	0·80	1·46	2·86	2·64	0·32	22·87
Spring Hill	0·62	1·37	4·43	0·99	2·11	2·95	1·96	0·82	1·43	1·92	2·53	0·12	21·25
Oatlands	0·48	2·14	5·47	1·26	3·41	4·01	1·57	1·31	1·28	2·16	3·53	0·29	26·91
Andover	0·74	1·58	5·44	2·04	2·61	2·53	1·96	1·13	1·50	2·00	3·63	0·46	25·62
Roseneath (Ross)	0·34	1·60	4·10	0·68	3·31	2·47	4·30	2·19	2·65	1·38	3·38	0·50	26·90
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	0·50	1·22	3·33	0·76	3·78	3·03	3·23	2·39	2·58	1·57	3·14	0·10	25·63
Triabunna	1·03	2·10	7·08	1·61	4·19	5·64	2·27	0·64	1·01	2·95	3·67	1·39	33·58
Kelvedon	0·89	1·93	7·93	1·23	3·62	4·75	2·02	0·76	0·70	3·10	3·79	1·32	32·04
Swansea	1·26	2·12	6·54	1·30	2·62	4·28	1·49	0·63	0·41	2·38	3·41	0·25	26·69
Lake Leake	0·31	1·50	5·88	2·50	5·29	6·53	4·30	2·55	2·35	2·56	3·30	0·47	37·54
Avoca	0·35	0·56	3·73	0·64	5·07	5·34	4·08	1·59	2·15	1·24	1·98	...	26·73
Ormley	0·49	0·62	5·75	0·81	3·97	5·28	2·74	1·55	1·53	1·00	1·85	0·03	25·62
Fingal	1·03	1·65	7·68	0·94	3·91	6·23	2·71	1·19	1·84	1·08	1·53	0·27	30·06
Cullenswood	0·76	1·20	14·96	1·19	9·03	12·71	3·46	1·29	1·53	0·70	2·29	0·63	49·77
Mathinna	0·60	0·85	8·61	0·80	7·46	10·12	5·18	2·81	4·18	0·82	1·92	0·60	43·95
Scamander	0·74	2·27	11·10	1·19	4·92	10·17	3·07	0·97	1·08	0·54	2·07	0·64	38·76
St. Helens	0·82	1·49	13·30	1·31	6·19	9·42	3·68	1·50	1·83	1·37	2·15	1·10	44·16
Gould's Country	1·08	1·36	12·31	1·75	12·05	9·49	4·95	2·43	4·35	0·91	2·24	0·53	53·45
Boobyalla	*n*	*n*	*n*	1·67	5·12	*n*	*n*	1·75	2·78	2·13	4·05	*n*	*n*
Thule (Flinders Is.)	2·15	1·15	8·00	2·28	4·16	3·62	5·33	2·26	2·28	1·72	2·29	0·02	35·26
Kent Group	1·91	1·08	6·09	1·29	3·80	2·33	3·97	2·27	1·32	1·55	1·13	0·03	26·77
Goose Is.	1·43	0·60	4·38	1·90	3·61	3·36	4·07	1·87	1·55	2·24	1·73	*n*	*n*
Swan Is.	0·88	1·03	5·61	1·43	3·39	4·78	3·64	1·28	1·65	1·83	1·60	0·2	27·36
Maatsuyker Is.	4·39	3·02	5·59	2·93	6·59	5·99	7·67	4·89	3·63	4·88	4·41	0·72	54·71

n No record.

AVERAGE MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF RAINFALL.

(AVERAGE to end of Year 1931.)

District.	No. of Years Record.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
		in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
Cape Grim	43	1·66	1·63	2·01	2·84	3·69	4·73	4·56	4·13	3·41	3·20	2·29	2·29	36·44
Irishtown	25	1·97	2·08	2·43	4·08	5·35	5·97	6·05	5·96	5·14	4·90	3·70	3·35	50·98
Stanley	54	1·65	1·60	1·91	2·84	3·53	4·47	4·31	3·81	3·36	3·32	2·42	2·40	35·62
Burnie	46	1·89	1·53	2·04	3·21	3·73	4·95	4·73	4·31	3·89	3·86	2·49	2·46	39·09
Ulverstone	30	1·58	1·67	1·89	2·97	3·73	5·12	4·77	4·05	4·11	3·98	2·58	2·07	38·52
Latrobe	30	1·58	1·42	1·66	2·75	4·15	5·15	4·64	4·35	3·83	3·31	2·27	2·50	37·61
Northdown	36	1·63	1·14	1·72	2·45	3·01	3·92	3·54	3·30	3·00	2·81	1·86	1·94	30·32
Low Head	49	1·55	1·18	1·81	2·12	2·64	3·59	3·03	2·64	2·56	2·51	1·70	1·74	27·07
Central Castra	40	2·36	2·14	2·80	3·62	5·17	6·55	6·01	5·63	5·27	4·70	3·35	2·66	50·26
Deloraine, Ashley Home	46	2·02	1·68	2·09	2·72	3·42	4·31	4·42	4·16	3·84	3·51	2·42	2·45	37·04
Cressy	33	1·45	1·28	1·51	1·71	2·42	2·65	2·71	2·33	2·47	2·51	1·56	1·76	24·36
Westbury	31	1·73	1·76	1·91	2·40	3·28	3·77	3·82	3·27	3·44	3·28	2·07	2·05	32·78
Longford	37	1·56	1·25	1·64	1·85	2·40	2·86	2·72	2·44	2·48	2·62	1·73	1·91	25·46
Evandale (Ridgeside)	33	1·53	1·20	1·46	1·76	2·38	2·74	2·57	2·43	2·50	2·66	1·69	1·83	24·75
Launceston	46	1·77	1·20	1·67	2·09	2·82	3·36	3·13	2·88	2·93	2·69	1·81	2·00	28·35
Frankford	38	2·17	1·69	2·31	3·19	4·39	5·42	5·26	4·60	4·24	3·80	2·37	2·41	41·85
Glengarry	33	2·01	1·93	2·27	2·90	4·17	5·28	4·87	4·60	4·07	3·86	2·51	2·23	40·70
Scottsdale	46	2·46	1·75	2·54	3·39	4·22	5·57	5·17	4·43	4·32	4·13	2·66	2·73	43·37
Ringarooma	34	2·55	1·95	2·98	3·73	4·72	6·55	5·98	5·45	5·06	4·70	2·89	2·89	49·45
Waratah	47	4·66	3·58	5·04	6·81	8·21	9·17	9·70	9·32	9·15	8·38	6·74	5·74	86·50
Zeehan	40	5·96	4·19	5·95	8·70	9·46	9·49	10·60	9·98	9·36	9·31	7·67	6·67	97·34
Mount Lyell	37	8·22	5·58	8·37	10·72	10·71	10·02	11·36	10·70	11·17	11·26	10·74	8·73	117·58
Cape Sorell	32	3·02	2·31	3·11	4·38	4·77	5·72	5·72	5·41	4·61	4·33	3·34	3·03	49·75
Miena	38	2·08	1·84	2·11	2·65	3·02	3·30	3·09	3·41	2·53	2·44	3·21	3·30	32·98
Bothwell	42	1·88	1·24	1·65	2·07	1·62	2·03	1·86	1·43	1·77	2·23	1·93	1·97	21·68
Hamilton	46	1·72	1·11	1·41	1·58	1·53	1·84	1·69	1·44	1·80	2·14	1·71	1·68	19·65
Ellendale	31	2·52	1·69	2·47	3·37	3·23	3·57	3·26	3·18	3·93	4·03	3·16	2·70	37·11
Glenora (Bushy Park)	58	1·85	1·30	1·63	1·78	1·84	2·09	1·88	1·87	2·08	2·41	2·28	2·05	23·06
Clarendon	31	1·47	1·13	1·37	1·69	1·49	1·79	1·69	1·34	1·70	2·12	1·57	1·72	19·08
New Norfolk	41	1·83	1·26	1·56	1·84	1·69	2·15	1·93	1·61	1·99	2·44	1·97	2·02	22·29
Uxbridge	31	2·21	1·82	2·42	3·24	2·80	3·25	3·15	2·74	3·28	3·53	2·89	2·81	34·14
South Bruny	60	2·62	2·14	2·86	3·24	3·41	3·60	3·66	3·34	3·13	3·26	2·95	2·89	37·10
Hythe	45	2·86	1·99	3·02	3·65	3·32	4·16	3·78	3·35	3·38	3·80	3·13	2·75	39·19
Franklin	36	2·79	1·93	2·43	2·82	2·75	3·52	3·06	3·05	3·52	3·61	3·12	2·88	35·48
Hobart	89	1·86	1·48	1·70	1·91	1·89	2·23	2·17	1·81	2·09	2·29	2·47	2·01	23·91
New Town	41	2·24	1·49	1·87	2·25	2·02	2·44	2·27	1·75	2·09	2·66	2·02	2·27	25·37
Glenorchy	33	2·14	1·55	1·93	2·39	1·93	2·57	2·47	1·83	2·41	2·98	2·17	2·27	26·64
Bellerive	35	2·06	1·41	1·87	2·04	1·76	2·12	1·81	1·35	1·80	2·27	1·84	1·93	22·26
Rokeby	48	2·11	1·40	1·60	1·82	1·82	2·09	1·68	1·35	1·59	2·02	1·89	1·85	21·22
Sandford	44	1·90	1·54	1·77	2·32	1·78	2·42	1·82	1·54	1·66	2·14	1·74	1·95	22·58
Port Arthur	49	2·67	2·19	3·19	3·72	3·74	4·87	4·15	3·59	3·11	3·39	3·01	2·99	40·62
Cambridge	41	1·75	1·32	1·64	1·98	1·78	1·91	1·61	1·35	1·38	2·11	1·54	1·99	20·36
Sorell	44	1·91	1·39	1·67	2·17	1·93	2·06	1·74	1·41	1·65	2·17	1·69	2·19	21·98
Richmond	11	2·09	1·43	1·32	1·73	1·55	2·08	1·83	1·07	1·26	2·48	1·80	1·95	20·59
Mangalore	33	1·73	1·25	1·48	1·77	1·41	1·77	1·62	1·14	1·55	2·16	1·52	1·90	19·30
Bagdad	43	2·20	1·47	1·84	2·13	1·89	2·39	2·02	1·66	1·84	2·53	1·97	2·26	24·20
Kempton	37	1·75	1·18	1·47	1·79	1·53	1·89	1·65	1·28	1·55	2·09	1·66	1·82	19·66
Spring Hill	31	1·77	1·30	1·51	1·95	1·48	2·11	1·62	1·17	1·62	2·26	1·64	2·04	20·47
Oatlands	45	1·94	1·45	1·71	1·80	1·78	2·28	1·63	1·61	1·71	2·23	1·86	2·13	22·13
Andover	31	1·93	1·69	1·75	1·92	1·82	2·28	1·79	1·51	1·82	2·40	1·83	2·41	23·15
Roseneath (Ross)	16	1·34	1·43	1·14	1·53	1·72	1·89	1·93	1·59	1·76	2·19	1·65	1·91	20·08
View Point	18	1·45	1·37	1·31	1·74	2·41	2·63	2·59	2·34	2·40	2·69	1·83	1·96	24·72
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	42	1·82	1·18	1·35	1·73	1·70	1·93	1·71	1·66	1·89	2·25	1·66	1·95	20·83
Triabunna	31	2·00	2·02	2·59	2·27	1·93	2·90	1·98	1·43	1·89	2·43	1·84	2·91	26·19
Kelvedon	48	2·33	1·61	2·29	2·04	1·95	2·84	2·14	1·62	1·74	2·31	2·09	2·29	25·25
Swansea	47	2·09	1·45	2·04	2·07	1·86	2·93	2·31	1·62	1·65	2·14	1·94	2·06	24·16
Lake Leake	39	2·26	1·63	2·43	2·80	2·86	3·86	3·27	2·49	2·55	3·09	2·17	2·51	31·92
Avoca	34	1·43	1·14	1·30	1·64	1·67	2·45	1·90	1·80	1·75	2·20	1·42	1·68	20·38
Ormley	44	1·69	1·10	1·61	1·99	1·99	2·83	2·13	1·76	1·87	2·25	1·36	1·67	22·25
Fingal	48	1·87	1·52	1·80	2·11	1·92	3·27	2·24	2·10	1·95	2·34	1·58	1·62	24·32
Cullenswood	37	1·94	2·38	2·95	2·73	2·92	4·54	3·02	2·92	2·30	2·63	1·85	2·18	32·36
Mathinna	40	1·91	1·69	2·75	2·59	2·83	4·06	3·43	3·19	2·72	3·17	1·67	2·22	32·23
Scamander	32	2·05	1·76	2·68	1·94	2·34	3·05	2·33	1·68	2·05	2·18	1·55	1·95	25·56
St. Helens	41	2·17	1·94	2·90	2·39	2·50	3·87	2·87	2·39	2·45	2·67	1·77	2·02	29·94
Gould's Country	45	3·11	2·96	3·99	3·77	4·23	5·90	4·43	4·62	4·17	4·35	3·18	3·15	47·86
Boobyalla	40	1·33	1·24	1·59	1·96	2·41	2·99	2·57	2·48	2·25	2·31	1·61	1·79	24·53
Thule (Flinders Island)	32	1·91	1·44	2·58	2·67	2·91	3·67	2·99	2·66	2·66	2·70	1·85	2·13	30·17
Kent Group	59	1·64	1·31	2·06	2·31	2·77	3·26	2·77	2·50	2·36	2·33	1·76	1·76	26·83
Goose Island	57	1·40	0·90	1·67	1·90	2·50	2·89	2·38	2·21	1·90	2·14	1·51	*n*	*n*
Swan Island	55	1·50	1·13	1·80	1·99	2·54	2·84	2·41	2·27	2·02	2·24	1·51	1·72	23·97
Maatsuyker Island	37	3·01	2·16	3·27	4·27	4·17	4·30	4·44	4·12	3·63	3·96	3·52	2·98	43·83

n No Record.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.													
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.			Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.			Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.	Solar Maximum
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).					
	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	In.	In.	In.	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	°	°	Mean °
Jan.	29·734	29·690	29·745	29·712	30·299	29·080	59·4	51·2	53	62·9	53·6	50	55·0	49·1	62	67·0	50·6	58·8	16·4	121·8
Feb.	29·891	29·845	29·922	29·868	30·348	29·308	61·9	53·0	52	66·6	56·4	49	57·6	51·7	65	71·2	51·6	61·4	19·6	122·6
March	30·047	29·988	30·039	30·018	30·358	29·482	58·0	53·1	70	62·9	56·1	63	56·0	52·5	78	66·0	51·5	58·8	14·5	111·5
April	30·140	30·085	30·132	30·112	30·537	29·439	53·1	49·4	75	58·7	52·7	65	51·7	49·0	82	61·2	47·0	54·1	14·2	101·8
May	29·939	29·866	29·929	29·902	30·382	29·190	51·5	47·8	75	56·9	51·2	65	51·7	48·1	75	59·2	47·2	53·2	12·0	92·4
June	30·010	29·954	29·983	29·982	30·584	29·185	46·1	43·5	81	51·0	46·2	66	46·5	43·8	79	52·7	42·6	47·6	10·1	82·4
July	29·861	29·804	29·859	29·832	30·352	29·064	43·5	40·5	75	48·8	43·7	63	44·3	40·7	71	50·7	40·1	45·4	10·6	84·8
August.	29·820	29·782	29·835	29·801	30·385	29·179	47·2	43·1	69	52·3	45·5	55	46·0	42·2	70	54·3	41·6	48·0	12·7	94·3
Sept.	29·729	29·652	29·744	29·690	30·224	29·160	50·2	44·3	59	55·1	47·2	51	47·5	43·0	66	58·4	42·1	50·2	16·3	106·4
October	29·849	29·788	29·853	29·818	30·449	29·396	53·8	46·7	55	58·7	48·8	47	50·7	44·8	60	61·4	45·6	53·5	15·8	113·5
Nov.	29·919	29·877	29·935	29·898	30·461	29·358	56·4	49·6	59	59·7	52·1	56	51·6	47·5	71	63·2	47·6	55·4	15·6	115·6
Dec.	29·945	29·899	29·962	29·922	30·281	29·205	59·8	52·1	56	62·5	54·7	58	53·8	49·4	71	66·8	49·5	58·2	17·3	120·5
Mean Years	28·907	29·852	29·912	29·880	...	...	53·4	47·9	64	58·0	50·7	57	51·0	46·8	71	61·0	46·4	53·7	14·6	105·6
Departure from Average of Previous Years.	—·012	—·019	—·012	—·015	...	...	—0·8	—1·2	—3	—1·1	—1·4	—2	—0·8	—1·3	—4	—1·2	—0·1	—0·7	—1·2	—6·8
Totals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·584	29·064	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1931.

Terrestrial Minimum.	Cloud 0-10.			Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind						Total No. of Miles.	Rainfall.		Evaporation.	Extremes Temperature.			
	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean).	9 p.m. (mean).		9 a.m.		3 p.m.		9 p.m.			Total.	Days.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
					Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.								
Mean					Mean		Mean		Mean									
°												In.	No.	In.	°	°	°	°
45·2	6·2	6·4	5·6	235·8	N.W.	8·6	S.E.	10·2	N.N.W.	7·3	6561	1·25	16	4·936	86·0	43·3	135·0	36·9
45·9	5·2	6·1	4·4	228·9	N.N.W.	8·0	S.S.E.	10·7	N.W.	5·8	5194	2·10	11	4·686	85·1	40·7	135·4	35·4
46·4	6·8	6·8	5·9	166·3	N.N.W.	6·3	E.S.E.	8·7	N.W.	4·8	4736	4·16	17	2·761	83·7	43·3	128·4	36·0
41·2	5·8	6·1	6·8	156·8	N.W.	6·0	S.E.	6·4	W.N.W	4·6	3947	1·80	10	1·792	72·2	37·6	113·1	29·9
41·3	7·1	7·3	5·5	117·2	N.	6·1	N.N.W.	7·9	N.N.W.	6·2	5125	2·24	18	1·467	69·9	37·0	114·0	29·1
36·4	6·6	6·4	6·5	105·9	N.W.	5·1	N.	6·0	N.N.W.	6·1	4159	3·36	16	0·825	59·9	33·7	92·9	27·4
34·6	6·9	7·3	5·2	112·5	N.N.W.	7·7	N.W.	9·6	N.N.W.	7·1	5970	2·64	19	1·033	61·0	30·3	97·5	25·6
34·5	6·6	6·5	5·5	155·2	N.W.	6·9	N.N.W.	10·8	N.N.W.	6·3	5609	1·19	19	1·391	63·1	33·8	104·0	26·6
35·3	6·3	6·7	5·8	179·2	N.N.W.	9·3	N.W.	11·6	N.W.	7·0	6559	1·77	21	2·013	77·1	34·7	119·0	27·3
38.5	6·5	6·1	5·6	218·0	N.N.W.	9·5	W.N.W	12·5	N.W	10·1	7571	3·64	15	3·198	81·5	38·7	131·3	28·2
41·9	7·7	7·4	6·6	180·9	N.W.	7·6	S.S.E.	8·2	W.	4·4	5017	2·85	11	2·907	76·5	38·5	131·8	30·0
43·5	5·4	5·9	7·0	263·5	S.	7·7	S.S.E.	10·3	S.S.W.	4·9	5515	0·17	6	4·681	81·2	39·3	132·0	31·9
40·4	6·4	6·6	5·9	...	N.W.	7·4	E.N.E.	9·4	N.W.	6·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—0·8	—0·2	—0·1	+0·4	+167·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	+2929	+3·29	+27	—0·124	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2120·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	65,963	27·17	179	31·690	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86·0	30·3	135·4	25·6

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Trade and Shipping, Tasmania, 1931-32 Interstate and Oversea

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

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TRADE AND SHIPPING: TASMANIA, 1931-32.

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TASMANIAN TRADE.

Twelve Months ending 30th June, 1932.

(Figures in parentheses are those for the corresponding periods, 1930-31.)

The figures given in the following tables represent the values as compiled from the documents presented by the importers and exporters respectively. In connection with oversea trade for the past two years, however, some modification of either import or export values is necessary, in accordance with the rates of foreign exchange operating throughout those years, before the figures are properly comparable. During the year the Australian rates of exchange on London stood at 30 per cent. from July, 1931, to 3rd December, 1931, since which date the rate has been 25 per cent., representing an average of about 26·43 per cent. on the Tasmanian imports during the year. The oversea imports valued in sterling at £565,000 must, therefore, be increased to £714,000 to indicate a value in exchange against exports.

Imports for the year 1931-32 were valued at £6,533,900 (£7,229,700), a decrease of £695,800, or 9·6 per cent. Of this total, direct oversea imports accounted for £565,000 (£790,800), representing 8·6 (10·9) per cent. of total imports, while interstate imports accounted for £5,968,900 (£6,438,900), or 91·4 (89·1) per cent. of the total.

Exports for the year were valued at £7,043,000 (£6,984,000), showing an increase of £59,000, or 0·8 per cent. Direct oversea exports at £2,053,000 (£2,107,000), decreased by £54,000, or 2·6 per cent., and were equivalent to 29·1 (30·2) per cent. of total exports.

Compared with the average for the previous five years, the total trade declined by £4,519,000, or 25 per cent.; imports falling by £2,515,000, or 27·8 per cent., and exports by £2,004,000, or 22·2 per cent.

THE TRADE POSITION.

The following table shows clearly the " visible balance of trade " for the last ten years:—

	Total Trade. £1000.	Imports. £1000.	Exports. £1000.	Excess of Exports. £1000.	Excess of Imports. £1000.	Imports as a Percentage of Exports.
1922-23	17,088	9104	7985	....	1119	114·0
1923-24	18,652	9809	8843	....	965	110·9
1924-25	17,656	8808	8848	40	....	99·5
1925-26	17,162	8451	8711	260	....	97·0
1926-27	18,843	9406	9437	31	....	99·7
1927-28	19,490	9529	9961	432	....	95·7
1928-29	18,998	9235	9763	528	....	94·6
1929-30	18,936	9848	9088	....	760	108·4
1930-31	14,328	7344 (*a*)	6984	....	360	105·2
1931-32	13,726	6683 (*a*)	7043	360	....	94·9

(*a*) Value calculated for the purpose of this table. The recorded values were: 1930-31, £7,230,000; 1931-32, £6,534,000.

In view of the many " invisible " factors involved in international exchanges, a precise statement of the " balance of payments " as at any particular time for any country is a matter of great difficulty, and the case of Tasmania in this regard is not less difficult than that of most other countries. In Tasmania a more than ordinary amount of the activity of the community is devoted to providing for mainland tourists, a service which has the same effect on the trade balance as an export of goods, though no entry appears in the trade statistics on its account. On the other hand, there are services such as shipping, banking, &c., which enter into the equation, but which cannot be valued with even a reasonable degree of accuracy.

The figures submitted, therefore, are those arising from the visible interchange of commodities to which definite values can be given.

Subject to these limitations, therefore, there was a large balance of imports over exports in 1922-23 and 1923-24. This corresponds with large governmental borrowings on Loan Account outside Tasmania and the investment of external capital in local industrial enterprises. From 1924-25 to 1928-29, exports exceeded imports in every instance, the surplus in the latter year reaching the very high figure of £528,000.

In 1929-30, the balance was again largely in favour of imports, the excess amounting to £760,000, despite an export of £426,000 of gold in connection with the Australian exchange difficulty. Again in 1930-31, with gold exports amounting to £120,000, imports were in excess by £360,000 after correcting the sterling values of oversea imports, while for the year under review a favourable balance of £360,000 was shown without the assistance of any accumulated gold in the State's exports.

The figures shown in the following tables include goods transferred to mainland ports for trans-shipment to oversea countries, and similarly, interstate imports include goods from oversea countries received through the mainland States.

Despite the decline in the total trade returns of the State, increased trade was recorded at the port of Launceston, with a rise of £184,000, or 6·4 per cent., on the figures for 1930-31. The ports of Smithton, Stanley, and Ulverstone also recorded increases. On the other hand, the returns for Hobart, including its sub-ports on the Huon River and elsewhere, declined from £7,456,000 in 1930-31 to £6,938,000 in 1931-32, a fall of £518,000, or about 7 per cent. All other ports showed decreases. Contributions to the total trade made by the various ports during the last two years, expressed as percentages, were as follows:—Hobart, 51 (52·5); Launceston, 31 (28); Burnie, 6 (6); Devonport, 5 (5); Strahan, 4 (5·5).

CHARACTER OF TRADE.

IMPORTS.

(Recorded Values.)

The principal classes of imports were:—Food and drink (except alcoholic liquors), £1,545,000 (£1,441,000); clothing and textiles, £1,238,000 (£1,203,000); metals and machinery, including vehicles, £983,000 (£1,191,000); stones and minerals, £616,000 (£933,000); tobacco, £340,000 (£341,000); oils and paints, £233,000 (£444,000); and paper and stationery, £227,000 (£232,000).

The items set out hereunder are mainly responsible for the variations in 1931-32, as compared with 1930-31:—

Increases.—Sugar, £100,400; wool, £74,600; oats, £30,600; boots and shoes, £29,500; other apparel and attire, £28,600; hardware, £20,100; tyres and tubes, £12,200; yarns, £11,300; hats and caps, £9100; dried fruits, £9100; optical and surgical instruments, £8100; other drugs and chemicals, £8300; rubber and rubber manufactures, £7500; galvanised iron, plain, £7100; fruit sprays, £7000; dyes, £6700; paints and varnishes, £6000; hosiery, £5400; corsets, £5000; bags and sacks, £4700; and galvanised iron, corrugated, £4400.

Decreases.—Zinc ores, £285,000; petroleum, £196,500; electrical machinery, £86,000; railway and tramway material, £46,800; aluminium, £32,100; piece goods, £24,900; other metals and metal manufactures, £23,300; other machinery, £23,300; coke, £21,700; samples, £19,400; iron and steel, plate and sheet, tinned, £17,200; copper, wire and cable, £16,600; tea, £15,200; miscellaneous articles (Class XX.), £13,400; jewellery, timepieces and fancy goods, £13,000; butter, £13,100; pipes and tubes, £12,600; earthenware, china and cement, £12,500; copper, other, £12,000; arms, ammunition and explosives, £11,300; other oils, £10,900; other textiles and drapery, £10,900; structural iron and steel, £9900; wines and spirits, £9900; kerosene, £9800; ale and beer, £9800; personal and household effects, £9500; meat and fish, £9000; railway and tramway vehicles, £8000; furniture, £8000; motive power machinery, £7900; mining machinery, £7200; cycles, motor cycles and parts, £7000; motor-cars, complete, £6600; cordage and twine, £6200; milk and cream, £6000; drugs and medicinal preparations, £5700; floor coverings, £5500; and leather unmanufactured, £5200.

The most notable increase in imports was in sugar, with increased purchases of more than 2500 tons, valued at £100,400. The larger importation was mainly due to increased activity in the jam-making and similar trades consequent upon the depletion of manufactured stocks.

Wool also figured prominently in the increases for the year. The additional quantity imported, viz., 1,900,000 lb., valued at £74,000, is reflected in the greater output of textile manufactures, and a consequential increase in the exports of woollen and worsted manufactures to the mainland States.

The class showing the largest decline was Class XI.—stones and minerals, including ores and concentrates—with a decrease of £317,000, mainly owing to a reduction in the import of calcines. Metals, metal manufactures and machinery came next in order of decline, with a drop of £299,000, followed by oils, fats, and waxes, £217,000. These decreases were offset by additions in the following classes:—Food and drink, £104,000, animal substances, £81,000; and apparel, textiles, and manufactured fibres, £35,000.

EXPORTS.

Exports for the year ended 30th June, 1932, were valued at £7,043,000 (£6,984,000), an increase of £59,000, or 0·84 per cent., when compared with the figure for the previous year.

The principal variations from 1930-31 are set out below:—

Increases.—Woollen and worsted manufactures, £217,000; fresh fruits, £177,000; rubber and rubber manufactures, £71,600; wool, £62,400; potatoes, £59,700; jams and jellies, £38,300; timber, £35,800; hops, £33,900; films, £24,200; preserved fruits, £18,300; pulped fruits, £11,800; calcium carbide, £9900; boats, launches, and yachts, £8200; mutton and lamb, £7200; other food and foodstuffs, £6700; swedes and turnips, £5200; dried fruits, £5200; and personal and household effects, £4600.

Decreases.—Copper, £178,200; gold and silver specie, £140,000; furred skins, other than rabbit and hare skins, £70,700; butter, £50,200; zinc, £33,200; cadmium, £29,900; live animals, £29,800; cement, £24,400; samples, £22,500; oats, £21,100; ores, £20,000; sheepskins, £17,300; hay and chaff, £14,300; barley, £13,800; peas, unprepared, £10,800; other apparel and attire, £10,700; bacon and ham, £9600; oatmeal, £7400; leather unmanufactured, £7200; empty returns, £5700; flour, £5700; limestone, £5400; scrap metal, £5300; ale and beer, £5200; tin ingots, £4400; and cheese, £4100.

The shipments of woollen and worsted manufactures increased by £217,000, and represented the largest rise in exports for the year. This industry has been steadily increasing its exports each year, and has lately benefited from the high protection given to its manufactures.

Favoured by a good season, the apple crop was prolific, and oversea exports constituted a record; interstate consignments were also on a large scale. Prices realised overseas were only 70 per cent. of those obtained the previous year, but, owing to the heavier shipments, the total value of the exports increased by £190,000.

Wool values appreciated during the year, and an increase of £62,400 was shown in the exports despite a decline of 980,000 lb. in the volume shipped.

Adverse seasonal conditions affected the production of most agricultural products, and reductions were recorded in the exports of butter, hay, chaff, barley, "other cereals," and peas. Potatoes declined by 1400 tons, but the value of the exports rose from £316,000 in 1930-31 to £375,700 in 1931-32, owing to a rise of £1 3s. per ton in the prices realised on the mainland.

Taking food and foodstuffs as a class, the exports increased by £227,000, to £2,885,000 in 1931-32. This class represented 41 (38) per cent. of the total exports for the year.

Owing to the continuance of low-metal prices, copper, zinc, and cadmium figured largely in the decreases recorded in the exports during the year.

H. J. EXLEY, Deputy-Statistician,
Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, Tasmanian Branch.

Hobart, 14th February, 1933.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, YEARS 1896 TO 1931-32.

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1910 to 1921-22 represent Direct Oversea Trade only, because no records of Interstate Trade or Oversea Trade transhipped in Mainland Ports were made during those years.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	BALANCE OF TRADE EXCESS OF EXPORTS.	TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION OF—		
				Imports.	Exports.	Balance of Trade Excess of Exports
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1896-00 average	1,610,603	2,046,499	435,896	9 14 6	12 7 2	2 12 8
1905-09 average	3,086,439	3,800,618	714,179	16 11 5	20 8 1	3 16 8
1910	831,137	520,495	...	4 6 4	2 14 1	...
1911	816,806	635,223	...	4 5 10	3 6 8	...
1912	1,009,198	507,414	...	5 5 10	2 12 11	...
1913	1,025,081	522,865	...	5 5 5	2 13 7	...
1914‖	587,257	578,462	...	...	...	...
1914–15	811,255	426,252	...	4 2 9	2 3 1	...
1915–16	982,849	612,119	...	5 0 2	3 2 4	...
1916–17	1,161,576	898,511	...	5 19 7	4 12 5	...
1917–18	489,249	951,566	...	2 10 4	4 18 0	...
1918–19	608,790	1,002,093	...	3 1 2	5 1 1	...
1919–20	813,341	2,010,503	...	3 19 4	9 15 9	...
1920–21	2,264,933	1,329,583	...	10 15 2	6 6 2	...
1921–22	1,385,951	2,067,443	...	6 9 4	9 12 10	...
1922–23	9,103,554	7,984,565	— 1,118,989	42 4 7	37 0 11	— 5 3 8
1923–24	9,808,653	8,843,227	— 965,426	45 12 7	41 2 9	— 4 9 10
1924–25	8,808,460	8,848,173	+ 39,713	41 0 7	41 4 2	0 3 7
1925–26	8,450,793	8,710,855	+ 260,062	39 15 10	41 0 4	1 4 6
1926–27	9,406,273	9,437,371	+ 31,098	44 14 5	44 17 3	0 2 10
1927–28	9,528,766	9,960,917	+ 432,151	45 4 1	47 5 1	2 1 0
1928–29	9,235,246	9,763,356	+ 528,110	43 8 7	45 18 3	2 9 8
1929–30	9,848,102	9,088,014	— 760,088	45 15 10	42 5 2	— 3 10 8
1930–31	7,229,666	6,983,956	— 245,710	33 2 9	32 0 3	— 1 2 6
1931–32	6,533,902	7,042,964	+ 509,062	29 11 5	31 17 6	+ 2 6 1

‖ For half-year ending 30th June, 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

YEAR.	IMPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) FROM—					EXPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) TO—				
	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1896-1900 av'ge	1,069,376	474,553	31,932	8522	35,220	1,261,346	521,624	22,948	5564	235,017
1905-09 average	2,305,657	595,420	26,885	27,393	131,084	3,324,429	364,405	45,516	20,885	45,383
1910	(*n*)	622,282	22,809	32,029	154,017	(*n*)	351,466	41,423	23,861	103,745
1911	(*n*)	632,614	20,114	25,996	138,082	(*n*)	451,925	43,538	20,889	108,861
1912	(*n*)	745,989	32,064	24,735	206,410	(*n*)	386,176	34,068	2903	76,747
1913	(*n*)	748,177	24,552	30,916	221,436	(*n*)	346,611	36,931	5938	124,247
1914‖	(*n*)	369,969	19,612	27,559	170,117	(*n*)	381,454	24,727	17,900	154,381
1914–15	(*n*)	562,764	23,411	36,759	188,321	(*n*)	367,397	32,513	8645	11,452
1915–16	(*n*)	602,413	20,827	51,075	308,534	(*n*)	579,514	30,033	...	2572
1916–17	(*n*)	848,956	9545	44,609	258,466	(*n*)	652,822	68,728	161,422	15,539
1917–18	(*n*)	294,821	12,241	28,720	153,467	(*n*)	463,627	37,875	252,920	197,144
1918–19	(*n*)	402,280	10,570	21,108	174,832	(*n*)	587,674	11,872	118,986	283,561
1919–20	(*n*)	521,364	16,139	39,096	236,742	(*n*)	1,442,750	36,119	190,812	340,822
1920–21	(*n*)	1,264,989	11,676	66,620	921,648	(*n*)	1,164,329	70,442	250	93,454
1921–22	(*n*)	1,025,510	8600	36,874	315,767	(*n*)	1,572,649	18,998	48,157	425,979
1922–23	7,515,491	1,079,543*a*	22,338*a*	125,530*a*	360,652*a*	5,563,430	1,520,067	30,269	56,980	813,819
1923–24	7,991,349	1,113,382*a*	55,811*a*	122,727*a*	525,384*a*	6,168,322	1,462,857	35,377	48,658	1,128,013
1924–25	7,127,401	980,661*a*	99,414*a*	90,377*a*	510,607*a*	5,541,927	1,844,887	90,763	57,556	1,313,040
1925–26	6,932,583	834,928*a*	90,689*a*	113,583*a*	479,010*a*	6,132,004	1,084,468	46,567	52,038	1,395,778
1926–27	7,673,368	944,191*a*	88,725*a*	148,530*a*	551,459*a*	6,960,518	1,198,814	30,235	52,872	1,194,932
1927–28	7,887,940	907,125*a*	43,746*a*	145,751*a*	544,204*a*	6,832,367	1,477,124	22,976	52,604	1,575,846
1928–29	7,470,193	956,103*a*	165,474*a*	82,569*a*	560,907*a*	7,018,914	1,173,870	15,525	54,008	1,501,039
1929–30	8,013,572	998,090*a*	161,562*a*	105,801*a*	569,077*a*	6,599,439	1,508,185	39,173	54,283	886,934
1930–31	6,438,849	492,195*a*	50,563*a*	49,043*a*	199,016*a*	4,877,167	1,404,072	22,457	52,978	627,282
1931–32	5,968,950	247,262*a*	71,328*a*	61,750*a*	184,612*a*	4,990,139	1,285,871	11,456	124,337	631,161

(*n*) Not available. ‖For half-year ending 30th June, 1914. (*a*) Country of origin.

IMPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1931-32.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Imports from Australian States. Direct Oversea Imports by Countries of Origin.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS.									
	Classes I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Classes V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Class VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	Classes IX. & X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	Class XI. Stones & Minerals.	Classes XII. & XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion & Specie.	Classes XIII. & XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	Classes XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	Total All Classes.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Australian States (*a*)—										
New South Wales	785,556	38,499	90,042	24,437	102,375	226,021	70,042	11,151	192,787	1,540,910
Victoria	1,056,289	165,097	1,053,085	114,126	8823	586,104	133,043	39,995	562,544	3,719,106
Queensland	9328	11	355	151	...	866	193	1456	538	12,898
South Australia	161,191	6475	5527	3446	497,593	13,084	610	328	7672	695,926
Western Australia	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	74	110
Total Australian States	2,012,364	210,082	1,149,045	142,160	608,791	826,075	203,888	52,930	763,615	5,968,950
British Countries—										
United Kingdom	5618	1301	79,411	4839	5429	59,012	7464	2696	81,492	247,262
Canada	690	78	5	...	...	275	1	8967	3487	13,503
India and Ceylon	625	252	1962	...	...	1	...	21	419	3280
New Zealand	1410	66,211	101	...	61	244	22	33	3246	71,328
Other British Possessions	27,512	...	29	81	...	17	4897	11	12,420	44,967
Total British Countries	35,855	67,842	81,508	4920	5490	59,549	12,384	11,728	101,064	380,340
Foreign Countries—										
Belgium	...	...	659	78	...	115	329	...	306	1487
France	290	964	1589	272	...	321	29	...	2265	5730
Germany	14	354	808	23	1	2023	191	32	8082	11,528
Japan	...	1	1000	...	...	51	174	...	77	1303
Sweden	...	...	...	2	6	373	...	1042	21,351	22,774
United States of America	86	693	1695	56,637	20	9431	91	885	15,251	84,789
Other Foreign Countries	5558	650	1973	28,921	1560	202	8305	67	9765	57,001
Total Foreign Countries	5948	2662	7724	85,933	1587	12,516	9119	2026	57,097	184,612
Total Imports	2,054,167	280,586	1,238,277	233,013	615,868	898,140	225,391	66,684	921,776	6,533,902

(*a*) Including goods previously imported from oversea countries, the details of which are not available.

EXPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1931-32.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Exports by Countries of Immediate Destination.

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED.	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS.									
	CLASSES I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX.-X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASS XI. Stones and Minerals.	CLASSES XII. and XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie.	CLASSES XIII. and XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous.	Total All Classes.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES—(*a*)										
New South Wales	1,172,172	44,687	333,900	2309	141,820	524,325	80,942	54,473	54,086	2,408,714
Victoria	600,615	291,559	456,105	7390	15,405	155,473	197,711	99,692	214,145	2,038,095
Queensland	195,102	1740	1567	...	...	286	7512	1814	9982	218,003
South Australia	31,348	263	17,269	134	115,887	37,592	5435	30,101	13,595	251,624
Western Australia	54,173	...	1272	...	...	2339	565	8892	6462	73,703
Total Australian States	2,053,410	338,249	810,113	9833	273,112	720,015	292,165	194,972	298,270	4,990,139
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	749,903	209,228	106	3778	80	306,316	...	14,067	2393	1,285,871
Canada	3644	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3644
India and Ceylon	17,754	2415	3	...	...	23,019	...	...	372	43,563
New Zealand	1724	3634	...	...	...	14	172	4429	1483	11,456
Union of South Africa	5536	...	...	...	...	...	...	531	...	6067
Other British Possessions	60,649	352	30	...	...	...	...	32	10,000	71,063
Total British Countries	839,210	215,629	139	3778	80	329,349	172	19,059	14,248	1,421,664
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Belgium	806	19,525	...	...	23,385	203,201	...	...	...	246,917
France	4	99,537	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99,541
Germany	15,160	34,307	...	403	7425	3280	...	253	4	60,832
Japan	...	34,156	...	...	...	134,498	...	...	...	168,654
United States of America	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	862	870
Other Foreign Countries	16,411	37,034	...	...	...	902	...	...	...	54,347
Total Foreign Countries	32,389	224,559	...	403	30,810	341,881	...	253	866	631,161
TOTAL EXPORTS	2,925,009	778,437	810,252	14,014	304,002	1,391,245	292,337	214,284	313,384	7,042,964

(*a*) Includes goods for re-export oversea, the details of which are not available.

IMPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1931-32.

For some items of Interstate Imports the record of quantity and value set opposite them is not complete, because further quantities of the goods in question are included under some more general heading, such as: (73) Groceries, (80) Spirits, (134) Drapery and Textiles, (150) Oils, (185) Machinery, (217) Hardware, (250) Paper and Stationery, or (296) Miscellaneous, unspecified.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, BUT EXCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.					
1	1	Butter	cwt.	...	1696	...	12,272
2	2	Butter Substitutes	case	...	9541	...	14,351
3	3	Cheese	cwt.	...	1267	...	5666
4	4	Eggs in Shell	case	...	47	...	79
5	5-8	Other Preparations of Eggs	cubic ft.	...	144	...	187
		Fish—					
6	9	Fresh, or Preserved by cold process	...	...	...	...	...
7	10	Fresh Oysters	cwt.	...	1	...	1
8	11, 12	Preserved in tins, Potted, or Concentrated	cubic ft.	43,692 lbs.	4987	1617	6658
9	13, 14	Other	„	164 lbs.	505	8	564
10	15	Honey	cwt.	...	1261	...	2311
		Meats, Poultry and Game—					
11	17	Bacon and Ham	„	...	1718	...	6673
		Fresh, Smoked, or Preserved by cold process—					
12	20	Beef	lb.	...	10,935	...	213
13	22	Mutton	...	...	...	...	...
14	23	Pork	...	...	...	...	...
15	18, 21, 24, 25	Other	lb.	...	12,293	...	363
16	19, 26	Preserved, in tins	cubic ft.	2522 lbs.	4336	763	5596
17	27	Sausage Casings	„	18 cwt.	1369	151	5772
18	28	Meats, Poultry and Game, Other	„	...	604	...	965
19	29-32	Milk and Cream	case	...	11,353	...	18,452
19A	...	All Other	cubic ft.	...	1098	...	743
		Total	...	...	...	2539	80,866
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
20	33-35	Aerated and Mineral Waters	case	*n*	911	31	1580
21	37	Biscuits	cubic ft.	5 lbs.	50,149	1	25,684
22	38	Caramel, Caramel Paste and Caramel Butter	„	...	60	...	112
23	39, 40	Confectionery	lb.	801	1,537,521	62	107,936
24	41, 42	Cocoa Beans, Shells and Nibs	...	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
25	43	Cocoa Butter and Substitutes therefor	lb.	1792	...	141	...
26	46	Cocoa and Chocolate for potable use	„	2892	10,575	184	384
27-29	47-51	Coffee and Chicory	cubic ft.	4625 lbs.	3051	78	4285
		Fodders—					
30	53	Hay and Chaff	ton	...	138	...	609
31	54	Oil Cake	„	...	41	...	422
32	55	Other	„	...	326	...	3741
		Fruits, Dried—					
33	56	Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	lb.	...	2962	...	139
34	57, 60, 61	Currants, Raisins and Sultanas	„	...	584,448	...	14,115
35	58	Dates	„	90,563	153,752	523	3929
36	59, 62	Other	„	3688	685,382	71	16,970
37	63-67	Fruits, Fresh	case	...	161,506	...	99,099
38	68-72	Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i.	cubic ft.	39 doz.	19,520	8	12,602
39	73	Fruit Juices and Syrups (non-spirituous)	gallon	112	3748	34	2472
40	74-76	Ginger	cubic ft.	6912 lbs.	1054	108	962
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
41	79	Maize	cwt.	...	3199	...	1390
42	80	Oats	bushel	7	351,603	3	40,222
43	81	Wheat	„	...	979,100	...	146,927
44	77, 78, 82	Other	cwt.	380	11,355	722	3571
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—					
45	83	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	lb.	...	2520	...	17
46	84	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	cwt.	...	50,019	...	11,340
47	85	Cornflour and Maizena	lb.	...	228,260	...	5342
48	86	Flour	ton	...	6898	...	49,168
49	88	Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	cwt.	242	634	578	614

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN—*continued.*					
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—*continued.*					
50	90–2	Rice	cwt.	69	6474	63	7521
51	86, 87, 89, 93	Other	cubic ft.	200 lbs.	46,281	3	16,110
52	94	Hops	lb.	2221	28,084	88	845
53	95–6	Infants' and Invalids' Foods	cubic ft.	866 lbs.	1516	108	2986
54	97	Jams and Jellies	lb.	...	643,040	...	14,942
55	98	Jelly Crystals and Powders	cubic ft.	...	2274	...	3143
56	99–101	Liquorice	lb.	...	3520	...	366
57	102	Macaroni and Vermicelli	„	40	28,598	1	674
58	104	Mustard	cubic ft.	...	74	...	192
59	105–111	Nuts, Edible	„	155,432 lbs.	4928	6146	5301
60	112, 113	Peel, Candied and otherwise Preserved	„	...	1374	...	1347
61	114–121	Pickles, Sauces, Chutneys, Capers and Soy	case	4 doz.	9983	3	15,304
62	122, 134	Sago and Tapioca	sack	39,564 lbs.	1015	151	1139
63	123–4	Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	cwt.	212	1513	269	1858
64	125–7	Spices, Ground and Unground	cubic ft.	18,328 lbs.	756	364	1285
		Sugar—					
65	128	Cane Sugar	ton	...	14,206	...	525,699
66	130, 132	Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	cwt.	...	5521	...	6884
67	129, 131, 133	Other	„	...	2071	...	3358
68	135–6	Tea	lb.	9790	1,437,970	647	116,133
		Vegetables—					
69	139	Onions	ton	...	889	...	8277
70	138, 140, 141	Other	cubic ft.	6 cwt.	13,115	8	3033
71	142	Vinegar	gallon	...	69,059	...	6572
72	36, 44, 45, 52, 103, 137, 143	All other	...	...	...	25,509	6572
73	—	Groceries Unspecified	cubic ft.	...	127,241	...	122,425
		Total	...	...	...	35,904	1,425,598
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
74	144–5	Ale, Beer and Porter	gallon	2049	361,581	752	75,293
75	146	Cider and Perry	...	...	...	...	...
		Spirits—					
76	147–8	Brandy	gallon	...	2996	...	7526
77	149–50	Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	„	...	5484	...	13,703
78	152, 153	Rum	„	...	3512	...	7591
79	154, 155	Whisky	„	2341	12,465	2555	33,920
80	151, 156	Other	„	42	2520	18	6678
81	157–160	Wines	„	...	42,324	...	20,844
		Total	gallon	4432	430,882	3325	165,555
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
82	161–4, 167	Tobacco	cubic ft.	190 lbs.	40,682	20	282,974
83	165, 166	Cigars and Cigarettes	„	11 lbs.	7932	15	57,371
		Total	„	201 lbs.	48,614	35	340,345
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
84	169	Cattle	number	2	7	80	271
85	170	Horses	„	6	207	347	12,351
86	171	Pigs	„	...	72	...	187
87	172	Poultry	...	...	...	...	531
87A	173	Sheep	number	...	6314	...	7196
87B, C	168, 174	Other Animals	...	...	...	121	1557
		Total	...	...	...	548	22,093

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED). NOT FOODSTUFFS.					
88	176-7	Feathers (Dressed and Undressed) ...	bale	*n*	5	1	26
89	179	Gelatine of all kinds	cubic ft.	...	571	...	1420
90	180, 181	Glue of all kinds	cwt.	...	783	...	2499
91	182-5	Hair	bale	*n*	46	1	321
		Hides and Skins—					
92	186-9	Hides (Calf, Cattle and Horse)	cwt.	...	1370	...	3634
93	191-2	Sheepskins	bale	...	812	...	3769
94	190, 193	Other	„	...	190	...	5947
95	197, 198	Wool, Greasy, Scoured and Tops	lb. *a*	1,642,215	3,110,394	57,585	130,255
96	175,194-6	All other	cubic ft.	702 lbs.	6	1121	40
		Total	...	...	...	58,708	147,911
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
97	201-4	Corks and Cork Manufactures	cubic ft.	*n*	2106	57	1174
98	205-216	Fibres	„	80 cwts.	11,128	175	6959
99	219-24	Gums and Resins	cwt.	1595	135	1124	246
100	227	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	cubic ft.	*n*	5349	180	1846
		Seeds—					
101	233-4	Linseed and Linseed Meal	cwt.	21	2459	14	1329
102	231-2, 235-6	Other	„	3659	8326	9594	22,628
103	237	Sponges	cubic ft.	8 lbs.	33	8	85
104	238-9	Starch and Starch Flour	„	...	4065	...	3224
105	240	Straw	ton	...	2	...	6
106	241-6	Tanning Substances	cwt.	31	1687	58	2019
107	199, 200, 217, 218, 225, 226, 228-30	All other	cubic ft.	*n*	804	38	562
		Total	...	...	...	11,248	40,078
		CLASS VIII.—(a) APPAREL, (b) TEXTILES, & (c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
		(a) Apparel.					
		Apparel and Attire—					
108	247-253	Blouses, Skirts, Coats, &c.	cubic ft.	5 No.	15	6	116
109	254	Corsets	„	...	3798	...	11,720
110	255, 273	Furs and other Skins	„	...	285	...	2562
111	256, 259-61	Hosiery	„	*n*	13,024	62	49,265
112	257	Men's & Boys' Outer Clothing	„	*n*	342	13	1446
113	258	Underclothing, &c.	„	*n*	656	1	1579
114	263-69	Boots and Shoes of all Materials	„	*n*	80,730	47	189,015
115	274-6	Gloves	„	*n*	3	1056	9
116	277-9	Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	...	...	...	31	...
117	280-87	Hats and Caps	cubic ft.	*n*	27,185	89	43,296
118	270-71, 288-91	Trimmings and Ornaments	„	*n*	29	1632	225
119	293	Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades	„	*n*	203	1	699
120	262, 272, 292	Other	„	*n*	26,427	938	82,740
		(b) Textiles.					
121	295-7	Blankets, Rugs, Rugging, &c.	„	*n*	1390	16	2305
122	303-6	Floor Coverings	„	*n*	15,816	3061	23,189
		Piece Goods—					
123	309-10, 352	Canvas and Duck	„	*n*	1512	3339	4079
124	311-19	Cotton and Linen	„	*n*	2467	30,427	6155
125	320-26	Felts	„	...	53	...	125
126	327	Hessian and other Jute	„	*n*	994	995	1081
127	331	Linen, n.e.i.	...	...	...	173	...
128	334-5	Silk, &c.	cubic ft.	*n*	548	5983	5428
129	337-39	Waterproof Cloth	„	*n*	187	367	612
130	341-46	Woollens or Containing Wool	„	*n*	6956	167	22,062
131	308, 328-30, 332-3, 336, 340, 347-8	Other	„	*n*	2229	26,032	7090
132	350-51	Sewing and other Cottons, Threads, &c.	„	579 lbs.	3607	312	12,552
133	294, 298-302, 307, 349, 353	Other	„	*n*	13,993	4685	12,842
134	...	Textiles and Drapery, Unspecified	„	...	182,526	...	546,368

(*a*) Number of bales: Overseas, 5182; Interstate, 10,066. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate
						£	£
		CLASS VIII.—*continued.*					
		(c) Manufactured Fibres.					
		Bags and Sacks—					
135	354	Bran and Chaff	bale	...	831	...	14,216
136	355	Corn and Flour	,,	...	3927	...	38,909
137	358	Second-hand	,,	...	758	...	4603
138	360	Woolpacks	,,	542 doz.	1094	580	9127
139	356-7, 359, 361	Other	,,	67 doz.	686	10	7832
140	362	Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting	cubic ft.	*n*	122	29	367
141	363-8	Cordage and Twines	cwt.	*n*	6759	172	17,624
		Yarns—					
142	375-77	Woollen and Worsted	cubic ft.	196 lbs.	6353	56	17,438
143	369-74, 378	Other	,,	177,782 lbs.	8033	8952	12,369
		Total	...	...	...	89,232	1,149,045
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
		Oils –					
144	387, 399	Castor and Olive	cubic ft.	12,278 gals.	1442	2598	2152
145	394	Kerosene, &c.	gallon	288,291	127,765	7657	9643
146	395	Linseed	,,	10,793	8114	858	1725
147	400-401	Petroleum and Petroleum Spirits	,,	4,474,633	395,308	69,475	37,104
148	406-7	Turpentine and Substitutes	,,	4484	4553	277	961
149	...	Fuel	cubic ft.	...	6379	...	1616
149*a*	396	Lubricating	,,	44,411 gals.	48,187	4096	39,354
150	381-6, 388-93, 397-8, 402-5, 408-10	Other	,,	75,448 gals.	3950	1757	2653
151	413	Tallow	...	...	...	...	...
152	414-18	Waxes	cubic ft.	227,066 lbs.	623	2251	694
153	379-80, 411-12	All other	,,	72 cwts.	5255	130	3738
		Total	...	...	...	89,099	99,640
		CLASS X.—PAINTS, COLOURS AND VARNISHES.					
154	434	Putty	cwt.	25	196	12	237
155	437	White Lead	,,	...	1255	...	3411
156	419-33, 435, 438-44	Other	cubic ft.	*n*	30,659	1742	38,872
		Total	...	...	...	1754	42,520
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS (INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES).					
157	445-6, 1422	Asphalt, Bitumen & Natural Pitch, &c.	cwt.	10,478	17,225	1566	6696
158	448	Coal	ton	4208	54,523	4976	64,586
159	449	Coke	,,	...	4246	...	12,527
160	456	Gypsum	,,	...	792	...	1241
		Ores and Concentrates—					
161	450, 466	Copper	cwt.	7	...	2	...
162	452, 476	Tin	...	...	...	...	...
163	453, 478	Zinc	ton	...	125,034	...	519,893
164	451, 454, 460-5, 467-75, 477, 479	Other	,,	1	2	6	14
165	482	Sands, Black and Moulding	...	...	...	...	...
		Stone—					
166	483-90	Abrasives	cwt.	*n*	61	457	231
167	491, 493-4	Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	,,	...	1479	...	648
168	497, 498	Slate Slabs and Roofing	,,	...	1435	...	*a*1021
169	500-504	Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	533	3	995
170	492,-5,-6-9	Other	,,	*n*	1221	61	487
171	447, 457-9, 480-1	All other	,,	*n*	1301	6	452
		Total	...	..	...	7077	608,791

a Includes Slates No. 5000, £200. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		(*a*) *Machinery.*					
		Machines and Machinery—					
172	510	Cash Registers	...	...	...	...	4345
173	514-17	Dairy Implements and Machinery	...	...	...	1928	11,607
174	518-535	Electrical Machinery and Appliances	...	...	...	3813	138,639
175	542-573	Implements and Machinery, Agricultural, &c., and Parts	...	...	...	762	29,838
176	578-584	Metal-working Machinery	...	...	...	40	46
177	586-93	Mining Machinery	...	...	...	...	4937
		Motive-power Machinery (except Electric)—					
178	594-96	Boilers and Cylinders therefor	...	...	...	...	1401
179	597-612	Engines	...	...	...	394	2132
180	613-617	Other	...	...	...	423	48
181	620-22	Printing Machinery	...	...	...	172	772
182	633-5	Sewing Machines and Accessories	...	...	...	13	1709
183	638-645	Textile Working Machinery	...	...	...	3111	583
184	505-9, 511-13, 536-41, 574-7, 585, 618-9, 623-32, 636-7, 646-650	Machinery, n.e.i.	...	...	...	2847	23,399
185	—	Unspecified	...	...	...	...	23,877
		(*b*) *Metals and Metal Manufactures.*					
		Alloys—					
186	652-57	Brass	cwt.	10	10	41	83
187	651, 658-65	Other	,,	54	76	209	464
188	666-70	Aluminium	,,	47	54	*a*490	346
		Copper—					
189	688	Wire, Cable, &c.	,,	2	919	10	3945
190	683-7	Other	,,	39	345	153	1265
191	702-5, 795	Gas Appliances, &c.	...	...	...	759	9406
		Iron and Steel—					
192	708-10, 713	Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	ton	5	934	140	17,823
193	714, 720-1	Pig and Scrap	,,	...	33	...	206
		Plate and Sheet—					
194	716	Galvanised Corrugated	,,	...	1552	...	39,975
195	715, 717-18	Galvanised, Other and Plain	,,	24	447	459	10,197
196	719	Tinned	,,	1591	269	27,933	7239
197	723-25	Structural Iron and Steel	,,	...	211	...	3823
198	726-30	Wire	,,	2	892	164	18,474
198A	707, 711-12, 722	Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	,,	44	7	487	174
199	733-36	Kettles and Cooking Utensils	...	...	...	236	2242
200	738-42	Lamps and Lampware	...	...	...	872	852
201	745-8	Lead	ton	...	489	...	9216
202	751-57	Nails	,,	15	653	764	14,256
203	758	Netting, Wire	roll	...	5256	...	4815
204	759-769	Pipes and Tubes and Fittings therefor	ton	12	476	366	15,337
205	771-3	Platedware and Cutlery	...	...	...	1146	2759
206	779-784	Railway and Tramway Material	ton	...	130	...	4271
207	799-804	Tools of Trade	...	...	...	6461	1662
		Vehicles—					
208	815-24	Cycles, Motor-cycles and Parts	...	...	...	5529	8822
209	—	Motor-cars	number	...	687	...	178,907
210	825-6	Motor-vehicle Bodies and Parts of Bodies	cwt.	...	3118	...	3214
211	827-28	Motor-vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	,,	*n*	11,804	*b* 4643	39,018
212	831-32	Railway and Tramway Vehicles, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	502	396	1949
213	809-14, 829-30, 833-9	Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	3419	822	5260
214	671, 743-4, 750A, 776, 788, 798, 843-46	Metals, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	903	1266	6571

a Includes lots for which no quantity was recorded. *b* Includes Chassis unassembled No. 50, £3844. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—*continued.*					
215	—	Metals, Unmanufactured, Unspecified	cwt.	...	66	...	376
216	672-682, 689-701, 706, 731-2, 737, 749-50, 770, 774-5, 777-8, 785-7, 789-94, 796-7, 805-8, 840-842, 847	Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	,,	...	55,843	5216	95,344
217	—	Hardware, Manufactured Metals, Unspecified	,,	...	34,603	...	68,842
		Total	...	...	...	72,065	820,466
		CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER, MANUFACTURES THEREOF, AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES).					
218	854-6	Tyres and Tubes	cwt.	8	22,534	104	66,481
219	848-53, 857	Rubber and Manufactures, n.e.i.	,,	9821	13,179	*b* 15,044	34,587
220	858-860	Belting	,,	1	202	8	2537
221	861-69	Leather, Unmanufactured	,,	*n*	3938	50	28,712
222	870-3	Leather, Manufactures	,,	*n*	1099	709	6589
		Total	...	...	...	15,915	138,906
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
223	874-9	Furniture	cubic ft.	*n*	38,886	226	14,578
224	891*c*	Timber— Logs and Spars in the rough	...	...	...	...	...
225-8	883*a*, 885, 887	Dressed	super. ft.	725,368	547,892	8427	15,829
	884-6, 888, 892, 903-6	Undressed	,,	347,989		3696	
	880-3, 889-90, 893-902, 907-8	Other	...	...		...	
229	909-11	Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)	cubic ft.	*n*	2077	88	931
230	912-932	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	62,318	1317	21,592
		Total	...	...	...	13,754	52,930
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
231	933-5	Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.	cubic ft.	*n*	25,944	7	9167
232	936-8	Bricks	ton	...	224	...	916
233	939	Cement (Portland)	,,	...	839	...	4176
234	940-1	Cement Materials, Asbestos, &c.	cwt.	...	7913	...	9075
235	942-3	Crockery	cubic ft.	*n*	29,527	3657	20,833
236	948-52	Glass	,,	...	7682	*a* 1519	6348
237	953-59	Glassware and Lenses	,,	...	11,492	247	8635
238	965-7	Tiles	...	...	*n*	...	918
239	944-7, 960-4, 968	Other	cwt.	*n*	8362	158	4914
		Total	...	...	...	5588	64,982
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
		Paper—					
240	971-75	Boards	cwt.	602	35,392	706	17,076
241	983	Fruit-wrapping Paper	,,	17,162	1663	22,824	2426
242	991-5	Printing Paper (all kinds)	,,	26,895	3326	20,893	2215
243	969-70, 976-82, 984-90, 996-1010	Paper, n.e.i.	,,	3434	12,669	*b* 6652	17,569

a Includes Sheet Glass, Plain, 1221 lbs., £17; Sheet Glass, Figured and Rolled, 20,122 lbs., £202; and Polished and Patent Plate, 12,929 sq. ft., £1300. *n* Not available. *b* Includes lots for which no quantity was recorded.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY—*continued.*					
		Stationery and Paper Manufactures—					
244	1012–15	Bags and other Paper Containers ...	cubic ft.	139 lbs.	45,412	21	24,269
245	1018	Books	,,	*n*	12,952	18,717	20,835
246	1024–6	Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing).....	,,	440 lbs.	2445	18	2493
247	1044	Paperhangings and Wallpapers	,,	*n*	2025	1995	1873
248	1040–3, 1052–6	Paintings and Pictures	,,	*n*	379	106	1328
249	1011, 1016–7, 1019-23,1027-39, 1045-51, 1057-62	Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	12,020	3793	18,515
250	...	Paper and Stationery, Unspecified ...	cwt.	...	23,535	...	43,089
		Total.....	...	...	...	75,725	151,688
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
		Fancy Goods—					
251	1069-70	Pipes (Smoking) and Accessories ...	cubic ft.	*n*	68	48	95
252	1073	Toys	,,	*n*	3524	214	3140
253	1063–8, 1071-2, 1074–5	N.E.I.....	,,	*n*	17,424	1764	31,771
254	1076–83	Jewellery	,,	*n*	35	1108	171
255	1084–90	Timepieces.....	,,	*n*	288	79	1205
		Total..	...	...	...	3213	36,382
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
256	1094–6	Kinematograph Films	cubic ft.	1390 lin.ft.	3163	95	78,575
257	1108–1115	Photographic Goods	,,	*n*	1577	45	6861
258	1091–3, 1097–1107, 1116–1149	Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments, &c., n.e.i.	,,	*n*	3326	2098	10,381
		Total.....	...	...	...	2238	95,817
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
		Acids—					
259	1158	Hydrochloric, Nitric and Sulphuric	cubic ft.	...	4147	...	2338
260	1151-7,1159-63	Other	,,	108 cwt.	5866	294	5297
261	1194	Calcium Carbide	cwt.	3	207	3	221
262	1201–2	Cream of Tartar and Substitutes	keg	...	1353	...	9224
263	1206–1212	Drugs and Medicinal Preparations ...	cubic ft.	*n*	19,957	9494	49,021
264	1213–15	Dyes	,,	30,767	1080	7367	5263
265	1216–22	Fertilisers	ton	9815	6288	17,176	42,125
266	1226	Gas—Carbonic Acid, Oxygen, &c.....	cylinder	...	5732	...	29,145
		Insecticides and Disinfectants—					
267	1238–1239	Veterinary Washes and Dips	cubic ft.	...	2632	66	4932
268	1177, 1235	Fruit Sprays	cwt.	201	18,045	481	23,734
269	1233–4, 1236–7	Other	cubic ft.	*n*	3819	95	2841
270	1263–8, 1309–11	Perfumery and Toilet Preparations ...	,,	*n*	5918	186	14,626
271	1275	Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre	cwt.	1	76	3	115
272	1281–4	Salt	ton	22	2196	725	12,135
273	1312	Sulphur	cwt.	185	2674	108	1826
274	1254	Wood and Methyl Alcohol....	cubic ft.	...	3120	...	1652
275	1304	Essences, &c.....	,,	27 gals.	1877	91	3826
276	1150,1164–1176, 1178–1193, 1195–1200, 1203–5, 1223–5, 1227–32, 1240-53,1255-62, 1269–74, 1276-80,1285-1303, 1305–8, 1313–17	Chemicals, Other	,,	*n*	33,661	15,397	21,931
		Total.....	...	...	...	51,486	230,252

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
		Arms, Amunition and Explosives—					
277	1319–24	Guns and Rifles	cubic ft.	215 No.	110	*a*261	1618
278	1325, 1329, 1341-4	Ammunition and Materials therefor (except Cartridges)	cwt.	1	184	1	695
279	1326–8	Cartridges	,,	*n*	1034	634	8354
280	1330-32,1334-40	Explosives, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	1995	11	8473
281	1333	Fireworks	cubic ft.	*n*	263	27	525
282	1347–50	Art, Works of	,,	*n*	3263	5	1263
283	1353–62	Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.	,,	*n*	3114	66	1230
284	1367–74	Brushware	,,	*n*	15,301	160	9512
285	1377-8	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	case	...	3153	...	7044
286	1380–3	Dressings and Polishes	cubic ft.	*n*	11,811	12	16,206
287	1387–93	Matches and Vestas	case	...	7128	...	21,171
288	1394–1408	Musical Instruments	cubic ft.	*n*	7103	347	8262
289	1420	Personal and Household Effects	,,	*n*	44,074	2278	22,026
290	1424–6	Soap	case	2444 lbs.	31,069	109	38,523
291	1432	Theatrical Costumes, &c	cubic ft.	...	33	...	87
292	1435–8	Vessels	No.	1	13	11	691
293	...	Returned Empties	cwt.	...	54,461	...	15,569
294	...	Samples	cubic ft.	...	18,070	...	67,694
295	1318, 1345-6, 1351-52,1363-66, 1375–76, 1379,1384–86, 1409,1410–19, 1421, 1423, 1427-31,1433-34, 1439–41	Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	10,564	21,577	9573
296	...	Miscellaneous, Unspecified	,,	...	9851	...	10,960
		Total	...	...	...	25,499	249,476
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
		Gold—					
297	1442	Specie	...	...	...	...	...
298	1443–4	Other	...	...	...	...	...
		Silver—					
299	1445	Specie	...	...	...	...	5100
300	1446–7	Other	...	...	...	...	505
301	1448	Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	4
		Total	...	...	...	...	5609
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	564,952	5,968,950

a Includes £12 other arms. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1931-32.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.					
1	1	Butter	cwt.	...	40,677	...	262,753
2	3	Cheese	"	...	4050	...	15,332
3	4	Eggs in shell	case	...	2032	...	1908
4	6-11	Fish, Fresh and Other (except Crayfish)	cwt.	48 lbs.	7497	2	14,394
4A	...	Crayfish	case	...	6346	...	10,497
4B	...	Oysters	bag	...	45	...	68
5	12	Honey	lb.	2004	2016	71	30
		Meat, Poultry and Game—					
		Fresh, Smoked, &c.—					
6	14	Bacon and Ham	cwt.	...	632	...	4199
7	17	Beef	...	...	...	...	...
8	19-20	Lamb and Mutton	lb.	a600,566	672	14,556	4
9A	...	Mutton-birds	cask	...	461	...	1883
9	18, 21-4	Other	cwt.	...	511	b2417	456
10	16, 25-7	Other	cu. ft.	2 cwt.	3136	3	4693
11	2, 5, 13, 28-30	Animal Foodstuffs, n.e.i.	"	...	448	62	384
		Total	...	...	...	17,111	316,601
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
12	31	Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	cu. ft.	...	2	...	1
13	33	Biscuits	"	...	4222	...	2061
14	35	Confectionery	...	...	...	...	c
15	36	Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable use	...	...	...	...	c
16	38	Cocoa Butter	...	...	...	...	c
		Fodder—					
17	42	Hay and Chaff	on	...	141	...	445
18	43-4	Other	"	...	337	...	839
		Fruits, Dried—					
19	45	Apples	lb.	366	689,490	14	23,054
20	46	Apricots	"	...	120	...	4
21	47-54	Other	"	...	870	...	31
		Fruits, Fresh—					
22	55	Apples	bushel	3,332,000	1,891,539	583,100	460,911
23	60	Apricots	"	...	2329	...	641
24	60	Gooseberries	"	...	1953	...	706
25	60	Peaches	...	...	...	...	...
26	58	Pears	bushel	87,870	20,873	39,448	6461
27	60	Plums	"	...	1271	...	255
28	56-7, 9, 60	Other	"	...	9123	...	6265
29	...	Unspecified	"	...	2968	...	612
30	61	Fruit Juices and Syrups	cask	462 gals.	213	99	1472
31	62	Fruits Preserved in Liquid	lb.	3,496,869	3,530,632	72,693	64,768
32	63-4	Fruits Pulped	"	2,222,050	7,848,705	30,231	79,964
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
33	66	Barley	...	...	...	...	...
34	67 (part)	Beans	bushel	...	5876	...	2027
35	69	Oats	"	1850	114,216	278	13,051
36	70	Wheat	"	...	4586	...	914
37	67 (part)	Peas, Grey	"	144,592	98,940	47,320	35,665
38	"	Peas, Blue					
39	68 and 71	Other	"	...	1482	...	530
		Grain and Pulse, Prepared—					
40	72	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	ton	...	39	...	501
41	73	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	"	...	20	...	130
42	75	Flour	"	1	2141	9	19,933
43	77	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	"	...	1275	...	19,958
44	78	Peas, Split	"	...	78	...	1373
45	74, 76, 79-82	Other	"	...	312	...	3453
46	83	Hops	lb.	11,001,304	1,231,531	52,946	121,766
47	85	Jams and Jellies	"	918,995	11,792,945	26,213	274,775
48	93-4	Pickles and Sauces	case	...	16	...	23
		Vegetables—					
49	107	Onions	...	...	...	...	...
50	108	Potatoes	ton	...	59,466	...	375,684
51	...	Parsnips and Carrots	"	...	1784	...	10,544
52	...	Swedes and Turnips	"	...	5011	...	16,137
52A	...	Green Peas	bushel	...	2725	...	734
53	...	Other	ton	...	23	...	376
54	32, 34, 37, 39-41, 65, 84, 86, 92, 95, 96-105, 110, 111	Other, Class II.	...	...	...	1674	150,849
		Total	...	...	...	854,025	1,696,913

a 16,880 carcases. *b* Includes Frozen Rabbits and Hares, 36,300 pairs, £2269. *c* Included in "Other, Class II."

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
55	112-13	Ale, Beer and Stout	gallon	2448	163,616	463	37,097
56	114	Cider and Perry	„	...	3455	...	1334
57	115-27	Other Spirits and Wines	„	...	290	...	364
		Total	gallon	2448	167,361	463	38,795
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
58	128-32	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	cubic ft.	...	212	...	1101
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
59	133-4	Cattle	number	...	4317	...	13,173
60	135-7	Horses	„	...	114	...	9287
61	138-9	Pigs	„	...	1256	...	3263
62	140-141	Poultry	cubic ft.	...	298	...	179
63	142, 143	Sheep	number	...	12,996	...	14,042
63A-64	144	Other	...	...	...	100	734
		Total	...	...	...	100	40,678
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED (NOT FOODSTUFFS).					
65	145	Bones	cwt.	...	231	...	39
66	146	Feathers, Undressed	bale	...	624	...	159
67	150-2	Hair and Fibre	„	28 lbs.	62	3	321
		Hides and Skins—					
68	153-5	Calf, Cattle and Horse	cwt.	...	9658	...	17,169
69	159	Rabbit Skins	bale	173,032 lbs.	1545	9008	59,156
69A	156-158, 160-2	Furred Skins, other	„	83,249 No.	379	6327	41,790
70	163-4	Sheepskins, with or without Wool	No.	279,052	1883 bales	26,394	18,705
71	165	All Other	cwt.	...	374	...	242
72	166-7	Horns and Hoofs	„	...	270	...	139
73	171	Wool, Greasy	lb. (*a*)	8,182,073	2,809,760	389,059	116,658
73A	172-3A	„ Scoured and Washed, including Tops	„	117,529	...	5299	...
73B	173B	„ Noils	bale	5007 lbs.	495	343	5236
74	147-9, 168-70	Other Animal Substances	cwt.	...	8952	...	5765
		Total	...	...	...	436,433	265,379
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
75	174	Bark, Taninng	cwt.	8849	48,964	3643	19,789
76	179-83	Fibres	cubic ft.	...	1144	...	248
77	184-5	Gums and Resins	cwt.	...	60	...	40
78	186	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	cubic ft.	*n*	2937	12	2010
79	188-191	Seeds	cwt.	...	1288	...	3693
80	195	Straw	ton	...	2422	...	6134
81	175-8, 192-4	Other, Class VII.	cubic ft.	...	1411	...	278
		Total	...	...	...	3655	32,192
		CLASS VIII.—APPAREL, TEXTILES AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
82	197-9	Boots and Shoes	cubic ft.	...	953	...	1685
83	206, 212	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures	„	*n*	343,310	30	779,537
84	196, 200-5	Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	„	*n*	2492	104	6815
85	207-11, 213-29	Textiles and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.	„	*n*	5739	5	2721
86	...	Drapery and Clothing, Unspecified	„	...	8142	...	19,355
		Total	...	...	...	139	810,113

Number of bales: Overseas, 29,804; Interstate, 10,330. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
87	251	Oil Shale	...	...	...	...	...
88	253	Tallow	cwt.	4821	6071	4159	5962
89	254	Wax—Beeswax	cubic ft.	...	26	...	22
90	230-50, 252, 255-56	Other Oils, Fats and Waxes	„	45 galls.	4628	22	3374
		Total	...	...	...	4181	9358
		CLASS X.—PAINTS AND VARNISHES.					
91	257-62	Paints and Varnishes	cubic ft.	...	379	...	475
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS.					
92	264	Coal	ton	...	1348	...	1853
93	272	Clays and Mineral Earths	„	...	9	...	44
		Ores and Concentrates—					
94	275	Bismuth	...	...	...	...	...
95	278, 367	Copper	ton	...	2	...	39
96	290	Nickel	...	...	...	...	...
97	284	Pyrites	ton	...	2	...	47
98	285	Scheelite	...	...	...	...	...
99	267, 286	Silver Lead	ton	4562	721	30,810	12,140
100	268, 287	Tin	„	1	1087	80	81,936
101	288	Wolfram	„	...	40	...	780
102	269, 289	Zinc	...	...	...	...	...
102A	...	Zinc Residues	ton	...	21,177	...	44.472
103	270, 3-4, 6-7, 9, 290	N.E.I.	„	...	35,356	...	114,502
		Stones—					
104	292	Grindstones	ton	...	8	...	102
105	297a	Limestone	„	...	53,816	...	16,827
106	293-7	Other	„	...	11	...	47
107	263-5, 271, 291	Minerals, Other	cwt.	...	1145	...	323
		Total	...	...	...	30,890	273,112
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		Machinery—					
108	301-6	Agricultural, &c.	cwt.	...	2585	...	3019
109	298-300, 307-312	Other	cubic ft.	*n*	22,268	1307	16,341
		Metals—					
111	320*a*	Cadmium	cwt.	543	296	2962	2610
110	321-3	Copper	ton	...	10,561	...	354,532
112	350	Osmiridium	oz.	1205	...	16,849	...
113	336, 343	Scrap Metal	ton	275	307	614	1257
114	354	Tin Ingots	„	...	3	...	380
115	361-3	Zinc	„	42,383	14,066	648,392	225,458
116	313-15, 317, 319, 325, 329, 331-5, 340-2, 352	Other	„	...	13	...	347
		Vehicles—					
117	356-360	Motor Cars and Lorries	number	...	396	...	95,448
118	...	Cycles and Motor Cycles	„	*n*	92	13	2450
119	...	Other and Parts	cubic ft.	...	2575	...	2460
120	316, 318, 320, 324, 326-8, 330, 337, 338-9, 344-9, 351, 353-5, 364	Other Manufactured Metals	cwt.	*n*	5080	486	6705
		Total	...	...	...	670,623	711,007
		CLASS XIII.— INDIA-RUBBER, LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES OF SAME (excluding Boots & Shoes)					
121	365-368	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	cwt.	*n*	20,243	172	208,561
122	371-2	Leather, Unmanufactured	„	...	1934	...	11,025
123	370, 369, 373	Leather Manufactures	„	...	87	...	366
		Total	...	...	...	172	219,952

n Not available

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
124	374	Furniture, Wood and Wicker	cubic ft	*n*	23,442	592	7725
		Timber—					
		Dressed, n.e.i.					
125	376A	Blackwood	super ft.	...	21,817	...	493
126	376B	Hardwood	„	6945	362,465	119	6152
127	376C	Myrtle	„	...	8761	...	195
128	376D	Other	...	...	...	...	...
		Logs—					
129	379A	Blackwood	super ft.	...	3653	...	33
130	379B	Hardwood	„	46,154	26,828	525	278
131	379C	Myrtle	„	...	4279	...	20
132	379D	Pine	„	...	9533	...	90
133	379E	Sassafras	„	...	27,236	...	116
133A	379F	Other	„	...	100	...	2
134	380	Palings	number	114,890	419,400	1129	4106
135	384-5	Staves, Dressed and Undressed	„	...	30,227	...	511
		Undressed, n.e.i.—					
136	386A	Blackwood	super ft.	...	411,500	...	7426
137	386B	Hardwood	„	1,190,322	9,626,900	12,172	91,547
138	386C	Myrtle	„	...	923,100	...	11,058
139	386D	Pine	„	...	398,900	...	6511
140	386E	Sassafras	„	...	589,000	...	6406
140A	386F	Beech	...	...	...	...	...
140B	386G	Leatherwood	super ft.	...	23,700	...	318
141	375, 377-8, 381-3	Other	cubic ft.	...	32,899	...	216
142	387-8	Wicker, Bamboo, Cane and Manufactures	„	...	202	...	208
143	389-394	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	„	...	36,826	4775	12,287
143A	...	Pegs	„	...	54,066	...	30,995
143B	...	Racquets	„	...	3069	...	8279
		Total	...	...	...	19,312	194,972
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CHINA, CEMENT, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
144	395-6	Bricks	ton	...	1	..	10
145	397	Cement	„	...	20,893	...	70,544
146	400-4	Glass and Glassware	cubic ft.	...	464	...	328
147	405	Lime	...	...	...	...	...
148	407	Tiles	cubic ft.	...	1	...	2
149	398-9, 406	Other	„	...	4803	...	1329
		Total	...	...	...	...	72,213
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
150	413-14	Inks	...	...	...	...	...
151	408-12, 415-16	Other	cubic ft.	*n*	3664	529	4309
		Total	...	...	...	529	4309
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
152	417-421	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	cubic ft.	*n*	285	10	534
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
153	423	Films	cubic ft.	...	3621	...	72,420
154	422, 424-30	Other	„	*n*	612	42	2125
		Total	...	...	...	42	74,545

n Not available.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate
						£	£
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
155	439	Calcium Carbide	ton	111	3522	1818	75,854
156	459	Oil, Eucalyptus	...	...	...	...	...
157*a*	...	Gas Liquor	cubic ft.	...	2568	...	194
157 & 158	454, 455-8, 459-71, 431-8, 440-53	Other	cwt.	*n*	3253	234	4032
		Total	...	...	...	2052	80,080
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
159	481, 496	Boats, Launches and Yachts	number	1	8	10,000	515
160	483	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	case	...	10	...	21
161	492	Personal and Household Effects	cubic ft.	*n*	60,531	1570	30,256
162	494-5	Soap	case	...	268	...	231
163	472-80, 482, 484-91, 493	All Items not elsewhere included	cubic ft.	*n*	10,395	120	3728
164	497	Unspecified	,,	*n*	4541	791	3502
165	...	Samples	,,	...	15,510	...	46,511
166	...	Returned Empties	,,	...	362,247	...	54,038
		Total	...	...	...	12,481	138,802
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
167	498	Gold, Specie	...	...	...	607	6772
168	499	Gold, Bullion	...	...	...	..	...
169	500	Gold contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	..	...
170	501	Silver, Specie	...	...	...	...	2236
171	502	Silver, Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
172	503	Silver contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
173	504	Bronze, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	607	9008
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	2,052,825	4,990,139

n Not available.

IMPORTS—VALUES.

Values of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1896-1900, 1905-9, 1925-30, 1930-31, *and* 1931-32.

Card No.	Article.	1896–1900 Average.	1905–9 Average.	1925–30. Average.	1930–31.	1931–32.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	124	2824	6611	2048	1611
	Alcoholic Beverages—					
76-81	Wines and Spirits	29,567	47,101	135,636	102,734	92,835
74-75	Other	10,224	11,395	113,387	85,859	76,045
21	Biscuits	449	12,574	37,699	26,244	25,685
1	Butter	25,477	68,155	66,189	25,368	12,272
3	Cheese	1106	2999	6684	5772	5666
23	Confectionery	7160	35,600	136,241	108,440	107,998
47	Cornflour	974	1289	5404	6075	5342
48	Flour	359	14,146	60,312	51,071	49,168
37	Fruit, Fresh	15,950	21,526	97,728	98,576	99,099
33-36	,, Dried	8765	16,540	37,613	26,653	35,747
54	Jams and Jellies	408	9235	28,227	16,465	14,942
2	Margarine	*n*	*n*	19,843	17,668	14,351
6-9, 11-18	Meat and Fish	9456	37,944	73,261	38,352	29,344
19	Milk	*n*	14,643	30,068	24,491	18,452
42	Oats	24	3904	18,724	9625	40,225
46	Pollard and Bran	2	4074	20,146	10,757	11,340
50	Rice	5381	6904	6015	7378	7584
65	Sugar	101,059	164,867	503,999	425,331	525,699
68	Tea	40,581	60,059	126,287	132,031	116,780
82-3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	33,422	65,193	320,028	341,093	340,380
71	Vinegar	1608	3284	8065	7194	6572
43	Wheat	4450	92,672	231,289	148,101	146,927
	Other Food and Drink	30,115	96,423	223,943	132,093	147,678
73	Groceries Unspecified	*n*	*n*	142,845	121,562	122,425
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	326,661	793,351	2,456,244	1,970,981	2,054,167
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	4571	4047	14,453	10,361	9174
284	Brushware	2561	10,461	14,337	8955	9672
232	Bricks	675	*n*	3469	2940	916
285	Candles	3122	15,205	8486	4789	7044
233	Cement	4911	8268	5800	1570	4176
	Chemicals—					
263	Drugs and Medicines	19,638	*a*	65,923	64,182	58,515
265	Fertilisers	25,885	50,156	86,255	57,379	59,301
	Other Chemicals	18,146	30,238	131,140	131,948	151,062
158	Coal	13,838	53,849	101,443	69,244	69,562
159	Coke	15,914	17,203	18,295	34,183	12,527
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—					
135–139	Bags and Sacks	30,932	59,726	140,449	70,575	75,277
114	Boots and Shoes	37,621	86,091	177,481	159,525	189,062
141	Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	12,576	30,525	29,536	24,015	17,796
123–131	Piece Goods	371,231	588,815	252,295	139,058	114,115
	Other			1,078,435	809,862	842,027
235	Earthenware and China	19,448	19,695	41,787	30,610	24,490
236-7	Glass and Glassware		19,350	31,594	17,637	16,749
	Live Animals—					
84	Cattle	10,640	10,379	1218	1131	351
85	Horses	2285	17,220	18,065	11,153	12,698
87A	Sheep	19,706	61,238	42,162	12,464	7196
	Other	4363	794	2153	2296	2396
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	2362	27,928	47,759	33,918	28,762
222	Leather Manufactures	*n*	*n*	10,324	8865	7298
287	Matches	3039	*n*	19,705	18,583	21,171
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—					
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	21,613	41,382	47,339	35,573	39,975
172–185	Machinery	94,170	168,176	487,431	380,948	256,836
209	Motor-cars (Complete)	*n*	13,592	385,630	185,536	178,907
211	Motor Chassis and Parts	*n*	*n*	214,848	45,388	43,661
204	Pipes	9480	27,852	34,082	28,352	15,703
202	Nails	6357	12,070	16,988	14,872	15,020
196	Tinned Plates	7175	767	55,062	52,389	35,172
203	Wire Netting	10,711	26,543	8204	4573	4815
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)			26,816	16,303	18,638
	Other	254,267	51,917	839,789	427,245	283,804
	Oils—					
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	*n*	*n*	213,548	303,102	106,579
145	Kerosene	10,454	22,097	26,772	27,122	17,300
	Other Oils	69,925	20,294	92,187	68,903	58,047
161–164	Ores	459	6436	638,405	809,547	519,915
240-250	Paper and Stationery	19,199	92,831	266,357	231,963	227,413
218-219	Rubber Goods	*n*	*n*	208,230	96,549	116,216
272	Salt	3018	4533	12,080	11,910	12,860
290	Soap	4225	22,079	38,518	38,062	38,632
224–228	Timber	15,989	30,359	47,063	30,303	27,952
293	Empty Returns	*n*	*n*	22,896	20,223	15,569
294	Samples	*n*	*n*	90,733	87,071	67,694
95	Wool	1204	2850	219,418	113,230	187,840
	Not Elsewhere Included	132,232	638,122	502,632	504,278	449,850
	TOTAL IMPORTS £	1,610,603	3,086,439	9,293,836	7,229,666	6,533,902

a Included with "Other Chemicals." *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1896-1900, 1905-9, 1925-30, 1930-31, *and* 1931-32.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1896–1900 Average.	1905–9 Average.	1925-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—						
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	case	*n*	*n*	3095*b*	1030*b*	911*b*
	Alcoholic Beverages—						
76-81	Wines and Spirits	gallon	90,321	121,238	97,031	74,137	71,684
74-75	Other	„	59,510	85,381	506,240	401,633	363,630
21	Biscuits Oversea	lb.	16,883*a*	398,413*a*	3156	9	5
	Biscuits Interstate	cubic ft.			64,647	51,280	50,149
1	Butter	cwt.	5319	12,251	7432	2950	1696
3	Cheese	„	487	955	1211	1115	1267
23	Confectionery	lb.	238,993	1,218,777	1,646,854	1,436,886	1,538,322
47	Cornflour	„	84,215	94,490	231,768	304,320	228,260
48	Flour	ton	41	7798	4741	6310	6898
37	Fruit, Fresh	case	45,465	70,351	116,063	144,944	161,506
33-36	„ Dried	lb.	802,236	1,102,653	1,496,277	1,129,069	1,520,795
54	Jams and Jellies	„	27,559	738,888	1,145,868	676,090	643,040
2	Margarine	case	*n*	*n*	11,299	10,798	9541
19	Milk	„	*n*	763,264*a*	16,357	14,205	11,353
42	Oats	bushel	172	37,208	91,824	73,069	351,610
46	Pollard and Bran	cwt.	4	18,427	56,135	43,374	50,019
50	Rice	„	8447	8601	4978	6031	6543
65	Sugar	ton	7443	10,025	13,654	11,665	14,206
68	Tea	lb.	1,004,589	1,272,939	1,583,450	1,603,355	1,447,760
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Oversea	„	341,171*a*	442,871*a*	6485	2044	201
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Interstate	cubic ft.			50,073	50,941	48,614
71	Vinegar	gallon	19,110	31,292	69,037	72,566	69,059
43	Wheat	bushel	23,036	456,648	807,548	924,139	979,100
73	Groceries, Unspecified	cubic ft.	*n*	*n*	134,464	125,371	127,241
232	Bricks	ton	*n*	*n*	476*b*	356*b*	224*b*
285	Candles Oversea	lb.	169,055*a*	728,226*a*	279	...	...
	Candles Interstate	case			3856	2167	3153
233	Cement	ton	1908	3124	1319	277	839
265	Fertilisers	„	7184	10,766	20,796	18,625	16,103
158	Coal	„	40,291	90,885	78,670	55,666	58,731
159	Coke	„	15,108	23,014	7420	11,240	4246
	Live Animals—						
84	Cattle	number	904	870	61	20	9
85	Horses	„	93	505	388	215	213
87A	Sheep	„	29,754	68,527	32,753	11,996	6314
221	Leather (Unmanufactured)	cwt.	1181	*n*	5620*b*	4060*b*	3938*b*
	Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—						
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	1421	2320	2048	1450	1552
209	Motor-cars (complete)	number	*n*	*n*	1381	742	687
204	Pipes	cwt.	11,419	*n*	29,798	20,598	9773
202	Nails	„	9547	14,908	14,204	12,285	13,355
196	Tinned Plates	„	10,185	1475	46,365	48,697	37,218
203	Wire Netting Oversea	„	14,205*c*	32,655*c*	317	...	...
	Wire Netting Interstate	roll			6645	5371	5256
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.			25,611	15,498	17,880
	Oils—						
147	Benzine and other Petroleum Spirits	gallon	*n*	*n*	4,132,375	4,943,097	4,869,941
145	Kerosene	„	278,780	499,229	607,768	534,412	416,056
161–164	Ores	ton	33	252	114,016	140,506	125,037
272	Salt	„	1421	1810	2251	2221	2218
290	Soap Oversea	lb.	187,782*a*	1,495,973*a*	8479	1330	2444
	Soap Interstate	case			25,705	28,228	31,069
224–228	Timber	super. ft.	2,871,620	*n*	3,343,989	2,207,124	1,621,249
95	Wool	lb.	43,505	72,686	2,760,550	2,850,016	4,752,609

a Pounds. *b* Figures relate to interstate imports only. *c* cwt. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS—VALUES.

Values of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1896-1900, 1905-9, 1925-30, 1930-31, *and* 1931-32.

Card No.	Article.	1896-1900. Average.	1905-9. Average.	1925-30. Average.	1930-31.	1931-32.
		£	£	£	£	£
	Food and Drink—					
55	Ale and Beer	270	15,567	26,746	42,749	37,560
6	Bacon and Hams	339	1809	16,879	13,800	4199
40	Barley, Pearl	*a*	*a*	1730	1001	501
1	Butter	2021	22,220	191,514	313,000	262,753
17	Chaff	6803	20,591	52,746	14,746	445
2	Cheese	24	5758	16,490	19,476	15,332
56	Cider	81	379	4688	1809	1334
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	777	4586	41,361	23,980	24,961
42	Flour	6744	3239	43,811	25,665	19,942
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	153,306	245,540	916,860	921,796	1,098,399
19-21	„ Dried	1810	9570	40,051	17,914	23,103
31	„ Preserved	8544	69,285	137,663	119,127	137,461
32	„ Pulped	14,847		201,945	98,354	110,195
46	Hops	19,095	60,044	186,066	140,855	174,712
47	Jams and Jellies	35,816	105,842	373,612	262,707	300,988
43	Oatmeal, &c.	118	1320	18,992	27,322	19,958
35	Oats	39,877	87,182	97,330	34,382	13,329
51	Parsnips and Carrots	*a*	*a*	9226	9207	10,544
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	6103	23,581	108,640	93,741	82,985
44	„ Split	*a*	*a*	4554	2512	1373
50	Potatoes	116,383	347,061	616,101	315,981	375,684
52	Turnips	1966	*a*	37,208	10,911	16,137
	Other	21,262*b*	32,343*b*	310,136*b*	191,442*b*	192,013*b*
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	436,186	1,055,917	3,454,349	2,702,477	2,923,908
155	Carbide	*n*	*n*	64,628	67,749	77,672
145	Cement	*n*	*n*	121,578	94,900	70,544
	Hides and Skins—					
69	Furred Skins	29,658	47,706	300,503	182,817	116,281
70	Sheepskins	*c*	64,168	100,196	62,429	45,099
68-71	Other	32,188	25,502	27,532	16,272	17,411
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	3282	13,116	28,857	18,243	11,025
105	Limestone	*n*	*n*	38,998	22,267	16,827
	Live Animals—					
59	Cattle	31	988	37,758	40,027	13,173
60	Horses	4705	17,900	10,823	8197	9287
63	Sheep	29,959	44,012	9047	17,003	14,042
	Other	219	1081	7369	5314	4276
	Metal and Ores—					
111	Cadmium	*n*	*n*	49,785	35,464	5572
110	Copper	453,109	560,661	421,723	532,708	354,532
112	Osmiridium	*n*	*n*	47,766	17,553	16,849
99	Silver-lead Ore	188,409	162,032	124,019	41,995	42,950
...	Silver-lead Bullion	25,273	113,792*d*	...	...	...
114	Tin, Ingots and Ore	200,675	452,038	234,386	70,542	82,396
115	Zinc	168	*n*	1,393,571	907,077	873,850
102	Zinc Ore	*n*	3250	26,671	...	...
102A	Zinc Residues	...	...	*e*	117,656	44,472
94-8, 101, 103, 113, 116	Other	18,771	75,177	169,920	87,509	117,586
117	Motor-Cars and Lorries	*n*	*n*	155,029	95,336	95,448
80	Straw	10,823	6109	14,520	9483	6134
88	Tallow	2464	12,626	12,907	11,115	10,121
75	Tanning Bark	29,264	23,876	27,413	8339	23,432
	Timber—					
125-28	Dressed	*n*	*n*	40,166	6437	6959
129-133A	Logs	1938	1714	8807	1632	1064
134	Palings	3968	7127	28,561	3867	5235
136-140	Sawn	24,930	113,614	332,058	98,638	135,438
135	Staves	2356	726	6624	2889	511
73	Wool	285,906	421,739	907,101	454,214	516,595
83	Woollen Manufactures	2345	13,309	508,853	562,969	779,567
165	Samples	*f*	*f*	90,358	68,962	46,511
166	Empty Returns	86	*f*	112,426	59,769	54,038
	Not Elsewhere Included	259,786	562,438	477,802*g*	552,107*g*	504,159*g*
	TOTAL EXPORTS £	2,046,499	3,800,618	9,392,104	6,983,956	7,042,964

a Included with "Other Food and Drink." *b* Including Exports of Cocoa and Confectionery. *c* Included with "Other Hides and Skins." *d* £222,193 in 1905, £346,769 in 1906 and nil for following years. *e* Included with "Other Metals and Ores." *f* Included with "N.E.I." *g* Including Gold and Silver Specie, £429,220 in 1929-30, £149,725 in 1930-31, and £9315 in 1931-32. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1896-1900, 1905-9, 1925-30, 1930-31, *and* 1931-32.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1896-1900 Average.	1905-9 Average.	1925-30 Average.	1930-31.	1931-32.
	Food and Drink—						
55	Ale and Beer	gallon	2461	250,337	98,193	197,367	166,064
6	Bacon and Hams	cwt.	122	483	2506	2763	632
40	Barley, Pearl	ton	*n*	*n*	109	80	39
1	Butter	cwt.	451	4779	22,140	44,227	40,677
17	Chaff	ton	2302	4442	10,001	3135	141
2	Cheese	cwt.	9	1984	3716	5307	4050
56	Cider	gallon	637	1932	15,091	5513	3455
4, 4A	Fish	cwt.	*n*	5846	15,160	8729	7565
		case	*n*	*n*	4311	3817	6346
42	Flour	ton	919	359	3291	2395	2142
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	bushel	580,859	1,007,580	3,278,370	3,673,966	5,349,926
19-21	„ Dried	lb.	203,178	336,217	1,087,679	518,092	690,846
31	„ Preserved	„	615,428	11,506,537	6,101,662	5,947,525	7,027,501
32	„ Pulped	„	1,273,456		11,337,570	7,690,918	10,070,755
46	Hops	„	486,482	1,180,100	2,172,700	1,663,993	2,232,835
47	Jams and Jellies	„	2,325,776	7,876,734	13,300,234	9,718,851	12,711,940
43	Oatmeal, &c.	ton	9	87	949	1386	1275
35	Oats	bushel	412,597	690,647	527,799	255,860	116,066
51	Parsnips and Carrots	ton	*n*	*n*	1286	2054	1784
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	bushel	44,734	106,098	267,418	353,975	243,532
44	„ Split	ton	*n*	*n*	239	158	78
50	Potatoes	„	42,372	72,595	67,302	60,803	59,466
52	Turnips	„	1198	*n*	8526	4435	5011
155	Carbide	„	*n*	*n*	3066	3178	3633
145	Cement	„	*n*	*n*	30,395	24,668	20,893
	Hides and Skins—	No.	...	...	*n*	3303	83,249
69	Furred Skins { Oversea	lb.	*n*	*n*	68,856	63,968	173,032
	Furred Skins { Interstate	bale	*n*	*n*	2280	2166	1924
70	Sheepskins { Oversea	lb.	*n*	259,101*a*	1,000,905	1,145,548	1,581,738
	Sheepskins { Interstate	bale	*n*		2729	2571	1883
68, 71	Other	cwt.	*n*	15,661	9999	8966	10,032
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	„	759	*n*	3746	3257	1934
105	Limestone	ton	*n*	*n*	111,516	64,598	53,816
	Live Animals—						
59	Cattle	number	1	183	3746	4638	4317
60	Horses	„	12	326	100	105	114
63	Sheep	„	4331	6017	3731	16,461	12,996
	Metals and Ores—						
111	Cadmium	ton	*n*	*n*	204	129	42
110	Copper	„	5421	9789	6696	12,333	10,561
112	Osmiridium	oz.	*n*	*n*	2048	1114	1205
99	Silver-lead Ore	ton	15,972	14,065	8080	5082	5283
94	Silver-lead Bullion	„	746	4136	...	...	...
100, 114	Tin, Ingots and Ores	„	2290	3045	1087	975	1091
115	Zinc	„	16	*n*	46,858	56,626	56,449
102	Zinc Ore	„	*n*	881	4062	...	...
102A	Zinc Residues	„	*n*	*n*	*b*	56,130	21,177
94-8, 101, 103, 113, 116	Other	„	3911	1076	54,822	2116*c*	35,995
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	number	*n*	*n*	543	353	396
80	Straw	ton	6679	3332	5574	4021	2422
88	Tallow	cwt.	877	10,677	9561	9849	10,892
75	Tanning Bark	„	105,012	67,678	50,231	18,980	57,813
	Timber—						
125-28	Dressed	super. ft.	*n*	*n*	1,864,921	320,130	399,988
129-133A	Log	„	531,061	444,315	882,453	118,931	117,783
134	Palings	number	1,084,379	1,377,117	2,498,154	365,660	534,290
136-140	Sawn	super. ft.	8,124,946	24,818,487	26,315,742	9,297,966	13,163,422
135	Staves	number	537,484	145,820	283,447	158,019	30,227
73	Wool, Greasy and Scoured	lb.	8,027,587	10,137,276	11,393,318	12,090,772	11,109,362
83	Woollen Manufactures	cubic ft.	...	...	204,051	239,447	343,310
165	Samples	„	*n*	*n*	23,414	18,128	15,510
166	Empty Returns	„	*n*	*n*	511,659	298,664	362,247

a Number. *b* Included with "Other Metals and Ores." *c* Includes Gold and Copper Slimes, 813 tons—£37,003. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS OF APPLES AND PEARS.

BUSHELS.

Year ended 31st December.	Oversea.	Interstate.	Year ended 31st December.	Oversea.	Interstate.
1913	612,523	Not available	1923	1,530,700	1,506,000
1914	951,722		1924	1,068,000	580,000
1915	493,217		1925	1,350,000	612,000
1916	814,590		1926	2,147,000	1,673,000
1917	132,190		1927	1,106,829	1,365,758
1918	Nil		1928	2,800,110	1,373,047
1919	262,633		1929	934,259	1,279,681
1920	457,833		1930	2,722,432	1,041,101
1921	585,563		1931	2,415,972	1,333,841
1922	1,354,553		1932	3,419,882	2,230,844

IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS.

FINANCIAL YEARS, 1930-31 AND 1931-32.

Port.	Imports.		Exports.		Total Trade.		Proportion of Total Trade per £1000	
	1930–31.	1931–32.	1930–31.	1931–32.	1930–31	1931–32.	1930-31.	1931-32.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Burnie	396,050	346,305	440,056	461,387	836,106	807,692	59	59½
Devonport	323,653	317,270	375,116	322,538	698,769	639,808	49	47
Hobart	3,863,500	3,259,067	3,592,785	3,679,139	7,456,285	6,938,206	524½	511
King Island	34,496	30,284	64,759	63,228	99,255	93,512	7	7
Launceston	2,286,940	2,284,153	1,744,797	1,931,331	4,031,737	4,215,484	283½	310½
Smithton	35,226	35,212	19,964	31,621	55,190	66,833	4	5
Stanley	33,090	29,466	97,303	108,378	130,393	137,844	9¼	10
Strahan	194,115	165,863	608,578	405,078	802,693	570,941	56½	42
Ulverstone	62,596	66,282	40,598	40,264	103,194	106,546	7¼	8
TOTAL TASMANIA...	7,229,666	6,533,902	6,983,956	7,042,964	14,213,622	13,576,866	1000	1000
Total Oversea	790,817	564,952	2,106,789	2,052,825	2,897,606	2,617,777	204	193
Total Interstate	6,438,849	5,968,950	4,877,167	4,990,139	11,316,016	10,959,089	796	807

PROPORTION OF INTERSTATE TO TOTAL TRADE.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1896–1900	65·84	61·63	63·49
1905-09	74·70	87·47	81·75
1909	76·30	87·72	82·26
1923–24	81·46	69·76	75·92
1924–25	80·92	62·64	71·76
1925–26	82·03	70·40	76·12
1926–27	81·58	73·75	77·66
1927–28	82·80	68·60	75·55
1928–29	80·90	71·90	76·26
1929–30	81·37	72·62	77·17
1930–31	89·06	69·83	79·61
1931–32	91·35	70·85	80·72

NOTE.—The Customs Department ceased to record interstate transfers on 13th September, 1910. Less elaborate returns have been supplied through the agency of Marine Boards since July, 1922. Between these dates no record of interstate trade was made.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1931-32.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No	Description.	Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	68	81	755	17	554	22	1	113	...
	Alcoholic Beverages—									
76–81	Wines and Spirits	1930	5354	51,808	463	30,692	204	520	1346	518
74–75	Other	8666	6212	14,133	1072	31,014	410	886	12,053	1599
21	Biscuits	1216	2198	10,497	166	10,337	48	62	1014	147
1	Butter	5479	...	3765	...	3021	...	...	7	...
3	Cheese	27	553	3239	12	1663	16	...	88	68
23	Confectionery	5209	8217	51,251	329	38,033	1026	613	2409	911
47	Cornflour	209	319	2954	23	1510	...	3	220	104
48	Flour	10,689	5079	15,956	934	3483	3115	1163	4252	4497
37	Fruit, Fresh	13,043	4383	46,506	464	33,225	67	1088	84	239
33–36	„ Dried	1040	3433	17,780	44	12,262	134	80	294	680
54	Jams and Jellies	633	604	11,520	127	1289	159	64	268	278
2	Margarine	353	473	9678	...	3606	30	36	110	65
6-9,11-18	Meat and Fish	493	1363	18,781	306	7795	34	16	438	118
19	Milk	1109	943	9742	35	4610	91	36	1797	89
42	Oats	5578	4188	20,471	189	7237	291	719	19	1533
46	Pollard and Bran	603	192	5502	602	2288	756	297	1066	34
50	Rice	429	573	3751	35	2515	52	16	87	126
65	Sugar	24,210	32,553	343,387	1269	100,165	5166	2543	7287	9119
68	Tea	5902	10,718	58,545	579	36,746	579	548	2162	1001
82–3	Tobacco (incl. Cigars & Cigarettes)	10,758	33,706	166,375	1103	115,626	1751	54	7419	3588
71	Vinegar	149	480	3252	...	2518	15	26	82	50
43	Wheat	885	150	97,478	332	46,605	464	95	439	479
	Other Food and Drink	4517	7488	95,404	893	35,309	374	357	2323	1013
73	Groceries Unspecified	19,634	8665	30,652	3532	37,690	5792	3283	10,090	3087
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	122,829	137,925	1,093,182	12,526	569,793	20,596	12,506	55,467	29,343
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	1293	277	4539	5	2804	4	42	11	199
284	Brushware	334	566	4395	105	3593	53	65	374	187
232	Bricks	28	260	74	8	179	117	...	250	...
285	Candles	519	105	1915	51	2929	23	2	1412	88
233	Cement	174	...	2358	237	990	123	42	240	12
	Chemicals—									
263	Drugs and Medicines	1122	2824	26,978	92	26,937	60	54	102	346
265	Fertilisers	7174	6210	34,487	578	8244	511	403	...	1694
268	Sprays	29	693	19,405	7	4075	6	...	...	...
	Other Chemicals	2623	5291	47,515	462	65,647	293	756	4011	249
158	Coal	3854	1364	43,939	...	17,165	4	...	3188	48
159	Coke	66	53	486	2	189	13	3	11,715	...
	Drapery, Clothing and Textiles —									
135–139	Bags and Sacks	17,700	17,788	19,638	26	9959	1156	4944	524	3542
114	Boots and Shoes	9881	11,615	84,591	616	76,133	675	177	3922	1452
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope)	1176	1603	7533	19	6515	122	279	330	219
123–131	Piece Goods	1820	722	43,361	5	67,610	24	36	461	76
	Other	52,387	32,214	360,267	1980	373,812	1216	1316	8589	10,246
235	Earthenware and China	973	1432	12,624	172	8207	61	52	584	385
236–7	Glass and Glassware	766	1291	7938	66	5709	127	34	577	241
	Live Animals—									
84	Cattle	...	...	130	...	221	...	...	...	...
85	Horses	87	1320	3059	218	8014	...	...	...	...
87A	Sheep	1240	...	2923	160	2873	...	...	...	...
	Other	158	241	1006	20	926	...	15	7	23
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	105	188	12,218	3	16,116	...	...	121	11
222	Leather Manufactures	86	207	2422	13	4498	...	10	42	20
287	Matches	933	1891	10,548	87	6996	42	12	359	303
	Metals, Met. Manufact., & Machinery—									
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	2049	2117	18,526	210	14,049	314	229	1839	642
172–185	Machinery	16,093	14,342	116,366	1565	92,962	636	1587	12,853	432
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	16,341	5603	43,097	490	111,936	200	600	250	480
211	Motor Chassis and Parts	1730	808	23,067	54	17,402	132	158	38	272
204	Pipes	703	559	4010	3	7414	72	354	2509	79
202	Nails	581	794	8345	33	4476	84	41	485	181
196	Tinned Plates	...	...	34,449	...	723	...	...	...	...
203	Wire Netting	163	593	2017	18	1854	24	19	8	119
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	1850	2200	6384	230	6217	587	446	64	660
	Other (principally Hardware)	11,447	13,068	113,919	1699	94,318	3237	1539	41,327	3250
	Oils—									
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	391	467	82,143	3291	19,639	206	...	219	223
145	Kerosene	1529	...	6140	681	8784	...	...	166	...
149a	Lubricating	2267	1127	16,369	342	18,983	290	102	2715	1255
	Other Oils	744	415	6602	130	5897	17	8	728	56
161–164	Ores	6	...	519,895	...	14	...	...	...	...
240–250	Paper and Stationery	10,016	14,532	122,827	367	76,646	301	420	1095	1209
218–219	Rubber Goods	882	415	49,550	125	64,094	92	26	933	99
272	Salt	969	1364	4819	107	4641	224	126	276	334
290	Soap	1044	3727	18,002	158	14,466	90	79	808	258
224–228	Timber	584	2538	9145	202	13,973	101	22	1079	308
293	Empty Returns	112	519	10,416	185	3718	3	224	...	392
294	Samples	2512	224	15,522	...	44,966	8	480	4	3978
95	Wool	...	...	4830	...	183,010	...	...	...	...
	Not Elsewhere Included	46,935	25,778	175,096	3026	183,837	3368	2258	6181	3371
	TOTAL IMPORTS	346,305	317,270	3,259,067	30,284	2,284,153	35,212	29,466	165,863	66,282

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1931-32.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—										
20	Aerated Waters & Cordials *a*	case	51	55	379	12	318	15	1	80	...
	Alcoholic Beverages—										
76–81	Wines and Spirits	gallon	2471	4216	41,498	229	21,087	305	272	1054	552
74–75	Other	„	44,980	31,750	62,932	4939	142,417	1466	4696	62,096	8354
21	Biscuits ..... Oversea	lb.	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Biscuits ..... Interstate	cubic ft.	2172	4407	19,272	272	21,770	86	108	1793	269
1	Butter	cwt.	770	...	517	...	408	...	...	1	...
3	Cheese	„	7	124	731	3	367	4	...	18	13
23	Confectionery	lb.	74,637	115,107	740,800	4947	525,562	15,695	10,064	37,587	13,923
47	Cornflour	„	10,730	15,160	121,925	935	63,490	...	170	11,050	4800
48	Flour	ton	1524	712	2185	133	491	432	164	607	650
37	Fruit, Fresh	case	20,432	7465	74,050	741	56,280	106	1896	129	407
33–36	„ Dried	lb.	39,296	141,309	788,335	1818	505,003	5048	2818	10,940	26,228
54	Jams and Jellies	„	26,340	27,900	502,100	5820	51,840	6120	2460	10,260	10,200
2	Margarine	case	185	275	6489	...	2451	19	20	61	41
19	Milk	„	688	599	5874	21	2961	60	20	1080	50
42	Oats	bushel	37,195	29,234	202,282	1312	61,170	2049	4817	123	13,428
46	Pollard and Bran	cwt.	2445	818	24,992	2314	10,411	3165	1236	4506	132
50	Rice	„	352	494	3268	29	2165	42	11	77	105
65	Sugar	ton	655	880	9272	35	2708	145	69	196	246
68	Tea	lb.	69,920	133,292	755,938	7400	429,790	7340	6380	24,880	12,820
82-3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Oversea	„	...	...	86	...	115	...	...	...	...
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Interstate	cubic ft.	1721	4798	23,511	174	16,593	257	9	1071	480
71	Vinegar	gallon	1360	5078	34,270	...	26,767	91	261	891	341
43	Wheat	bushel	5682	871	643,436	2019	317,562	2819	597	2850	3264
73	Groceries Unspecified	cwt,meas	20,980	9379	31,956	3652	37,125	6968	3303	10,808	3070
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties) *a*	cubic ft.	4274	825	11,739	20	8482	10	83	25	486
284	Brushware	„	669	1502	5989	239	5744	118	131	584	325
232	Bricks *a*	ton	3	58	18	5	39	91	...	10	...
285	Candles	case	262	47	913	25	1308	13	1	550	34
233	Cement	ton	29	...	516	44	176	21	7	44	2
	Chemicals—										
263	Drugs and Medicines *a*	cubic ft.	484	1103	9525	36	8610	27	17	6	149
265	Fertilisers	ton	1216	1054	11,999	115	1254	108	48	...	309
268	Sprays	cwt.	18	558	15,191	3	2474	2	...	...	...
158	Coal	ton	2898	1005	36,168	...	16,836	2	...	1786	36
159	Coke	„	31	19	193	1	55	4	1	3942	...
	Drapery, Clothing & Textiles—										
135–139	Bags and Sacks *a*	bale	1754	1670	1784	5	930	163	571	82	337
114	Boots and Shoes *a*	cubic ft.	4063	5024	37,034	272	31,842	247	68	1537	543
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope) *a*	cwt.	390	536	2706	9	2798	53	85	109	73
123–131	Piece Goods *a*	cubic ft.	437	165	6093	4	7980	10	19	200	38
235	Earthenware and China *a*	„	1108	1433	15,617	318	9484	74	67	867	559
236–7	Glass and Glassware *a*	„	1179	1826	8445	80	6506	128	39	598	373
	Live Animals—										
84	Cattle	number	...	...	4	...	5	...	...	...	...
85	Horses	„	1	37	55	10	110	...	...	...	...
87A	Sheep	„	1231	...	2980	200	1903	...	...	...	...
221	Leather Unmanufactured *a*	cwt.	35	44	1623	1	2205	...	...	27	3
287	Matches *a*	case	287	629	3556	26	2408	14	3	109	96
	Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery										
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	75	77	763	7	520	11	8	67	24
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	number	73	28	175	2	403	1	2	1	2
204	Pipes	cwt.	386	315	2854	2	4685	47	240	1163	81
202	Nails	„	546	731	7372	31	3906	81	38	484	166
196	Tinned Plates	„	...	...	36,727	...	491	...	...	...	...
203	Wire Netting	roll	207	571	2362	17	1910	23	18	7	141
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	1641	2196	6027	211	6209	537	414	59	586
	Oils—										
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	gallon	5920	5070	4,608,981	34,459	208,461	2250	...	2380	2420
145	Kerosene	„	50,000	...	201,263	8753	153,783	...	...	2257	...
161–164	Ores	ton	1	...	125,034	...	2	...	...	...	...
272	Salt	„	160	213	950	18	720	35	21	46	55
290	Soap Oversea	lb.	...	...	2	...	2442	...	...	...	...
	Soap Interstate	case	848	2697	14,419	114	11,976	61	62	666	226
224–228	Timber	super. ft.	21,388	196,010	719,762	7551	637,162	2532	882	25,985	9977
293	Empty Returns	cwt,meas	371	1818	36,467	647	13,003	10	770	...	1375
294	Samples	cubic ft.	628	56	3881	...	11,222	2	120	1	2160
95	Wool	lb.	...	...	200,850	...	4,551,759	...	...	...	...

a Figures relate to Interstate Imports only.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1931-32.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Value.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.*	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
55	Ale and Beer	...	18	37,221	...	294	...	...	...	27
6	Bacon and Hams	1746	425	2	...	2020	...	6	...	...
40	Barley, Pearl	...	...	501	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	118,719	484	9833	42,792	69,559	...	20,604	...	762
17	Chaff	29	416	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Cheese	...	...	...	4532	2874	45	7881	...	...
56	Cider	...	...	1334	...	...	...	...	...	...
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	1298	1711	11,166	619	9647	...	520	...	...
42	Flour	...	...	9830	...	10,112	...	...	...	...
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	3105	25,426	929,401	...	139,493	...	2	...	972
19–21	„ Dried	...	...	23,095	...	6	...	...	...	2
31	„ Preserved	...	1	136,954	...	505	...	...	...	1
32	„ Pulped	...	...	110,195	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Hops	...	...	174,712	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	...	8	300,971	...	9	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c	...	...	16,359	...	3599	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	...	9752	1220	...	2314	...	...	...	43
51	Parsnips and Carrots	183	446	...	...	978	...	8937	...	...
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	3932	36,681	4041	...	34,112	...	2901	...	1318
44	„ Split	...	...	1043	...	330	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	167,974	132,636	292	...	7418	...	35,498	...	31,866
52	Turnips	816	1940	14	...	53	150	13,150	...	14
	Other *a*	366	2856	178,034	110	10,254	1	107	...	285
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	298,168	212,800	1,946,218	48,053	293,577	196	89,306	...	35,290
155	Carbide	...	...	77,672	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	...	70,544	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins									
69	Furred Skins	1780	434	34,643	431	78,890	...	...	...	103
70	Sheepskins	807	191	23,219	314	19,259	29	54	1185	41
68, 71	Other	1937	1077	7480	197	5138	8	555	657	362
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	...	...	10,814	...	211	...	...	...	...
105	Limestone	...	16,815	...	...	12	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—									
59	Cattle	646	1176	...	5211	3085	...	3055	...	...
60	Horses	595	175	370	...	8135	...	12	...	...
63	Sheep	683	1256	241	1199	10,555	...	45	...	63
	Other	101	140	291	3200	519	...	4	...	21
	Metals and Ores—									
111	Cadmium	...	...	5572	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Copper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	354,532	...
112	Osmiridium	...	...	16,849	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	42,950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114	Tin Ingots	...	...	...	...	380	...	...	...	...
100	Tin Ore	37,610	329	80	...	43,997	...	...	...	...
115	Zinc	...	...	873,850	...	...	...	...	...	...
102*a*	Zinc Residues	...	...	44,472	...	...	...	...	...	...
94-8, 101-2, 103, 113, 116	Other	55	98	78,793	...	948	2	...	37,687	3
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	9040	2440	12,010	1520	70,168	...	270	...	...
80	Straw	208	3856	1105	...	837	...	22	...	106
88	Tallow	523	382	5302	83	3218	32	4	508	69
75	Tanning Bark	30	...	17,282	...	6120	...	...	...	...
	Timber—									
125-28	Dressed	307	...	1918	...	419	4284	31	...	...
129–133A	Logs	171	...	4	...	682	13	104	90	...
134	Palings	737	...	3148	...	...	307	169	...	874
136–140	Sawn	16,134	1364	36,598	6	39,300	25,662	11,444	4901	29
135	Staves	126	...	12	...	2	335	...	...	36
73	Wool	1458	32	296,656	1314	215,373	120	1560	...	82
83	Woollen Manufactures	4	222	35,458	...	743,883	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	6858	66	9311	...	30,261	...	...	...	15
166	Empty Returns	2797	3288	17,980	1002	22,934	221	309	4391	1116
	Not Elsewhere Included	37,662	5853	121,791	698	333,428	412	1134	1127	2054
	TOTAL EXPORTS	461,387	322,538	3,679,139	63,228	1,931,331	31,621	108,378	405,078	40,264

* The following items are included with Launceston:– From Flinders Island, Live Animals, £284; Butter, £396 and Sundries, £134. *a* Including Exports of Confectionery and Cocoa.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1931-32.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Unit.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.*	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—										
55	Ale and Beer	gallon	...	56	164,913	...	1023	...	...	...	72
6	Bacon and Hams	cwt.	254	80	1	...	295	...	2	...	...
40	Barley, Pearl	ton	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	cwt.	18,572	73	1538	6367	10,871	...	3124	...	132
17	Chaff	ton	9	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Cheese	cwt.	...	...	...	1316	688	15	2031	...	...
56	Cider	gallon	...	...	3455	...	...	...	...	...	...
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	cwt.	644	922	2877	82	2777	...	263	...	...
		case	8	...	3672	260	2406	...	...	...	...
42	Flour	ton	...	...	1159	...	983	...	...	...	...
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	bushel	10,607	107,985	4,548,080	...	679,692	...	2	...	3560
19-21	„ Dried	lb.	...	...	690,666	...	150	...	...	...	30
31	„ Preserved	„	...	56	6,996,029	...	31,360	...	...	...	56
32	„ Pulped	„	...	...	10,070,755	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Hops	bale	...	...	9319	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	lb.	...	325	12,711,165	...	450	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c.	ton	...	...	1042	...	233	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	bushel	...	85,662	9659	...	20,423	...	...	...	322
51	Parsnips and Carrots	ton	34	71	...	...	139	...	1540	...	...
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	bushel	10,434	108,703	10,144	...	102,840	...	7494	...	3917
44	„ Split	ton	...	...	56	...	22	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	„	26,867	19,823	39	...	1053	...	6143	...	5541
52	Turnips	„	258	634	5	...	14	36	4061	...	3
155	Carbide	„	...	...	3633	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	„	...	20,893	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—										
69	Furred Skins Oversea	no.	...	...	81,201	...	2048	...	...	...	...
		lb.	...	...	141,142	...	31,890	...	...	...	...
	Furred Skins Int'state	bale	52	20	364	...	1103	...	...	...	6
70	Sheepskins Oversea	lb.	...	...	1,090,098	...	491,640	...	...	...	...
	Sheepskins Interstate	bale	177	38	470	62	883	7	10	229	7
68, 71	Other	cwt.	1260	680	4142	119	2876	4	333	398	220
122	Leather (unmanufactured)	„	...	...	1875	...	59	...	...	...	...
105	Limestone	ton	...	53,807	...	...	9	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—										
59	Cattle	number	481	486	...	1315	1308	...	727	...	...
60	Horses	„	19	5	9	...	80	...	1	...	...
63	Sheep	„	530	1256	93	1138	9925	...	33	...	21
	Metals and Ores—										
111	Cadmium	ton	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Copper	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,561	...
112	Osmiridium	oz.	...	...	1205	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	ton	5283	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100, 114	Tin, Ingots and Ores	„	469	4	1	...	617	...	...	...	...
115	Zinc	„	...	...	56,449	...	...	...	...	...	...
102A	Zinc Residues	„	...	...	21,177	...	...	...	...	...	...
94-98, 101-2, 103, 113, 116	Other	„	3	37	34,859	...	55	...	...	1041	...
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	number	39	11	43	8	293	...	2	...	...
80	Straw	ton	82	1565	407	...	317	...	8	...	43
88	Tallow	cwt.	503	351	6211	72	3183	32	4	475	61
75	Tanning Bark	„	76	...	41,017	...	16,720	...	...	...	...
	Timber—										
125-28	Dressed	super. ft.	9981	...	104,963	...	22,568	261,847	629	...	...
129-133A	Logs	„	25,547	...	480	...	58,718	923	22,582	9533	...
134	Palings	number	77,400	...	317,790	...	...	30,300	21,500	...	87,300
136-140	Sawn	super. ft.	1,363,800	128,700	4,011,722	400	3,872,400	2,515,000	980,100	288,100	3200
135	Staves	number	6835	...	1604	...	40	19,632	...	...	2116
73	Wool, Greasy & Scoured	lb.	40,664	1088	6,433,600	44,472	4,545,202	3808	37,536	...	2992
73B	„ Noils	bale	...	...	21	...	495	...	...	...	...
83	Woollen Manufactures	cubic ft.	2	130	21,646	...	321,532	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	„	2286	22	3110	...	10,087	...	...	...	5
166	Empty Returns	„	18,266	23,013	125,838	6956	148,996	1526	2093	27,747	7812

* The following items are included with Launceston :—From Flinders Island, Live Animals, 240 number and Butter, 66 cwts.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

RETURN of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1932.

Entered from or Cleared to—	Inward.		Outward.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.				
New South Wales—Direct	144	219,679	190	246,353
„ Viâ States	...	...	1	3722
Victoria—Direct	660	473,220	595	359,941
„ Viâ States	...	...	...	...
Queensland—Direct	13	16,702	18	10,548
„ Viâ States	36	252,450	23	37,561
South Australia—Direct	72	103,042	58	64,225
„ Viâ States	3	14,044	2	5118
Western Australia—Direct	3	8998	3	4503
„ Viâ States	2	6632	3	9039
Total Commonwealth of Australia—Direct	892	821,641	864	685,570
Total Commonwealth of Australia—Viâ States	41	273,126	29	55,440
Total Commonwealth of Australia—Total	933	1,094,767	893	741,010
United Kingdom—Direct	9	41,588	5	27,032
„ Viâ States	9	48,540	58	396,527
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.				
Nauru and Ocean Island—Direct	3	18,037	...	...
New Zealand—Direct	2	2333	2	4758
„ Viâ States	2	4758	2	2497
Straits Settlements—Direct	...	...	1	3453
„ „ Viâ States	1	4557	...	...
Union of South Africa—Direct	2	8686	...	...
Total British (including Great Britain)—Direct	16	70,644	8	35,243
Total British (including Great Britain)—Viâ States	12	57,855	60	399,024
Total British (including Great Britain)—Total	28	128,499	68	434,267
FOREIGN.				
Belgium—Direct	...	...	1	3253
„ Viâ States	...	...	2	7964
France—Viâ States	...	...	1	2709
Germany—Viâ States	4	19,988	5	24,308
Italy—Viâ States	...	...	1	6015
Japan—Direct	...	...	2	6596
„ Viâ States	1	4256	8	35,423
Netherlands—Direct	...	...	1	4809
„ Viâ States	...	...	5	21,676
Netherlands, East Indies—Direct	...	...	3	12,593
„ „ „ Viâ States	2	6887	...	...
Sweden—Viâ States	1	3722	...	...
U.S.A. East Coast—Viâ States	2	9535	...	...
„ West Coast—Direct	2	10,428	1	5205
„ „ Viâ States	5	21,460	1	3572
Other—Viâ States	2	7083	...	...
Total Foreign—Direct	2	10,428	8	32,456
Total Foreign—Viâ States	17	72,931	23	101,667
Total Foreign—Total	19	83,359	31	134,123
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Steam	972	1,305,985	984	1,308,760
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Sailing	8	640	8	640
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—TOTAL	980	1,306,625	992	1,309,400

SUMMARY OF TOTAL SHIPPING (INWARDS AND OUTWARDS), OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

Total, From and To.	Description.	1931-32.		1930-31.		1929-30.		1913-14.		1909.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Commonwealth of Australia	Steam	1810	1,834,497	1820	1,930,505	1975	2,016,351	1457	1,653,315	1381	1,470,215
	Sailing	16	1280	16	1280	14	1120	307	52,401	307	51,654
	TOTAL	1826	1,835,777	1836	1,931,785	1989	2,017,471	1764	1,705,716	1688	1,521,869
Other British Possessions (including United Kingdom)	Steam	96	562,766	106	511,734	114	553,474	208	901,910	189	714,330
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	10,445	36	35,545
	TOTAL	96	562,766	106	511,734	114	553,474	220	912,355	225	749,875
Foreign Countries	Steam	50	217,482	53	216,572	54	209,871	12	40,066	4	13,213
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7985	74	141,259
	TOTAL	50	217,482	53	216,572	54	209,871	19	48,051	78	154,472
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	1956	2,614,745	1979	2,658,811	2143	2,779,696	1677	2,595,291	1574	2,197,758
	Sailing	16	1280	16	1280	14	1120	326	70,831	417	228,458
	TOTAL	1972	2,616,025	1995	2,660,091	2157	2,780,816	2003	2,666,122	1991	2,426,216

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE—INWARDS.†

PORT Return of Inward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1932.

Port.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart	Steam	274	708,944	9	37,676	283	746,620
	Sailing	8	640	...	...	8	640
	TOTAL	282	709,584	9	37,676	291	747,260
Launceston	Steam	284	273,142	2	8988	286	282,130
Burnie	Steam	116	120,847	7	8738	123	129,585
Currie	Steam	83	25,466	...	...	83	25,466
Devonport	Steam	26	29,338	31	41,728	57	71,066
Smithton	Steam	55	4288	...	...	55	4288
Stanley	Steam	10	9776	19	18,893	29	28,669
Strahan	Steam	36	15,012	...	...	36	15,012
Ulverstone	Steam	4	2110	...	...	4	2110
Wynyard	Steam	16	1039	...	...	16	1039
TOTAL SHIPPING INWARDS	Steam	904	1,189,962	68	116,023	972	1,305,985
	Sailing	8	640	...	...	8	640
	GRAND TOTAL	912	1,190,602	68	116,023	980	1,306,625

† See note page 36.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE—OUTWARDS.†

PORT Return of Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1932.

Port.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart	Steam	282	722,005	8	27,317	290	749,322
	Sailing	8	640	...	...	8	640
	TOTAL	290	722,645	8	27,317	298	749,962
Launceston	Steam	257	272,638	...	...	257	272,638
Burnie	Steam	151	146,989	3	1616	154	148,605
Currie	Steam	78	22,740	...	...	78	22,740
Devonport	Steam	78	88,395	...	...	78	88,395
Smithton	Steam	57	4517	1	56	58	4573
Stanley	Steam	23	7831	...	...	23	7831
Strahan	Steam	32	13,344	...	...	32	13,344
Ulverstone	Steam	1	507	...	...	1	507
Wynyard	Steam	13	805	...	...	13	805
TOTAL SHIPPING OUTWARDS	Steam	972	1,279,771	12	28,989	984	1,308,760
	Sailing	8	640	...	...	8	640
	GRAND TOTAL	980	1,280,411	12	28,989	992	1,309,400

† See note page 36.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at various Tasmanian Ports.†

Port.	Description.	1931-32.		1930-31.		1929-30.		1913-14.		1909.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	Steam	573	1,495,942	557	1,403,703	612	1,602,806	484	1,583,320	440	1,304,207
	Sailing	16	1280	15	1200	14	1120	158	49,753	298	212,437
	TOTAL	589	1,497,222	572	1,404,903	626	1,603,926	642	1,633,073	738	1,516,644
Launceston	Steam	543	554,768	550	602,828	564	553,921	542	508,899	490	439,808
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	11,430	19	6729
	TOTAL	543	554,768	550	602,828	564	553,921	590	520,329	509	446,537
Burnie	Steam	277	278,190	296	305,103	288	304,204	230	226,166	219	204,887
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	2209	35	2547
	TOTAL	277	278,190	296	305,103	288	304,204	261	228,375	254	207,434
Currie Harbour	Steam	161	48,206	157	46,922	150	44,004	30	4830	28	2424
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	138
	TOTAL	161	48,206	157	46,922	150	44,004	30	4830	31	2562
Devonport	Steam	135	159,461	188	223,393	173	177,254	92	92,860	97	97,094
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	429	7	2473
	TOTAL	135	159,461	188	223,393	173	177,254	95	93,289	104	99,567
Smithton	Steam	113	8861	68	6011	199	17,094	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	113	8861	68	6011	199	17,094	...	...	...	...
Stanley	Steam	52	36,500	57	36,927	70	54,736	144	77,003	141	56,221
	Sailing	...	...	1	80	...	...	67	5010	43	3266
	TOTAL	52	36,500	58	37,007	70	54,736	211	82,013	184	59,487
Strahan	Steam	68	28,356	71	30,101	53	23,012	155	102,213	159	93,117
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	68	28,356	71	30,101	53	23,012	155	102,213	159	93,117
Ulverstone	Steam	5	2617	4	1870	1	586	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1770	10	751
	TOTAL	5	2617	4	1870	1	586	14	1770	10	751
Wynyard	Steam	29	1844	31	1953	33	2079	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	*5	*230	*2	*117
	TOTAL	29	1844	31	1953	33	2079	*5	*230	*2	*117
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	1956	2,614,745	1979	2,658,811	2143	2,779,696	1677	2,595,291	1574	2,197,758
	Sailing	16	1280	16	1280	14	1120	326	70,831	417	228,458
	TOTAL	1972	2,616,025	1995	2,660,091	2157	2,780,816	2003	2,666,122	1991	2,426,216

*Penguin.

† NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last three tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the last port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport, and Launceston, and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 39.

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

INWARD Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1932.

Nationality.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.							
Australian	Steam	752	563,686	56	66,446	808	630,132
	Sailing	8	640	...	...	8	640
	TOTAL	760	564,326	56	66,446	816	630,772
United Kingdom	Steam	69	446,212	9	41,413	78	487,625
New Zealand	Steam	56	62,063	1	1330	57	63,393
Total British	Steam	877	1,071,961	66	109,189	943	1,181,150
	Sailing	8	640	...	...	8	640
	TOTAL	885	1,072,601	66	109,189	951	1,181,790
Foreign.							
German	Steam	9	44,479	1	3921	10	48,400
Italian	Steam	1	6015	...	...	1	6015
Japanese	Steam	7	29,159	...	...	7	29,159
Norwegian	Steam	7	28,543	1	2913	8	31,456
Swedish	Steam	1	2709	...	...	1	2709
United States	Steam	2	7096	...	...	2	7096
Total Foreign	Steam	27	118,001	2	6834	29	124,835
TOTAL ALL NATIONALITIES	Steam	904	1,189,962	68	116,023	972	1,305,985
	Sailing	8	640	...	...	8	640
	GRAND TOTAL	912	1,190,602	68	116,023	980	1,306,625

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

OUTWARD Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1932.

Nationality.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.							
Australian	Steam	815	630,441	6	4903	821	635,344
	Sailing	8	640	...	...	8	640
	TOTAL	823	631,081	6	4903	829	635,984
United Kingdom	Steam	74	467,888	4	14,927	78	482,815
New Zealand	Steam	55	61,728	...	...	55	61,728
Total British	Steam	944	1,160,057	10	19,830	954	1,179,887
	Sailing	8	640	...	...	8	640
	TOTAL	952	1,160,697	10	19,830	962	1,180,527
Foreign.							
German	Steam	10	48,400	...	...	10	48,400
Italian	Steam	1	6015	...	...	1	6015
Japanese	Steam	7	29,159	...	...	7	29,159
Norwegian	Steam	7	26,335	2	9159	9	35,494
Swedish	Steam	1	2709	...	...	1	2709
United States	Steam	2	7096	...	...	2	7096
Total Foreign	Steam	28	119,714	2	9159	30	128,873
TOTAL ALL NATIONALITIES	Steam	972	1,279,771	12	28,989	984	1,308,760
	Sailing	8	640	...	...	8	640
	TOTAL	980	1,280,411	12	28,989	992	1,309,400

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Entered.		Cleared.		On Registers on 30th June.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
						Net.
1922–23	1216	1,193,427	1226	1,200,906	187	19,968
1923–24	1250	1,383,987	1238	1,373,199	187	17,324
1924–25	1144	1,288,636	1149	1,273,857	182	14,532
1925–26	1068	1,313,186	1060	1,316,811	183	13,766
1926–27	1072	1,367,833	1057	1,360,786	178	13,115
1927–28	1118	1,469,516	1115	1,488,685	181	8724
1928–29	1028	1,234,589	1030	1,252,153	181	8724
1929–30	1076	1,390,065	1081	1,390,751	188	10,557
1930–31	992	1,318,633	1003	1,341,458	188	10,604
1931–32	980	1,306,625	992	1,309,400	186	10,464

RETURN showing the Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing, and other Vessels Registered on the 30th June, 1932, at the Ports of Hobart and Launceston.

	Steam.		Motor (including Auxiliary).		Sailing.		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self propelled.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Hobart	41	5038	59	1453	48	2140	..	..	148	8631
Launceston	13	789	8	209	15	272	2	563	38	1833
Total	54	5827	67	1662	63	2412	2	563	186	10,464

NUMBER and Tonnage of locally built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania during the Years ending 30th June, 1916 to 1932.

Year.	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary).			Sailing			Total.		
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.	
		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.
1916	2	30	24	..	..	..	2	30	24
1917	1	19	13	..	..	..	1	19	13
1918	1	135	76	..	..	..	1	135	76
1919	..	..	..	1	94	83	1	94	83
1920	2	..	175	1	..	352	3	..	527
1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1922	1	221	101	1	173	143	2	394	244
1923	1	30	27	1	6	6	2	36	33
1924	1	100	80	..	..	..	1	100	80
1925	2	20	16	1	13	13	3	33	29
1926	2	31	25	..	..	..	2	31	25
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	2	48	30	..	..	..	2	48	30
1929	1	42	27	..	..	..	1	42	27
1930	2	57	46	1	5	5	3	62	51
1931	4	352	193	..	..	..	4	325	193
1932	2	57	46	1	5	5	3	62	51

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE, AND COASTWISE.

NUMBER and Net Tonnage of all Vessels entering Tasmanian Ports.

Port.	1931-32.		1930-31.		1929-30.		1913.		1909.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	549	817,171	453	767,592	586	891,368	656	850,424	746	788,065
Launceston	442	358,382	436	383,442	453	389,275	542	302,362	580	267,490
Burnie	413	352,223	418	361,265	437	374,007	560	331,317	680	318,653
Currie	162	45,849	142	39,030	160	39,947	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Devonport	303	265,001	333	303,822	323	268,135	336	225,001	472	235,635
Smithton	73	7,343	38	3,344	111	9,418	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Stanley	202	85,852	187	86,613	190	92,870	237	75,693	203	59,734
Strahan	63	33,896	43	18,165	48	19,865	125	72,626	208	91,337
Ulverstone	70	32,542	72	33,447	74	32,965	112	23,493	65	9988
Wynyard	40	2,034	17	1,071	18	1,206	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

n Not available.

OVERSEA and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Twelve Months ending 30th June, 1930, 1931, and 1932.

Port.	Discharged 1931-32.		Shipped 1931-32.		Total Discharged and Shipped.			Proportion of Total Trade per 1,000.	
	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1931-32.	1930-31.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons	tons.	tons	tons.	tons.
Burnie	13,389	302	37,141	4,604	55,436	57,945	78,464	53	58
Devonport	20,849	347	107,951	1,512	130,659	153,217	143,094	125	153
Hobart	239,969	34,897	191,588	178,233	644,687	581,318	668,294	616	581
King Island	1,825	...	1,267	...	3,092	4,016	4,544	3	4
Launceston	73,330	4,418	52,883	18,472	149,103	136,768	181,454	142	137
Smithton	1,913	...	6,223	...	8,136	5,101	14,962	8	5
Stanley	1,416	...	15,816	...	17,232	14,705	19,063	16	14
Strahan	12,705	...	14,712	...	27,417	36,262	25,276	26	36
Ulverstone	2,887	...	6,519	...	9,406	9,701	13,807	9	10
Wynyard	1,051	...	598	...	1,649	1,719	2,325	2	2
Tasmania	369,334	39,964	434,698	202,821	1,046,817	1,000,752	1,151,283	1000	1000

RETURN showing Trade of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses and Pigs.

Imports.					Exports.				
Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.	Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.
1923	916	338	13	7	1923	2360	1181	15	645
1924	1118	162	21	48	1924	3272	137	12	1120
1925	1370	334	29	276	1925	2729	81	5	1088
1926	1241	3969	8	66	1926	2527	364	10	1303
1927	3	432	4	40	1927	1872	131	4	1475
1928	114	778	11	65	1928	4229	721	1	1549
1929	403	2358	33	203	1929	3105	557	2	1584
1930	527	808	12	26	1930	1952	789	4	1467
1931	190	214	7	21	1931	2033	1055	...	1329
1932	335	153	10	30	1932	1932	1088	4	1276

NOTE.—The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Agriculture and Live Stock, 1931-32

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION.—AGRICULTURE AND LIVE STOCK, 1931-32.

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AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

REPORT FOR 1931-32.

CROPS in 1931-32.

The total area under crop was 247,353 acres, a decrease of 20,279 acres or 7·6 per cent. on the previous year, and some 32,000 acres, or 11·5 per cent., less than the average for the past decennium.

The season was most unfavourable. Heavy rains at seeding time were largely responsible for the reduction in acreage; while the yields of most crops were seriously affected by the prolonged dry spell experienced during the growing season. Late potatoes and fruit, however, benefited considerably by opportune rains falling at the latter part of the growing season, with the result that the apple crop was a record for the State.

Prices generally were higher than last year and the satisfactory returns received from the large export of apples and potatoes more than compensated for the very low yields of most other crops. The total value of farm produce in 1931-32 was £2,036,000, compared with £1,896,000 in 1930-31, an increase of £140,000, or about 7 per cent.

WHEAT.

The area sown to wheat declined from 19,100 acres in 1930-31 to 11,700 acres in 1931-32, a decrease of 7400 acres, and 9400 acres less than the average of the last ten years. The yield of 15·6 bushels per acre was much below the average and the production amounted to 183,000 bushels, compared with 391,000 bushels last year, and 465,000 bushels, the last decadal average.

BARLEY.

The area sown to barley was 8380 acres, an increase of 2200 acres on the figure of last year. Production totalled 120,000 bushels, of which 110,000 bushels were of the English and 10,000 bushels of the Cape variety. The total production was less than 1930-31 by 48,000 bushels and 8000 bushels below the decennial average.

OATS AND HAY.

Oats of both varieties declined from 35,900 acres in 1930-31 to 18,400 acres in 1931-32, a reduction of 17,500 acres, or nearly 50 per cent., and 26,800 acres, or 60 per cent. less than the average of the last ten seasons. Hay increased from 83,300 acres to 84,300 acres. Yields for grain were low. The returns from Whites amounted to 139,000 bushels and from Algerians 217,000 bushels, an average of 19·5 bushels per acre for the former variety and 19·3 bushels for the latter. The production of hay was 93,000 tons, 36,000 tons less than the yield of 1930-31, and 40,000 tons less than the average of the last ten years.

PEAS.

Although the acreage sown to Blue peas declined by 1000 acres, that of Greys increased by more than 1600 acres, the total area being 21,500 acres. Results were disappointingly low and many crops in the principal pea-growing districts completely failed. Blue peas produced 76,400 bushels from 6000 acres, at an average yield of 12·7 bushels per acre, and 175,200 bushels were harvested from 15,500 acres of Greys, the average being 11·3 bushels per acre. The total yield of 251,600 bushels was more than 200,000 bushels less than last year and was 162,000 bushels under the decennial average.

POTATOES.

The acreage under potatoes amounted to 36,400 acres, as against 37,200 planted last year. The yield per acre was 2·6 tons, slightly higher than 1930-31, while the output of 95,400 tons compares favourably with that of 1930-31, but was about 2000 tons less than the average of the last decade.

HOPS.

The area under hops has consistently declined during the last few years and since 1926-27 more than one-third of the acreage then planted has gone out of cultivation. During the year under review 1,598,000 lbs. were picked from 853 acres, giving an average of 1873 lbs. per acre, the highest average recorded since 1927-28.

APPLES.

The trees in bearing occupied 23,200 acres, being 700 acres less than 1930-31 and approximately 2000 acres below the average of the past ten years. The diminution in area is probably occasioned by the gradual elimination of unprofitable varieties. On the other hand considerable activity in planting is in evidence and during the year an additional area of 1000 acres was prepared.

Apple growers have been favoured with a succession of prolific crops during recent years, and the output of 5,844,000 bushels in 1931-32 constituted a record for the State. This figure is more than one million bushels in excess of the previous highest total recorded in 1927-28.

Particulars of production and values during the last five years are as follow:—

	Production.	Values in Hobart.
	Bushels.	£
Exports, overseas	3,332,000	583,000
Exports, interstate	2,171,000	548,000
Used in factories and local consumption	341,000	37,000
Total	5,844,000	1,168,000
1930-31	3,800,000	950,000
1929-30	3,950,000	663,000
1928-29	2,500,000	937,500
1927-28	4,673,000	919,500

LIVESTOCK (at 31st December 1931.)

HORSES.

The decrease in the number of horses was about 2000, bringing the total to 30,689, compared with 32,700 in 1930 and 38,439 in 1921.

CATTLE.

The total number of cattle increased by 2300 during the year. Dairy cows, calves, and heifers increased by 8300, while a decrease of 6000 was recorded in working bullocks and other cattle.

SHEEP.

Sheep declined by about 106,000 on the figure for 1930, the total number now standing at 2,013,000, distributed as follows:—

Ewes	849,000, 42 per cent.
Lambs	455,000, 23 per cent.
Other sheep	709,000, 35 per cent.

PIGS.

The number of pigs declined by 13,100 to 41,494, the lowest enumeration since 1926.

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTION.

Estimated net value, on farm, of production available for market.

	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.
	£	£	£	£
Grain crops	112,300	167,900	241,210	270,370
Root crops	364,100	283,080	464,840	886,060
Forage	76,300	58,820	114,470	102,330
Hops	116,100	122,810	85,870	136,680
Fruits	858,700	759,900	513,860	962,740
Other crops	46,680	32,330	35,210	35,300
Milk	606,600	662,000	760,800	724,320
Wool	572,300	457,350	679,100	1,296,490
Honey and wax	1,320	2,720	2,790	2,390
Livestock	642,980	818,540	1,184,800	1,062,750
Total agricultural and pastoral	3,397,380	3,365,450	4,082,950	5,479,430
Deduct cost of fertilisers, sprays, sheep-dips, &c.	165,800	173,044	187,730	171,750
Net value—agricultural and pastoral production	£3,231,580	£3,192,406	£3,895,220	£5,307,680

H. J. EXLEY, Deputy-Statistician.
Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, Tasmanian Branch.
Hobart, 4th April, 1933.

TASMANIA.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RESULTS OF 1930-1931 AND 1931-1932 COMPARED.

CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			
	1931-32.	1930-31.	Average 10 years ending—		1931-32.	1930-31.	Average 10 years ending—		1931-32.	1930-31.	Quantity 10 years ending—	
			1930-31.	1920-21.			1930-31.	1920-21.			1930-31.	1920-21.
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat	11,722	19,107	21,090	25,467	182,913	391,490	464,520	458,442	15·60	20·49	22·03	18·00
Barley, English	7845	5590	5392	6315	110,007	152,565	128,167	143,144	14·02	27·29	23·77	22·67
„ Cape	532	602			9718	16,060			18·27	26·68		
Oats, White	7135	16,588	45,172	53,888	139,411	492,860	1,247,556	1,408,706	19·54	29·71	27·62	26·14
„ Algerian, & other	11,277	19,331			217,436	559,908			19·28	28·96		
Peas, Blue	6026	7064	8576	19,190	76,386	149,189	163,835	340,549	12·68	21·12	19·10	17·75
„ Grey, & other	15,527	13,875	13,299		175,245	303,676	250,340		11·29	21·89	18·82	
Beans	1607	658	470	697	13,442	19,054	10,434	11,355	8·36	28·96	22·20	16·29
Grass Seed	1114	729	646	1853	12,675	11,311	9318	23,063	11·38	15·52	14·42	12·45
Total Grain Crops	62,785	83,544	94,645	107,410	937,233	2,096,113	2,274,170	2,385,259	..	..	..	..
Root Crops, &c.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Potatoes	36,390	37,229	36,420	28,553	95,389	95,289	97,506	72,283	2·62	2·56	2·68	2·53
Turnips	5491	4604	3768	2656	32,372	26,950	20,297	15,132	5·90	5·85	5·39	5·70
Mangel Wurzels	615	731	544	842	7470	8693	6507	9138	12·15	11·89	11·96	10·85
Carrots	247	173	123	103	2619	1819	1380	958	10·60	10·51	11·22	9·30
Total Root Crops	42,743	42,737	40,855	32,154	137,850	132,751	125,690	97,511	..	..	..	..
Forage.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons	tons.
Hay	84,307	83,268	89,692	91,130	92,595	128,957	132,891	127,406	1·10	1·55	1·48	1·40
Green Fodder	23,024	23,438	17,435	6482	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	107,331	106,706	107,127	97,612	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Trees in bearing: Apples	23,172	23,901	25,229	*a* 20,873	5,844,000	3,800,000	3,217,289	*a* 1,882,121	252	159	128	*a* 90
Pears	1906	2025	1969	*a* 1239	279,000	302,800	216,686	*a* 162,723	146	150	110	*a* 131
Apricots	1373	1342	1451	*a* 923	120,000	111,100	110,744	*a* 75,015	87	83	76	*a* 81
Plums	599	575	562	*a* 430	108,000	64,100	58,228	*a* 51,268	180	111	104	*a* 119
Cherries	54	57	77	*a* 141	2454	2200	2374	*a* 5236	45	39	31	*a* 37
Peaches	40	54	61	*a* 72	3200	6500	4705	*a* 6093	80	120	77	*a* 85
Quinces	52	52	59	*a* 56	10,000	8300	7531	*a* 8785	192	160	128	*a* 157
Small Fruits	2078	2481	2430	*a* 1856	193,240	145,760	178,292	*a* 117,671	93	59	73	*a* 63
Trees not in bearing and not productive	3129	2074	2079	*a* 11,046	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	32,403	32,561	33,917	35,513	6,559,894	4,440,760	3,795,849	2,193,992	..	..	..	..
Hops—					lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Bearing	853	972	1297	1231	1,597,911	1,674,530	2,076,984	1,695,219	1873	1723	1601	1377
Non-bearing	15	10	56	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	868	982	1353	1291	1,597,911	1,674,530	2,076,984	1,695,219	..	..	..	..
					tons.	tons.			tons.	tons.		
Linseed (Flax)	34	155	..	..	18	239	..	..	0·53	1·54	..	..
					bush.	bush.			bush.	bush.		
Tomatoes	59	47	..	..	5520	4828	..	..	94	103	..	..
Other Crops, &c.	1130	900	1509	1939	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	247,353	267,632	279,406	275,919	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a Average for eight years.

LIVESTOCK.

	1931. (31st December).	1930. (31st December).	Average for Decade ending 1930.	Greatest Number Previously Recorded.		Percentage under One Year Old.		
				Year.	Number.	1931.	1930.	Average for Decade ending 1930.
	No.	No.	No.			%	%	%
Horses	30,689	32,700	36,284	1913	44,039	3·77	3·12	3·58
Cattle	232,570	230,254	217,108	1930	230,254	21·57	21·70	19·06
Sheep	2,013,556	2,119,606	1,782,448	1853	2,219,385	22·58	24·95	22·77
Pigs	41,494	54,556	46,763	1891	81,716	...	...	...

AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF CROPS, &c., 1931-32.

The following table gives the separate values of the chief agricultural and pastoral products, both the gross values at city prices and the farm values obtained by deducting cost of freight, bags, &c. *The separate items cannot be added* to give a total value of production. See page 7. Some further deductions for selling commission, &c., have still to be made to obtain strict "farm values," but these will not greatly affect the values given.

AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE.

Description of Production.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	(Approx.) Value of Products.	
					City Values.	Farm Values.
	No.	Bush.	Bush.	£ s. d.	£	£
Grain and Pulse –						
Barley, English Malting	7845	14·02	110,007	0 3 6	19,250	16,870
Barley, Cape	532	18·27	9718	0 2 7	1250	1040
Beans	1607	8·36	13,442	0 7 0	4700	4410
WhiteOats	7135	19·54	139,411	0 2 7	18,000	14,980
Algerian Oats	11,277	19·28	217,436	0 2 9	29,900	25,200
Peas, Blue	6026	12·68	76,386	0 8 6	32,460	30,960
Peas, Grey	15,527	11·29	175,245	0 7 4	64,260	60,830
Wheat	11,722	15·60	182,913	0 3 10	35,580(*a*)	31,620
Grass Seed	1114	11·38	12,675	0 10 0	6340	6070
Total Grain Crops	62,785	...	937,233	...	211,740	191,980
Root Crops, &c.—		Tons.	Tons.			
Carrots	247	10·60	2619	4 10 0	11,780	9550
Mangel Wurzels	615	12·15	7470	1 10 0	11,200	11,200
Potatoes	36,390	2·62	95,389	5 5 0	500,800	419,320
Turnips	5491	5·90	32,372	3 0 0	97,120	69,470
Total Root Crops, &c.	42,743	...	137,850	...	620,900	509,540
Forage—						
Hay	84,307	1·10	92,595	3 15 0	347,230	235,340
Green Fodder	23,024	...	...	2 10 0	57,560	57,560
Total Forage	107,331	...	...	...	404,790	292,900
Straw	...	...	17,202	1 17 6	32,250	25,800
Orchards in bearing—		Bush.	Bush.			
Apples	23,172	252	5,844,000	0 4 0	1,168,800	681,800
Pears	1906	146	279,000	0 4 0	55,800	32,550
Apricots	1373	87	120,000	0 5 0	30,000	24,000
Plums	599	180	108,000	0 5 0	27,000	21,600
Cherries	54	45	2454	0 10 0	1230	1110
Peaches	40	80	3200	0 5 0	800	640
Quinces	52	192	10,000	0 4 0	2000	1500
Small fruits (*b*)	2078	93	193,240	0 11 0	105,900	96,240
Orchards not in bearing	3129	...	...	...	...	...
		Lbs.	Cwts.			
Hops, bearing	853	1873	14,267	8 8 0	119,800	116,130
Hops, not bearing	15	...	...	..	...	...
Total Orchards and Hops	33,271	...	...	...	1,511,330	975,570
		Tons.	Tons.			
Linseed (Flax)	34	0·53	18	1 10 0	30	30
		Bush.	Bush.			
Tomatoes	59	94	5520	0 7 6	2070	2070
Market Gardens	660	...	...	...	25,680	25,680
Other Crops	470	...	...	...	12,000	12,000
Total Land in Crop	247,353	...	...	...	£2,820,790	£2,035,570

(*a*) Total bounty paid in Tasmania £2048

(*b*) The quantity of small fruit received at factories is much larger than the quantity shown in Collectors' books, because fruit raised in town allotments and other small areas is not included in the latter. The additional production is estimated and included above.

PASTORAL PRODUCTION.

Pastoral Land, &c.	Acreage.	Description of Production.	Total Yield.	Average Price. (Approx.)	(Approx.) Value of Products.	
					City Values.	Farm Values.
				£ s. d.	£	£
Pasture Land with Artificially Sown Grasses	647,309	Milk ..... gals.	31,306,000	...	625,000	606,600
		Wool †..... lbs.	13,875,000	0 0 10⅛	597,000	572,300
		Honey & Wax lbs.	53,203	0 0 6	1320	1320
Stubble and Lea Land	192,866	Livestock—	No.			
		Horses	...	...	...	...
		(*a*) Cattle	32,873	9 12 0	315,580	315,580
Other Grazing Land	5,350,062	(*a*) Sheep & Lambs	406,586	0 10 9	219,900	219,900
		Pigs	52,450	2 1 0	107,500	107,500
Total Pastoral	6,190,237	...	...	...	1,866,300	1,823,200

(*a*) The figures given are for the natural increase of stock plus slaughterings and exports minus imports at appropriate prices.

† Includes estimate for unrecorded production based on actual exports

VALUE OF PRODUCTION (NET).

(APPROXIMATE.)

The following table gives an estimate of the quantities and values of net agricultural and pastoral production for the past five years. The quantities given are the quantities marketed together with an allowance for consumption by the producers and their families. The values differ from the "farm" values of individual products given on the preceding page, chiefly by deduction of hay and other forage used on the farm in order to obtain other products which are marketed. A general deduction is made for expenditure on fertilisers, spray material, sheep-dip, &c. A further deduction should be made for cost of upkeep of buildings, fences and implements and for depreciation, but sufficient data are not yet available to make a satisfactory estimate of these costs.

Unlike the values on the previous page, these values *can be added together without duplication.* But only the final total for all agricultural and pastoral production together has real significance, because agricultural products consumed on the farm (and therefore not counted here) are used to produce the marketed stock, milk, and wool, which are here given their full farm values; i.e., the agricultural and pastoral industries are inseparable.

AGRICULTURAL (INCLUDING FRUIT).

Items.	Quantity.					Value (on Farm).				
	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1927-28	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	£	£	£	£	£
Barley	89,300	50,320	98,000	126,000	60,500	16,050	8546	15,580	14,300	9000
Oats	908,000	595,420	606,660	570,000	105,000	154,270	93,180	86,640	38,800	11,300
Pease	437,200	275,460	316,940	367,300	200,000	157,310	89,340	80,360	80,100	73,000
Wheat	505,400	366,070	256,800	300,000	110,000	115,350	79,310	58,630	34,700	19,000
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.					
Carrots, Parsnips	4250	2020	2300	1750	2450	28,640	13.450	9530	8100	8900
Potatoes	102,880	65,520	74,220	73,500	77,500	413,710	838,040	438,900	268,000	341,000
Turnips	11,600	8860	5630	5000	5400	27,320	34,570	16,410	6980	14,200
Hay	43,600	25,460	24,550	20,000	24,000	184,890	80,150	74,670	35,800	61,000
Straw	14,200	10,200	19,880	15,100	10,200	32,800	22,180	39,800	23,020	15,300
Market Gardens	...	...	...	...	...	23,460	22,000	20,720	20,730	25,680
Other Crops	...	...	...	...	...	12,200	13,300	14,490	11,600	21,000
	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.					
Hops	22,030	17,229	10,000	14,951	14,267	193,800	136,680	85,870	122,810	116,100
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.					
Apples	4,673,000	2,500,000	3,950,000	3,800,000	5,844,000	530,100	729,170	334,000	640,000	681,000
Pears	174,000	187,000	274,000	302,800	279,000	36,220	49,870	39,960	35,300	32,600
Small Fruit	210,200	235,520	195,340	145,760	193,240	138,620	149,500	98,500	51,900	96,200
Other Fruit	245,600	180,500	209,100	192,200	243,654	52,460	34,200	41,400	32,700	48,900
Totals	...	...	...	...	...	2,117,200	2,393,480	1,455,460	1,424,840	1,574,180

PASTORAL (INCLUDING DAIRY).

						£	£	£	£	£
Milk...1000 gals.	22,556	24,444	25,466	31,165	31,306	597,690	724,320	760,800	662,000	606,600
Wool...1000 lbs.	13,272	14,900	14,100	14,000	13,875	1,219,290	1,296,490	679,100	457,350	572,300
Honey & Wax lbs.	89,800	91,434	117,624	104,548	53,203	2250	2390	2790	2720	1320
Livestock—										
Horses .....No.	260	...	...	...	...	6500	...	...	...	...
Cattle..... „	44,431	42,098	45,107	50,267	32,873	453,900	452,250	569,900	393,340	315,580
Sheep and Lambs... „	298,316	406,697	393,514	396,287	406,586	322,960	389,400	393,500	287,300	219,900
Pigs ..... „	50,424	66,812	70,275	56,866	52,450	63,030	221,100	221,400	137,900	107,500
Totals						2,665,620	3,085,950	2,627,490	1,940,610	1,823,200
Total—Agricultural and Pastoral						4,782,820	5,479,430	4,082,950	3,365,450	3,397,380
Deduct cost of Fertilisers, Sprays, Sheep-dips, &c.						177,010	171,750	187,730	173,044	165,800
Net Value Agricultural and Pastoral Production						4,605,810	5,307,680	3,895,220	3,192,406	3,231,580

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK

ACREAGE.

Description.	Years.									
	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley	8377	6192	6935	4613	5101	5665	5223	3010	4230	5706
Beans	1607	658	586	659	489	290	441	417	464	449
White Oats	7135	16,588	18,317	14,710	20,823	23,710	20,599	22,424	51,460	58,813
Algerian Oats	11,277	19,331	20,744	22,892	22,127	24,651	16,142	23,751		
Peas, Blue	6026	7064	10,124	9785	9073	7519	8214	7691	7232	8728
,, Grey	15,527	13,875	13,457	13,296	14,488	10,956	12,787	15,135	14,947	13,634
Rye	...	...	...	...	...	497	273	249	293	673
Wheat	11,722	19,107	16,805	22,570	29,448	23,194	19,091	12,954	14,503	25,244
Grass Seed	1114	729	761	310	496	672	641	734	629	523
Total Grain, &c.	62,785	83,544	87,729	88,835	102,045	97,154	83,411	86,365	93,758	113,770
Root Crops—										
Carrots	247	173	221	204	131	139	68	51	76	90
Mangel Wurzels	615	731	561	435	519	468	387	418	595	648
Onions	...	...	...	...	...	18	6	12	14	22
Potatoes	36,390	37,229	33,722	37,299	44,359	33,984	33,190	36,171	37,040	34,407
Turnips	5491	4604	4575	4317	4340	4457	3542	3041	3681	2519
Total Root Crops	42,743	42,737	39,079	42,255	49,349	39,066	37,192	39,693	41,406	37,686
Forage—										
Hay	84,307	83,268	80,153	80,190	85,769	98,289	92,595	87,945	97,183	100,088
Green Fodder	23,024	23,438	23,245	25,402	23,409	19,213	17,101	13,602	10,389	9073
Total Forage	107,331	106,706	103,398	105,592	109,178	117,502	109,696	101,547	107,572	109,161
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples	23,172	23,901	23,628	25,252	25,296	25,008	25,478	25,658	25,681	25,630
Pears	1906	2025	1977	2042	2006	1949	1904	1920	1936	1930
Apricots	1373	1342	1371	1510	1504	1440	1503	1516	1425	1450
Plums	599	575	542	561	572	608	581	593	552	540
Cherries	54	57	54	53	53	64	81	82	88	100
Peaches	40	54	51	54	57	62	61	65	63	70
Quinces	52	52	47	46	52	52	61	67	68	70
Area not bearing—Apples	2874	1823	1678	1604	1374	1346	1449	1500	1495	1898
Other	255	251	261	201	280	338	395	307	540	431
Small Fruits—										
Currants, Raspberries, Other Fruits	2078	2481	2550	2764	2640	2455	2378	2284	2228	2570
Total Orchards	32,403	32,561	32,159	34,087	33,834	33,322	33,891	33,992	34,076	34,689
Hops—Bearing	853	972	1167	1187	1270	1305	1193	1494	1493	1479
Area not bearing	15	10	29	16	33	69	225	41	31	66
Total Hops	868	982	1196	1203	1303	1374	1418	1535	1524	1545
Linseed (Flax)	34	155	865	121	115	...	...	...	...	...
Tomatoes	59	47	61	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Crops	1130	900	830	1014	1051	946	803	740	786	1760
Total Area in Crop	247,353	267,632	265,317	273,152	296,875	289,364	266,412	263,872	279,122	298,611
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses	647,309	754,754	733,307	766,741	782,136	791,210	821,807	806,331	799,443	857,581
Fallow Land	54,637	53,821	52,902	56,653	51,100	53,159	48,290	51,414	55,430	46,134
All other Land	5,542,928	5,483,147	5,495,762	5,536,743	5,525,763	5,379,373	5,313,707	5,337,522	5,300,553	5,196,648
Total Land Occupied	6,492,227	6,559,354	6,547,288	6,633,289	6,655,874	6,513,106	6,450,216	6,459,139	6,434,548	6,398,974

LIVESTOCK.

Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes	No. 81,855	No. 76,825	No. 72,235	No. 68,079	No. 66,902	No. 67,457	No. 70,382	No. 70,073	No. 70,497	No. 69,991
Other Cattle	150,715	153,429	142,408	140,733	143,992	145,655	141,991	155,667	149,854	148,206
Total Cattle	232,570	230,254	214,643	208,812	210,894	213,112	212,373	225,740	220,351	218,197
Horses	30,689	32,700	34,336	34,908	35,872	36,830	37,785	37,091	37,570	37,313
Sheep	2,013,556	2,119,606	2,091,113	2,000,605	1,904,955	1,807,558	1,619,075	1,614,085	1,557,716	1,558,494
Pigs	41,494	54,556	52,899	48,304	41,752	38,906	41,009	47,305	47,101	46,056

NOTE.—Livestock enumerated on the 31st Dec., 1926 to 1931 (in previous years in the Autumn).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL PRODUCTION.

Description	Years.									
	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley	119,725	168,625	167,784	99,085	141,407	149,800	90,619	50,729	94,634	152,027
Beans	13,442	19,054	12,725	14,929	11,519	6570	4621	7299	12,225	10,074
White Oats	139,411	492,860	618,230	393,367	682,191	680,000	436,620	497,502	1,359,785	1,674,751
Algerian Oats	217,436	559,908	556,811	618,000	717,633	677,000	398,853	568,431		
Peas, blue	76,386	149,189	221,584	169,918	206,884	149,000	106,220	123,548	159,670	160,830
„ grey	175,245	303,676	272,290	236,722	323,752	221,000	152,543	220,267	319,951	255,482
Rye	...	...	...	...	...	7650	4328	2738	4550	8354
Wheat	182,913	391,490	408,849	455,336	773,142	537,000	395,603	231,388	305,628	569,587
Grass Seed	12,675	11,311	11,024	4950	9111	10,400	6584	10,481	8006	8234
Total	937,233	2,096,113	2,269,297	1,992,307	2,865,639	2,438,420	1,595,991	1,712,383	2,264,449	2,839,339
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Root Crops—										
Carrots	2619	1819	2410	1922	1714	2900	466	364	636	833
Mangel Wurzels	7470	8693	7211	5895	7466	5120	3863	4867	7169	7645
Onions	...	...	...	...	...	40	20	48	43	80
Potatoes	95,389	95,289	92,137	75,222	138,837	114,100	67,341	83,377	99,936	101,201
Turnips	32,372	26,950	25,125	23,487	27,723	21,800	16,431	16,152	18,987	11,764
Forage—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hay	92,595	128,957	119,800	119,427	124,924	151,200	114,920	121,110	144,298	167,282
Straw	17,202	30,483	37,388	23,890	33,051	32,690	21,841	23,612	31,216	34,213
Orchards, &c.—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	5,844,000	3,800,000	3,950,000	2,500,000	4,673,000	2,900,000	4,132,000	2,210,000	1,889,826	3,127,509
Pears	279,000	302,800	274,000	187,000	174,000	242,000	219,943	172,298	183,349	204,297
Apricots	120.000	111,100	126,000	110,000	156,141	43,200	102,139	105,979	110,439	112,823
Plums	108,000	64,100	70,000	60,000	73,888	54,200	47,615	44,136	50,654	58,765
Cherries	2454	2200	1600	2000	2240	1950	2171	2369	2410	3118
Peaches	3200	6500	5000	4000	4000	2630	3902	4464	4719	5709
Quinces	10,000	8300	6500	4500	9330	3350	5163	5474	8543	12,952
Small Fruits—	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Currants	1,621,000	1,287,000	1,350,000	2,025,000	3,048,891	2,878,861	2,938,072	2,435,597	1,756,080	2,070,714
Gooseberries	921,000	635,000	1,080,000	831,000	717,241	500,000	271,756	329,931	221,415	344,781
Raspberries	3,757,000	3,944,000	5,200,000	5,820,000	4,728,344	5,548,600	5,623,023	5,214,354	3,809,927	4,154,276
Strawberries	734,000	680,000	1,017,000	1,445,000	578,794	890,495	438,374	240,086	171,345	130,354
Other Fruits, &c., unspecified	2,629,000	742,000	1,120,000	1,655,000	1,437,135	2,562,423	533,052	106,533	77,075	64,771
Total (bus.)	6,559,894	4,440,760	4,628,440	3,103,020	5,302,807	3,494,940	4,709,019	2,711,250	2,370,657	3,660,471
Hops (lbs.)	1,597,911	1,674,530	1,923,410	1,929,647	2,467,355	2,146,778	1,743,183	2,224,504	2,292,906	2,173,307
Linseed (Flax) (tons)	18	239	1245	100	136	...	...	...	...	...
Tomatoes (bush.)	5520	4828	6035	4582	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pastoral—										
Milk (gals.)	31,306,000	31,165,000	25,466,000	24,444,000	22,556,000	21,009,000	18,640,000	21,840,000	21,200,000	21,000,000
Wool (a) (lbs.)	13,875,000	14,000,000	14,100,000	14,900,000	13,272,000	12,333,000	12,564,000	10,483,452	9,437,921	10,218,550
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Bacon and Ham	1,849,678	1,984,454	2,454,548	2,298,745	2,780,304	1,946,323	2,314,756	2,428,966	2,271,141	1,778,015
Butter	9,462,866	9,802,261	8,488,932	7,395,689	6,514,642	6,032,597	5,122,992	6,455,746	6,183,521	5,716,708
Cheese	989,685	969,528	954,463	997,586	1,029,344	971,644	836,738	1,152,015	1,345,661	934,601
Preserved Cream	377,356	429,301	447,503	330,149	174,580	130,257	...	...	...	...
Honey	52,559	102,540	115,845	89,969	88,419	75,876	116,392	95,476	133,330	71,030

(a) From 1925–26 the production of wool is based on the records of exports. In previous years the wool production is thought to be understated.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.
Grain and Pulse—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Barley	14·29	27·23	24·19	21·47	27·72	26·43	17·35	16·85	22·37	26·86
Beans	8·36	28·96	21·72	22·65	23·56	22·66	10·48	17·50	26·35	22·44
Oats	19·38	29·31	30·08	26·90	32·59	28·05	22·74	23·08	26·42	28·47
Peas (Blue)	12·68	21·12	21·89	17·37	22·80	19·83	12·93	16·06	22·08	18·43
Peas (Grey)	11·29	21·89	20·23	17·80	22·35	20·15	11·93	14·55	21·40	18·74
Rye	...	...	...	...	...	15·40	15·85	11·00	15·53	12·41
Wheat	15·60	20·49	24·33	20·18	26·26	22·13	20·72	17·86	21·08	22·56
Grass Seed	11·38	15·52	14·49	16·00	18·37	15·49	10·27	14·28	12·73	15·74
All Grain and Pulse	14·93	25·09	25·87	22·43	28·08	25·09	19·13	19·83	24·15	24·95
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	10·60	10·51	10·90	9·42	13·08	20·86	6·85	7·14	8·37	9·26
Mangel Wurzels	12·15	11·89	12·85	13·55	14·39	10·94	9·98	11·64	12·05	11·80
Onions	...	...	...	...	...	2·28	3·33	4·00	3·07	3·64
Potatoes	2·62	2·56	2·73	2·02	3·13	3·36	2·03	2·30	2·70	2·94
Turnips	5·90	5·85	5·49	5·44	6·39	4·89	4·64	5·31	5·16	4·67
Forage—										
Hay	1·10	1·55	1·49	1·49	1·46	1·54	1·24	1·38	1·48	1·67
Orchards, &c.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	252	159	167	99	185	116	164	86	74	122
Pears	146	150	139	92	87	124	116	90	95	106
Apricots	87	83	92	73	104	30	68	70	78	78
Plums	180	111	129	107	129	89	82	75	94	109
Cherries	45	39	30	38	42	30	27	29	27	31
Peaches	80	120	98	74	70	58	64	69	75	81
Quinces	192	160	138	98	179	64	85	82	126	185
Small Fruits	93	59	77	85	80	101	82	56	54	52
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Hops	1873	1723	1648	1626	1943	1645	1461	1489	1536	1469
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.					
Linseed (Flax)	0·53	1·54	1·44	0·83	1·18	...	...	...	...	...

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley (per bus.)	3 0	2 6	3 5	3 9	4 1	4 8	5 0	4 6	4 6	5 2
Beans ,,	7 0	5 0	6 0	8 0	9 0	9 6	7 6	7 0	7 0	8 0
Oats ,,	2 8	1 9½	3 3½	3 7	3 10	3 7	4 6	3 2	3 8	3 9
Peas ,,	7 11	4 7½	5 5½	7 1	7 9	8 10	8 10	6 3	6 3 to 7 0	7 9 to 8 6
Wheat ,,	3 10	2 9	5 0	4 9	5 0	5 7	6 6	6 6	5 0	5 1
Grass Seed ,,	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	5 6	5 6
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton)	90 0	110 0	100 0	150 0	143 0	108 0	90 0	60 0	60 0	85 0
Mangel Wurzels ,,	30 0	30 0	30 0	50 0	50 0	40 0	50 0	35 0	40 0	60 0
Onions ,,	300 0	115 0	120 0	240 0	280 0	162 0	320 0	120 0	90 0	125 0
Potatoes ,,	105 0	90 0	135 0	273 0	98 0	150 0	234 0	146 0	101 6	172 0
Turnips ,,	60 0	45 0	60 0	95 0	75 0	72 6	92 0	65 0	65 0	76 0
Forage—										
Hay ,,	75 0	60 0	85 0	87 0	109 0	90 0	135 0	90 0	78 0	78 0
Green Fodder ,,	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	40 0	40 0	35 0	35 0	40 0
Straw ,,	37 6	38 0	47 6	51 0	54 0	54 9	55 0	45 0	37 0	60 0
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	4 0	5 0	3 4	7 6	3 11	8 0	3 10	7 0	5 3	5 0
Pears ,,	4 0	4 0	4 7	7 0	5 10	6 10	5 1	5 2	5 6	7 6
Apricots ,,	5 0	5 0	4 2	4 0	4 3	6 3	4 0	4 0	3 10	3 7
Plums ,,	5 0	3 0	3 5	3 0	3 10	5 2	2 6	1 11	3 4	3 10
Cherries ,,	10 0	15 0	10 0	15 0	13 6	10 0	8 0	8 0	7 4	5 0
Peaches ,,	5 0	6 0	5 0	4 0	4 2	7 9	4 6	4 0	4 6	4 0
Quinces	4 0	3 3	3 6	4 0	5 3	3 6	3 6	3 9	2 9	2 2
Currants (per lb.)	0 3	0 2	0 2½	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3¼	0 3¼	0 4	0 4½
Raspberries ,,	0 3	0 2	0 2⅓	0 3¼	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3¼	0 4	0 4¼
Gooseberries (per bus.)	4 2	4 2	5 2	4 10	7 0	6 0	4 2	5 0	5 0	4 6
Hops	1 6	1 6	0 11	1 6	1 7	1 5	1 7½	1 10	1 9	2 1
Linseed (Flax)—(per ton)	30 0	30 0	33 0	120 0	120 0	...	...	...	...	...
Wool	0 10⅓	0 8¼	1 0	1 9⅓	1 10½	1 8	1 10½	2 10½	2 6	1 7
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 3	0 3½	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4
Factories (per gal.)	0 4½	0 4¾	0 7	0 7½	0 8	0 6	0 6	0 5½	0 6	0 5¾

DECENNIAL AVERAGES (1921-22 TO 1930-31).

	Acreage.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley	5392	128,167	23·77	4 2
Beans	470	10,434	22·20	7 5
Oats	45,172	1,247,556	27·62	3 5
Peas, Blue	8576	163,835	19·10	7 2
,, Grey	13,299	250,340	18·82	
Wheat	21,090	464,520	22·03	5 1
Grass Seed	646	9318	14·42	8 0
				(per ton)
Root Crops—		tons.	tons.	s. d.
Carrots	123	1380	11·22	96 7
Mangel Wurzels	544	6507	11·96	44 6
Potatoes	36,420	97,506	2·68	153 11
Turnips	3768	20,297	5·39	70 4
Forage—				
Hay	89,692	132,891	1·48	87 6
Green Fodder	17,435	...	...	43 0
Straw	...	30,319	...	50 0
				(per bushel)
Orchards (bearing)—		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Apples	25,229	3,217,289	128	5 5
Pears	1969	216,686	110	5 10
Apricots	1451	110,744	76	4 3
Plums	562	58,228	104	3 4
Cherries	77	2374	31	9 7
Peaches	61	4705	77	4 10
Quinces	59	7531	128	3 5
Trees not in bearing	2079	...	...	...
				(per lb.)
		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Small Fruits	2430	178,292	73	0 2½
		lbs.	lbs.	
Hops	1297	2,076,984	1601	1 8½
,, (not bearing)	56	...	...	...
Other Crops	1509	...	...	...
Total in Crop (including non-bearing Orchards, &c.)	279,406	...	...	...

	Number.
Livestock at time of Collector's visit—	
Horses	36,284
Dairy Cows	70,104
Heifers	27,547
Calves	41,382
Other Cattle	78,075
Sheep	1,782,448
Pigs	46,763

TENURE OF LAND, 1931.

Division.	Number of Occupiers.	Area Occupied.						Percentage Rented B × 100 / A + B + C See Note.
		Freehold Land.			Crown Land.			
		Occupied by Owner. A.	Rented from Owner. B.	Farmed on Share System.	In Process of Purchase from Crown. C.	Leased or Licensed.	Total Area Occupied.	
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Per cent.
Urban	387	13,786	4585	70	80	572	19,093	24·99
North-Western	3948	719,569	171,702	5565	27,305	163,139	1,087,280	18·69
North-Eastern	1817	633,756	112,836	3222	43,435	657,102	1,450,351	14·28
North Midland	898	510,148	98,759	533	10,159	100,578	720,177	15·95
Midland	759	1,289,074	197,147	815	24,936	313,708	1,825,680	13·05
South-Eastern	1274	607,397	130,055	3124	25,964	211,973	978,513	17·04
Southern	2311	279,687	36,634	636	11,954	33,546	362,457	11·16
Western	87	4635	2038	80	2718	39,205	48,676	21·70
Total	11,481	4,058,052	753,756	14,045	146,551	1,519,823	6,492,227	15·20

NOTE.—The percentage in the last column is designed to give an approximate measure of the proportion of farming and pastoral land, excluding Crown leases and licences, that is rented from the owner. Share farms are left out as being intermediate in their nature. The figure given is the percentage of rented land to the total made up of rented land, freehold occupation and Crown land in process of purchase on time payment.

AREA UNDER CROP, BARE FALLOW, &c., AND NEW GROUND.

Division.	Land under Crop.	Bare Fallow.	Stubble and Lea Land.	Artificially Grassed Land.	All Other Land.	New Ground. *Land Cleared during Year 1931.	
						Fit for Plough.	Rough. For Grass.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Urban	2931	184	366	3707	11,905	25	6
North-Western	95,408	7087	62,168	316,391	606,226	4607	4105
North-Eastern	23,261	3734	15,154	147,358	1,260,844	2280	2524
North Midland	47,460	18,620	50,795	47,802	555,500	963	1490
Midland	19,280	9723	27,767	53,281	1,715,629	2278	1704
South-Eastern	34,351	12,836	33,176	31,511	866,639	1586	1119
Southern	24,642	2361	3434	40,394	291,626	1255	1778
Western	20	92	6	6865	41,693	5	10
Total	247,353	54,637	192,866	647,309	5,350,062	12,999	12,736

* Included in column "All Other Land."

IRRIGATION.

Municipality.	Area Served by—			Total Area Irrigated.	Crop Irrigated.				
	Gravitation.	Windmill.	Other Power.		Hops.	Green Fodder.	Fruit.	Pasture.	Other Crops
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Beaconsfield	185	...	...	185	...	3	2	100	80
Bothwell	1164	...	...	1164	...	12	...	1152	...
Campbell Town	50	6	11	67	...	4	1	62	...
Clarence	90	...	5	95	5	...	6	70	14
Devonport	39	...	...	39	...	...	...	22	17
Evandale	...	...	30	30	...	...	...	30	...
Hamilton	694	2	922	1618	94	1	5	1513	5
Hobart	26	...	...	26	...	9	9	4	4
Huon	56	...	13	69	10	...	9	40	10
Kingborough	113	...	17	130	20	...	104	...	6
Latrobe	370	...	10	380	...	...	...	380	...
Launceston	...	...	30	30	...	...	...	...	30
Lilydale	14	...	...	14	...	...	6	8	...
Longford	415	14	...	429	...	...	...	379	50
New Norfolk	1729	...	483	2212	725	13	414	628	432
Oatlands	12	1	...	13	...	12	1	...	...
Port Cygnet	...	...	55	55	...	...	10	5	40
Ross	624	...	3	627	...	...	...	624	3
St. Leonards	1	1	80	82	...	...	...	80	2
Spring Bay	...	...	450	450	...	...	450	...	...
Table Cape	39	...	...	39	...	...	...	39	...
Other Districts	8	...	6	14	...	5	3	5	1
Total	5629	24	2115	7768	854	59	1020	5141	694

HOLDINGS—NUMBER AND ACREAGE.

Classification.	1931. Holdings. No.	1931. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.	1931. Holdings. Total Area in Acres.	1927. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.	1916. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.
Under 50 acres	2768	24·11	59,523	27·47	32·55
50 and under 100 „	2168	18·88	154,647	17·70	17·00
100 „ 500 „	4859	42·32	1,011,299	40·51	38·06
500 „ 1000 „	718	6·25	488,451	6·04	5·39
1000 „ 5000 „	729	6·35	1,567,040	6·27	4·98
5000 „ 10,000 „	132	1·15	918,022	1·19	1·23
10,000 „ 20,000 „	68	0·59	924,025	0·55	0·51
20,000 „ 50,000 „	33	0·29	931,647	0·23	0·26
50,000 acres and over	6	0·06	437,573	0·04	0·02
Total	11,481	100·00	6,492,227	100·00	100·00

NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS.

Year.	Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 & under 20,000 acres.	20,000 & under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres & over.	Total.
	Number of Holdings.									
June.										
1918	4606	2348	5163	788	723	125	56	33	5	13,847
1919	4636	2363	5196	793	728	126	57	33	5	13,937
1920	4546	2428	5237	771	731	130	62	31	6	13,942
1921	4539	2521	5412	776	738	128	60	32	5	14,211
1922	4544	2523	5420	776	743	127	60	32	6	14,231
1925	4288	2568	5230	785	751	131	63	34	4	13,854
1927	3402	2192	5017	748	776	148	68	29	5	12,385
1928	3164	2108	4779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929	2859	2120	4896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930	2788	2068	4867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931	2768	2168	4859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
	Area of Holdings.									
1918	74,422	162,787	1,070,535	514,111	1,492,525	868,344	705,334	888,516	492,115	6,268,689
1919	74,920	163,830	1,077,900	517,530	1,502,450	874,250	709,950	894,400	495,385	6,310,615
1920	73,727	167,847	1,070,054	522,912	1,528,491	905,046	803,483	812,815	598,378	6,482,753
1921	76,447	174,417	1,116,068	525,869	1,586,459	899,212	776,749	884,811	392,258	6,432,290
1922	76,500	174,550	1,117,720	535,610	1,591,000	893,000	762,700	869,000	385,000	6,405,080
1925	69,674	161,284	1,063,290	530,120	1,651,030	877,643	830,754	936,376	338,968	6,459,139
1927	64,779	153,577	1,040,358	509,117	1,584,025	1,023,408	934,628	816,674	386,540	6,513,106
1928	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227

NOTE.—Holdings were not classified in 1923, 1924 and 1926.

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 31ST DECEMBER, 1931.

Size of Flock / Area of Holding.	Under 100. Flocks.	Under 100. Sheep.	100 to 500. Flocks.	100 to 500. Sheep.	500 to 1000. Flocks.	500 to 1000. Sheep.	1000 to 2000. Flocks.	1000 to 2000. Sheep.	2000 to 5000. Flocks.	2000 to 5000. Sheep.	5000 to 10,000. Flocks.	5000 to 10,000. Sheep.	10,000 to 20,000. Flocks.	10,000 to 20,000. Sheep.	20,000 to 50,000. Flocks.	20,000 to 50,000. Sheep.	All Sizes. Flocks.	All Sizes. Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 50	228	5755	4	553	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	232	6308
50 „ 100	407	14,484	48	7103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	455	21,587
100 „ 500	1351	61,105	904	175,584	45	29,054	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2300	265,743
500 „ 1000	122	6392	320	82,683	100	69,604	13	16,194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	555	174,873
1000 „ 5000	65	2895	218	62,158	158	111,811	142	200,829	63	176,742	2	10,707	..	..	..	..	648	565,142
5000 „ 10,000	5	194	10	2521	12	8740	29	42,615	55	179,392	10	58,427	..	..	..	..	121	291,889
10,000 „ 20,000	..	..	2	536	5	3532	4	5360	21	69,335	24	171,342	4	48,901	..	..	60	299,006
20,000 „ 50,000	1	10	..	..	1	950	1	1600	7	24,696	8	58,782	12	150,433	2	48,107	32	284,578
50,000 „ 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4060	2	14,781	..	..	..	44,992	5	63,833
Over 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	40,597	1	40,597
Total	2179	90,835	1506	331,138	321	223,691	189	266,598	147	454,225	46	314,039	16	199,334	5	133,696	4409	2,013,556

FARM WORKERS.

	Divisions.								
	Urban.	North-Western.	North-Eastern.	North-Midland.	Midland.	South-Eastern.	Southern.	Western.	Total.
Number of Workers, principally—									
Agricultural	109	4669	882	1047	561	881	318	5	8472
Dairying	182	2008	1161	421	231	354	328	43	4728
Pastoral	2	269	457	362	697	390	72	11	2260
Fruit Growing	257	131	460	30	48	400	3223	...	4549
Total	550	7077	2960	1860	1537	2025	3941	59	20,009
Number on Wages	142	1805	812	817	685	648	1278	5	6192
Percentage on Wages—									
All Workers	*26*	*26*	*27*	*44*	*45*	*32*	*32*	*8*	*31*
Females	*3*	*17*	*14*	*28*	*20*	*18*	*18*	...	*17*
Boys under 17	*50*	*38*	*46*	*63*	*59*	*65*	*40*	...	*46*
Males over 17	*28*	*26*	*28*	*44*	*47*	*31*	*33*	*10*	*21*
Percentage of Females to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	...	*1*	*3*	*1*	*5*	*1*	*2*	...	*1*
Dairying	*20*	*31*	*17*	*21*	*43*	*18*	*17*	*9*	*25*
Pastoral	...	*3*	*2*	*3*	*6*	*7*	...	...	*4*
Fruit Growing	*13*	*8*	*5*	*3*	*4*	*3*	*2*	...	*4*
Total	*13*	*9*	*9*	*6*	*11*	*6*	*4*	*7*	*8*
Percentage of Boys under 17 to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	*1*	*5*	*5*	*5*	*6*	*5*	*8*	...	*5*
Dairying	*7*	*7*	*7*	*10*	*5*	*5*	*8*	*7*	*7*
Pastoral	...	*1*	*4*	*2*	*5*	*2*	*7*	...	*3*
Fruit Growing	*4*	*2*	*3*	...	...	*3*	*4*	...	*4*
Total	*4*	*5*	*5*	*6*	*5*	*4*	*4*	*5*	*5*

FARM WORKERS—DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Land Workers.	Number of Workers.										Increase, 1932 on 1923.*
	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	Per cent.
Agricultural —Male	8348	7859	7993	7765	8055	8241	8308	8274	9112	9255	*– 9·80*
,, Female	124	164	134	24	5	7	54	39	320	364	*(a)*
Dairying —Male	3565	2848	2185	2179	2030	2035	2242	2573	2871	2956	*– 20·60*
,, Female	1163	932	878	1035	972	1218	2008	2581	3140	2138	*(a)*
Pastoral —Male	2167	2427	2420	2468	2294	2283	2297	2366	2267	2364	*– 8·33*
,, Female	93	103	67	13	77	23	14	57	180	118	*(a)*
Fruit Growing—Male	4388	3964	4080	3877	3977	3781	3679	3873	3793	3964	*11·70*
,, Female	161	114	104	117	185	224	429	447	564	253	*(a)*
Total —Male	18,468	17,098	16,678	16,289	16,425	16,340	16,526	17,086	18,043	18,539	*– 0·38*
Female	1541	1313	1183	1189	1170	1472	2505	3124	4204	2873	*(a)*
Total	20,009	18,411	17,861	17,478	17,595	17,812	19,031	20,210	22,247	21,412	...
Percentage of Females to Males	*8·3*	*7·7*	*7·1*	*7·3*	*7·1*	*9·0*	*15·2*	*18·3*	*23·3*	*15·5*	..

(*a*) Number of female workers are not comparable, because in earlier years many engaged only in housework were improperly included. *A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Value and Quantity of Wool, 1922-23 *to* 1931-32.

Year.	Wool Produced.					Wool used in Local Manufacture, Less Quantity Imported.	Total Quantity Available for Export.
	Clip.	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced.	Total Value of Wool Produced.		
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	£	lbs.	lbs.
1922–23	8,813,594	273,000	1,131,956	10,218,550	808,968	591,030	9,627,520
1923–24	8,418,451	93,990	925,480	9,437,921	1,179,740	963,369	8,849,232
1924–25	9,340,967	126,085	1,016,400	10,483,452	1,466,750	717,220	9,766,232
1925–26	11,483,104	75,000	1,005,896	12,564,000	1,177,875	1,619,469	10,944,531
1926–27	11,353,480	68,600	910,920	12,333,000	1,005,140	1,125,200	11,207,800
1927–28	12,267,552	—	1,005,448	13,273,000	1,219,290	1,189,089	12,083,911
1928–29	13,489,164	90,836	1,320,000	14,900,000	1,324,440	1,461,973	13,438,027
1929–30	12,825,000	—	1,275,000	14,100,000	705,000	1,246,290	12,853,710
1930–31	12,657,800	—	1,342,200	14,000,000	481,250	1,408,400	12,591,600
1931–32	12,422,000	—	1,453,000	13,875,000	597,000	2,900,000	10,975,000

NOTE.—See page 9, note (*a*).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF FARMING MACHINERY.

	1932.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.
Engines—										
Stationary ..... No.	1171	954	891	847	810	751	755	732	*170	*195
Tractor ..... „	411	379	369	354	332	293	261	224	†836	†811
Total Horsepower	11,773	9953	9904	9337	9066	8017	7312	6422	5310	5580
Agricultural—										
Strippers & Harvesters No.	170	219	212	187	146	162	166	175	195	190
Reapers and Binders ... „	2532	2557	2591	2579	2648	2644	2639	2649	2718	2752
Threshing Machines ... „	120	115	123	123	134	127	129	122	133	126
Winnowing Machines... „	733	704	727	758	768	814	852	829	781	795
Graders—Grain ..... „	159	167	160	150	176	139	121	149	135	135
„ Apple ..... „	862	730	602	530	490	337	282	191	158	127
Chaffcutters—Power ... „	377	341A	329A	291A	297A	1718	1778	1836	1929	2023
„ Other ... „	752	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straw Presses ..... „	37	47	65	54	41	59	60	59	69	69
Ploughs—Disc..... „	2531	2605	2670	2721	2418	2227	2075	2023	1993	2054
„ Other ..... „	14,421	14,148	14,216	14,101	14,332	14,274	14,203	14,547	14,933	14,832
Harrows ..... „	10,859	11,051	10,998	10,907	10,831	10,514	10,628	10,751	11,194	10,800
Cultivators ..... „	5607	5763	5597	5561	5455	5415	5353	5538	5664	5260
Grain Drills..... „	2560	2614	2619	2599	2548	2574	2437	2415	2365	2309
Spray Pumps ..... „	1579	1548	1431	1420	1363	1279	1310	1134	...	...
Cider Presses ..... „	24	43	41	23	24	23	31	17	...	...
Manure-distributors..... „	372	411	375	335	201	...	...	...	...	...
Grain-crushers..... ... „	188	121	97	115	101	...	...	...	...	...
Hop-presses ..... „	81	111	109	75	95	...	...	...	...	...
Dairying—										
Milking Machine Plants „	263	245	228	232	236	235	243	222	231	238
Cream Separators ..... „	7312	7500	7083	6834	6759	6698	6700	6894	6864	6670
Pastoral—										
Shearing Machines..... „	744	738	722	659	694	693	648	590	536	534
Wool Presses .... „	579	604	580	593	605	592	573	533	524	552
Value—										
Dairying ..... £	106,015	107,747	106,513	99,092	98,603	100,954	107,671	108,461	116,623	115,334
Pastoral .... £	46,452	65,069	66,004	59,437	57,411	53,366	50,832	50,576	51,872	50,375
All Other .... £	554,092	563,182	566,930	554,719	556,637	557,284	545,428	547,642	563,520	558,375
Total..... £	706,559	735,998	739,447	713,248	712,651	711,604	703,931	706,679	732,015	724,034

NOTE.—Until 1925 engines were shown as either steam* or oil†.

A Power-driven.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.
Bees—										
Hives—Box ..... No.	3343	3075	3240	2604	2334	2064	3287	2711	3676	3853
Frame..... No.	2026	2323	1925	1850	1663	1524	2008	2111	2005	1822
Total ..... No.	5369	5398	5165	4454	3997	3588	5295	4822	5681	5675
Honey—Box ..... lbs.	22,534	37,792	57,128	31,015	45,312	39,782	68,565	47,890	73,151	36,655
Frame ..... lbs.	30,025	64,748	58,717	58,954	43,107	36,094	47,827	47,586	60,179	34,375
Total ..... lbs.	52,559	102,540	115,845	89,969	88,419	75,876	116,392	95,476	133,330	71,030
Honey—Per Hive—										
Box ..... lbs.	6·7	12·3	17·6	11·9	19·4	19·3	20·9	17·7	19·9	9·5
Frame ..... lbs.	14·8	27·9	30·5	31·9	25·9	23·7	23·8	22·5	30·0	18·8
Total ..... lbs.	9·8	19·0	22·4	20·2	22·1	21·1	22·0	19·8	23·5	12·5
Wax ..... lbs.	644	2008	1779	1465	1337	1224	1566	1666	1596	1473

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

(At time of Collector's visit March-June of Year specified.)

	1932.*	1931*	1930.*	1929.*	1928.*	1927.*	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.
Horses—										
Total	30,689	32,700	34,336	34,908	35,872	36,830	37,785	37,091	37,570	37,313
Percentage under 1 year	3·77	3·12	2·84	2·67	3·09	3·51	4·32	4·4	4·10	3·77
Percentage of Mares	47·64	45·87	45·87	46·32	46·35	45·61	45·2	46·1	46·70	46·63
Cattle—										
Dairy Cows	81,855	76,825	72,235	68,079	66,902	67,457	70,382	70,073	70,497	69,991
Percentage in milk (*a*)	85·45	85·90	83·23	80·56	79·12	64·58	47·66	54·7	67·24	45·42
Calves dropped per 100 Cows	86	86	84	81	81	76	79	84	79	76
Heifers 1 to 2 years	31,249	28,194	25,836	26,189	25,864	27,911	27,303	29,425	29,689	28,253
Calves under 1 year	50,165	49,962	44,367	38,409	38,327	35,749	38,580	44,159	40,486	40,204
Working Bullocks	3897	3929	4,383	4575	5091	5149	5730	6647	6962	6643
Other Cattle	65,404	71,344	67,822	71,560	74,710	76,846	70,378	75,436	72,717	73,106
Total	232,570	230,254	214,643	208,812	210,894	213,112	212,373	225,740	220,351	218,197
Pigs—										
Total	41,494	54,556	52,899	48,304	41,752	38,906	41,009	47,305	47,101	46,056
Percentage of Sows	18·57	16·28	16·57	17·38	17·50	19·53	20·55	17·94	18·16	19·02
Goats	1646	1395	1,542	1729	1809	2021	1529	2066	2268	2349
Sheep—										
Total	2,013,556	2,119,606	2,091,113	2,000,605	1,904,955	1,807,558	1,619,075	1,614,085	1,557,716	1,558,494
Ewes	849,572	868,943	850,951	812,338	788,238	755,333	701,182	695,148	672,977	676,673
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	13·9	12·3	10·2	11·1	12·4	14·1	11·3	13·0	11·4	12·8
Other pure breeds	3·0	0·9	2·2	1·7	1·8	2·9	1·6	1·0	1·6	1·6
Comeback	83·1	25·8	25·7	26·2	27·3	24·2	21·4	86·0	87·0	85·6
Other		61·0	61·9	61·0	58·5	58·8	65·7			
Percentage of Lambs	22·58	24·96	24·89	24·35	23·76	21·6	19·88	22·3	21·0	21·1
A Ewes	849,572	868,943	850,951	812,338	788,238	755,333	701,182	695,148	672,977	676,673
B Ewes put to Ram (*b*)	646,836	695,421	678,736	640,487	629,362	562,783	553,971	556,583	516,656	524,277
C Lambs marked (*b*)	478,424	547,033	534,331	501,855	487,737	432,594	389,789	423,365	391,710	411,413
Percentage C of B	74·0	78·7	78·7	78·4	77·5	76·9	70·4	76·1	75·8	78·5
„ B of A	76·1	80·0	79·8	78·9	80·0	74·5	79·0	80·1	76·8	77·5

(*a*) The percentage varies greatly with the time of year at which information is collected. In 1923 and 1926 the time was unusually late.

(*b*) In the season preceding the year named.

* The figures for the years 1927 to 1932 represent the numbers as on 31st December of the previous year.

MANURE.

Division.	Used in Agriculture.					Used for Top-dressing Pastures.		Total Used for All Purposes.		
	Area under Crop.	Area Manured.		Manure Used.		Area Top-dressed.	Manure Used.	Total Equivalent in Artificial per Acre Manured.	Approximate Cost.	Cost per Acre.
		Farmyard.	Artificial.	Farmyard.	Artificial.					
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	s. d.
Urban	2931	203	1155	1661	3305	220	230	3·3	1559	19 9
North-Western	95,408	701	76,499	3321	172,628	11,730	15,433	2·2	57,415	12 10
North-Eastern	23,261	174	13,750	1051	27,544	8905	12,396	1·8	12,297	10 9
North-Midland	47,460	224	40,219	1510	39,712	7635	8362	1·0	14,875	6 2
Midland	19,280	182	15,056	748	16,259	11,068	10,605	1·0	8284	6 4
South-Eastern	34,351	500	25,765	3444	30,285	7260	8506	1·3	12,670	7 7
Southern	24,642	510	17,791	3209	86,862	10,514	8855	3·4	29,678	20 7
Western	20	1	4	5	15	...	...	4·0	6	24 0
Total	247,353	2495	190,239	14,949	376,610	57,332	64,387	1·82	136,784	10 11

NOTE.—1 ton of farmyard manure is taken as roughly equivalent to 1 cwt. of artificial fertiliser, and the cost of artificial is averaged at 6s. per cwt.

DECENNIAL RETURN OF MANURE.

	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922 23.
Area Manured—										
Dung.....acres	2495	2935	3056	2348	2943	2851	2834	2972	3893	3574
Artificial .....acres	247,571	294,481	278,280	243,515	252,211	231,034	207,821	195,957	193,453	193,347
Manure used—										
Dung.....tons	14,949	16,074	11,916	11,917	15,350	14,183	15,976	16,597	25,656	25,527
Artificial .....cwts.	440,997	497,406	496,293	470,013	488,541	432,676	380,914	342,679	348,626	335,789
Equivalent Artificial...per acre	1·82	1·73	1·81	1·96	1·97	1·91	1·88	1·81	1·90	1·83

STOCK.

Stock Slaughtered, 1895-1931.

YEAR.	SHEEP AND LAMBS.	HORNED CATTLE AND CALVES.	PIGS.
	No.	No.	No.
1895	104,315	11,245	8614
1896	102,266	9393	10,726
1897	107,223	10,615	8957
1898	104,303	10,029	6188
1899	98,913	10,276	6634
1900	91,829	9114	9883
1901	101,627	8815	9121
1902	114,900	10,193	9327
1903	122,223	9842	7847
1904	109,992	10,708	8178
1905	101,863	12,035	4916
1906	104,081	10,503	8593
1907	107,859	12,037	12,226
1908	115,560	11,907	8160
1909	111,445	10,059	8370
1910[a]	191,109	19,240	14,995
1911[a]	198,543	22,739	19,111
1912	216,097	28,999	16,478
1913	315,726	30,038	34,076
1914	312,275	30,064	29,000
1915	308,551	32,474	31,682
1916	283,313	26,972	37,086
1917[a] [b]	259,287	23,521	47,251
1918 [b]	295,844	22,419	62,660
1919	330,000	15,753	44,598

	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	For Pork.	For Curing.
1920	330,918	56,428	17,425	8134	1909	18,747	13,548
1921	293,388	69,483	26,195	5745	1626	10,320	25,517
1922	274,407	70,582	22,282	6752	1992	33,867	15,867
1923	252,123	64,315	20,238	11,209	2282	31,677	21,208
1924	212,983	63,134	21,068	12,544	2542	31,148	24,081
1925	217,755	68,936	20,803	13,562	2359	38,955	23,177
1926	217,115	93,313	18,026	13,445	1518	32,185	18,556
1927	225,140	103,531	19,564	14,686	1999	28,701	20,092
1928	223,918	107,902	19,957	14,514	1793	33,559	23,629
1929	228,090	113,437	20,430	13,034	1814	37,083	24,992
1930	247,585	115,744	19,713	9095	1230	33,042	20,561
1931	246,905	152,999	20,140	7279	1146	31,553	19,713

NOTE.—Up to 1909 the returns are for Hobart and Launceston only. From 1909 to 1912 returns are for all public slaughter-houses (in State) only. From 1912 onward returns are from all sources (farms, abattoirs, factories, &c.).

[a] Country returns not complete for this year. [b] 1917 includes 35, and 1918 22, sheep for boiling down.

DECENNIAL RETURN SHOWING TOTAL PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.(a)			Cheese.			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	gals.
1922	1,070,067	707,948	1,778,015	3,822,840	1,893,868	5,716,708	741,064	193,537	934,601	21,000,000
1923-24	1,488,809	782,332	2,271,141	4,264,565	1,918,956	6,183,521	943,629	402,032	1,345,661	21,000,000
1924-25	1,677,471	751,495	2,428,966	4,590,505	1,865,241	6,455,746	692,416	459,599	1,152,015	21,800,000
1925-26	1,641,946	672,810	2,314,756	3,528,412	1,594,580	5,122,992	656,519	180,219	836 738	21,840,000
1926-27	1,271,810	674,513	1,946,323	4,268,936	1,763,661	6,032,597	739,812	231,832	971,644	18,640,000
1927-28	1,329,563	657,841	1,987,404	4,455,310	2,059,332	6,514,642	721,664	307,680	1,029,344	21,009,000
1928-29	1,594,645	704,100	2,298,745	5,385,012	2,010,677	7,395,689	680,925	316,661	997,586	22,556,000
1929-30	1,696,263	758,285	2,454,548	6,439,992	2,048,940	8,488,932	761,583	192,880	954,463	25,466,000
1930-31	1,213,343	771,111	1,984,454	7,550,266	2,252,055	9,802,261	883,968	85,560	969,528	31,165,000
1931-32	1,160,630	689,048	1,849,678	7,015,862	2,447,004	9,462,866	874,935	114,750	989,685	31,306,000

(a) In addition, Preserved Cream, 1925-26—245,259 lbs.; 1926-27—130,257 lbs.; 1927-28—174,580 lbs.; 1928-29—330,149 lbs.; 1929-30—447,503 lbs.; 1930-31—429 301 lbs; 1931-32—377,356 lbs.

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock, 1931.

Class of Stock.	Market Price.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
Horses—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Extra Heavy Draught	47 10 0	23 15 0	31 5 0
Medium Draught	37 10 0	19 10 0	27 0 0
Light Draught	33 15 0	15 10 0	22 10 0
Saddle and Harness	18 15 0	6 5 0	11 5 0
Fat Cattle—			
Bullocks—			
Extra Prime	18 10 0	12 0 0	14 10 0
Prime	16 0 0	10 5 0	12 15 0
Medium	13 0 0	8 10 0	10 10 0
Cows—			
Prime	13 0 0	8 10 0	9 10 0
Other	9 10 0	5 5 0	7 0 0
Steers—			
Prime	15 5 0	9 0 0	11 5 0
Other	10 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0
Heifers	12 0 0	6 10 0	8 0 0
Calves	2 6 6	1 1 0	1 10 0
Working Bullocks—			
Best ..... Per pair	30 10 0	20 0 0	23 10 0
Other ..... „	18 10 0	13 10 0	15 10 0
Dairy Cattle—			
Milkers—			
Best	15 0 0	9 5 0	11 5 0
Good	11 15 0	7 10 0	9 0 0
Inferior	7 0 0	4 0 0	5 10 0
Springers—			
Best	11 2 6	7 0 0	8 17 6
Other	7 10 0	4 15 0	5 15 0
Dry—			
Best	5 12 6	3 15 0	4 15 0
Other	3 17 6	2 10 0	3 2 6
Fat Sheep—			
Crossbred Wethers—			
Extra Prime	0 19 6	0 9 6	0 12 0
Prime	0 17 6	0 10 0	0 11 6
Good	0 15 0	0 8 6	0 10 6
Crossbred Ewes—			
Extra Prime	0 16 0	0 9 0	0 10 6
Prime	0 13 6	0 8 0	0 9 6
Good	0 12 0	0 7 0	0 8 0
Merino Wethers—			
Extra Prime	0 14 9	0 9 0	0 10 0
Prime	0 12 0	0 7 0	0 8 6
Good	0 11 6	0 7 0	0 8 0
Merino Ewes—			
Extra Prime	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 7 6
Prime	0 10 6	0 6 0	0 7 0
Good	0 10 0	0 5 6	0 6 6
Lambs—			
Extra Prime	1 1 0	0 13 0	0 14 6
Prime	0 18 0	0 11 0	0 13 0
Good	0 15 6	0 9 0	0 11 0
Pigs—			
Backfatters	3 13 6	2 8 0	3 2 0
Baconers	3 10 0	2 6 0	2 15 0
Porkers	2 0 0	1 5 0	1 12 0
Slips and Suckers	0 13 0	0 7 0	0 9 0

GREASY WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January, 1932.

	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	29	21	24
„ Superior	21½	16¾	18¼
„ Good	16¾	13½	15
„ Average	14¼	11¼	13
„ Wasty and Inferior	12	9¾	10½
„ Good Lambs	9½	7	8
„ Average Lambs	8¼	5½	6¼
„ Inferior Lambs	5	4	4½
Comebacks, Extra Super	16¼	14	15
„ Super	15	13	13¾
„ Good	13¾	11¼	12¼
Crossbreds, Extra Super	15¼	13¾	14¼
„ Fine	14	11¾	13¼
„ Medium	13¼	10½	12¼
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	7	4¾	5½
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	12¾	11	11¼
„ Superior Fine Lambs	12	10	11
„ Good Lambs	10¾	8	9¼
„ Average Lambs	9½	6	7½
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	7	5	6

Estimated average price of all wool—10⅓d.

DECENNIAL RETURN OF THE AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK

	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.
Horses—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Extra Heavy Draught	31 5 0	30 10 0	36 10 0	35 0 0	38 0 0	40 0 0	37 0 0	43 0 0	45 0 0	38 0 0
Medium Draught	27 0 0	25 10 0	29 10 0	27 10 0	29 0 0	33 0 0	29 0 0	35 0 0	39 0 0	34 0 0
Light Draught	22 10 0	19 5 0	24 0 0	22 10 0	25 0 0	27 10 0	23 0 0	24 10 0	31 10 0	28 0 0
Saddle and Harness	11 5 0	9 15 0	14 10 0	12 10 0	9 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	17 10 0	15 0 0	18 0 0
Carriage	11 5 0	10 10 0	14 10 0	12 10 0	9 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	17 10 0	20 0 0	18 0 0
Fat Cattle—										
Bullocks—										
Extra Prime	14 10 0	16 15 0	22 10 0	17 0 0	22 0 0	20 0 0	19 10 0	21 0 0	27 0 0	21 0 0
Prime	12 15 0	13 0 0	20 5 0	15 15 0	19 0 0	18 0 0	17 5 0	17 0 0	22 10 0	19 0 0
Medium	12 10 0	11 15 0	16 10 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	12 15 0	14 0 0	18 15 0	15 0 0
Light	9 5 0	8 12 6	11 0 0	12 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	11 10 0	13 0 0	15 0 0	14 0 0
Cows—										
Prime	9 10 0	11 5 0	15 5 0	12 10 0	14 0 0	13 0 0	12 0 0	15 0 0	14 15 0	15 0 0
Other	7 0 0	7 10 0	9 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
Steers and Heifers—										
Steers—Prime	11 5 0	12 5 0	18 10 0	15 15 0	16 10 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	17 0 0	16 10 0	16 0 0
Other	8 0 0	8 5 0	12 10 0	10 15 0	12 0 0	12 10 0	9 0 0	9 10 0	14 10 0	14 0 0
Heifers	8 0 0	8 15 0	11 5 0	9 10 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	9 0 0	9 10 0	14 10 0	14 0 0
Calves—										
Prime	3 2 6	3 5 0	2 5 0	2 15 0	3 0 0	2 5 0	2 14 6	3 10 0	3 0 0	2 0 0
Other	1 10 0	1 9 0	1 0 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 18 0	2 8 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 0 0
Working Bullocks—										
Best (per pair)	23 10 0	27 5 0	31 0 0	29 0 0	31 10 0	28 0 0	27 10 0	31 0 0	36 0 0	32 10 0
Other „	15 10 0	14 15 0	18 5 0	19 10 0	20 0 0	19 0 0	19 5 0	19 0 0	22 10 0	23 0 0
Dairy Cattle—										
Milkers—										
Best	11 5 0	12 10 0	13 10 0	13 10 0	15 0 0	14 0 0	14 5 0	17 0 0	18 15 0	20 0 0
Good	9 0 0	10 0 0	11 5 0	9 15 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	14 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0
Inferior	5 10 0	4 15 0	6 2 6	4 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 15 0	6 10 0	8 0 0	10 0 0
Springers—										
Best	8 17 6	9 15 0	10 0 0	9 15 0	11 0 0	10 0 0	10 10 0	11 0 0	12 10 0	12 10 0
Other	5 15 0	5 5 0	5 10 0	5 5 0	7 0 0	6 0 0	6 15 0	5 10 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
Dry—										
Best	4 15 0	6 0 0	5 10 0	4 15 0	4 10 0	5 0 0	4 15 0	6 10 0	6 5 0	6 0 0
Other	3 2 6	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 5 0	3 10 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0
Store Cattle	2 15 0	5 10 0	4 5 0	3 0 0	2 5 0	3 0 0	4 10 0	5 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0
Fat Sheep—										
Crossbred Wethers—										
Extra Prime	0 12 0	1 0 0	1 7 6	1 7 3	1 11 6	1 9 0	1 15 0	2 5 0	2 7 6	1 11 0
Prime	0 11 6	0 17 6	1 5 0	1 4 0	1 7 6	1 6 6	1 11 6	1 18 6	2 0 0	1 7 0
Good	0 10 6	0 15 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 6	1 5 0	1 7 0	1 11 6	2 2 0	1 4 6
Crossbred Ewes—										
Extra Prime	0 10 6	0 14 6	1 4 0	1 3 0	1 6 0	1 3 0	1 6 6	1 19 0	2 2 6	1 7 0
Prime	0 9 6	0 13 0	1 1 6	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 13 6	2 0 6	1 4 0
Good	0 8 0	0 11 3	0 19 3	1 1 0	1 0 0	0 19 6	0 17 6	1 9 0	1 16 0	1 1 0
Merino Wethers—										
Extra Prime	0 10 0	0 15 6	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 5 0	1 2 0	1 5 0	1 15 0	1 14 0	1 6 6
Prime	0 8 6	0 13 0	1 0 0	1 0 6	1 2 0	1 0 0	1 3 0	1 12 0	1 11 0	0 19 6
Good	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 16 6	0 19 6	0 18 0	0 16 0	1 2 0	1 6 6	1 7 0	0 19 0
Merino Ewes—										
Extra Prime	0 7 6	0 11 6	0 18 0	0 19 3	1 0 0	0 18 0	1 3 6	1 6 0	1 11 6	1 0 0
Prime	0 7 0	0 9 9	0 15 6	0 17 6	0 17 0	0 16 0	1 1 6	1 3 6	1 6 0	0 17 6
Good	0 6 6	0 8 3	0 13 6	0 16 0	0 16 0	0 13 6	0 18 6	1 0 0	1 4 6	0 15 0
Lambs—										
Extra Prime	0 14 6	1 4 0	1 7 0	1 9 3	1 11 6	1 12 0	1 12 9	2 1 0	2 4 6	1 8 0
Prime	0 13 0	0 19 0	1 5 0	1 5 3	1 7 0	1 6 6	1 8 6	1 17 0	2 1 6	1 1 0
Good	0 11 0	0 15 6	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 3 0	1 6 0	1 11 0	1 13 0	0 18 0
Pigs—										
Backfatters	3 2 6	4 7 6	5 10 0	6 5 0	5 5 0	5 17 6	4 15 0	6 2 0	6 6 0	5 5 0
Baconers	2 15 0	3 8 9	3 15 0	4 10 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	3 6 0	4 5 0	5 10 0	2 17 6
Porkers	1 12 0	1 15 6	2 15 0	3 0 0	2 10 0	2 5 0	2 0 0	2 15 0	3 7 6	1 8 0
Stores	0 10 6	0 14 3	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 5 0	0 15 0	0 17 0	1 4 6	1 1 0	0 18 0
Slips and Suckers	0 9 0	0 12 6	0 10 6	0 13 0	0 17 0	...	0 10 0	0 11 6	1 1 0	0 14 0

*DECENNIAL RETURN OF THE AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL.

	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924	1923.	1922.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	24	24¼	28¾	34¼	36½	37½	32⅞	45¼	39	33
„ Superior	18¼	17¼	22¾	27	31½	33¾	29⅜	41⅜	36	30
„ Good	15	13⅝	17	24¼	29	28½	26⅞	37¼	31·5	24½
„ Average	13	11¼	14	22	25½	24½	23½	34	29·5	21¾
„ Wasty and Inferior	10½	7½	10	19¼	21½	18½	17⅜	30	26	19½
„ Lambs, Extra Super	8½	...	...	20¾	20¾	18	15½	...	...	14
„ „ Superior	...	...	...	19½	19½	17	14	28	...	9½
„ „ Good	8	6¼	9¾	14¾	17¾	14½	10	19½	19	8½
„ „ Average	6¼	4⅛	7¾	12	15¼	10½	8	17½	12·5	4⅛
„ „ Inferior	4½	2½	4	8	15	7	4¾	11½	9	3¼
Comebacks, Extra Super	15	13½	17½	27	30¾	27¾	28	43	36·6	31¼
„ Super	13¾	12¼	16	25	28	25	26⅓	40	34·5	28¼
Crossbreds, Fine	13¼	9⅞	15	24½	26½	22½	23¾	38	33	24½
„ Medium	12¼	8	12¾	20½	22½	17½	19⅞	33	29·5	20
„ Coarse	5½	4¾	8¾	16	17	10¼	13	20	16	8½
„ Lambs, Extra Super	11¼	7½	15½	22	26	...	...	...	...	...
„ „ Super	11	6¾	11¾	21	23¾	16¾	14⅛	23	21·5	16
„ „ Good	9¼	5¼	10	16¼	18½	13¾	10¾	20½	20·5	12⅝
„ „ Coarse	6	3	8	13¼	16½	10¼	8½	14¼	...	9½

* These figures are for January of the following year.
Estimated average price for all wool, 1931, 10⅓.

ACREAGE.

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ending March, 1932.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.				Forage.			Horticulture.				Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Flax (Linseed).	Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzel.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Hay.		Market Gardens. (*b*)	Hop Vines.		Orchards and Fruit Gardens.		
			English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and Other.		Blue.	Grey and Other.								Oaten.	Other.		Bearing.	Non-bearing.			
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart (*a*)	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	1	...	3	97	40	...	18	...	...	452	2	611
Launceston	5700	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	81	7	44	47	...	...	90	...	274
Glenorchy	28,350	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	1	1	1	47	22	5	4	134	343	36	183	...	...	1227	35	2046
Total Urban Division	52,430	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	1	1	1	65	23	5	8	312	390	80	248	...	...	1749	37	2931
Burnie	133,500	...	...	...	8	32	...	128	174	3	5	4890	141	5	32	1268	2244	138	79	...	...	1	...	9148
Circular Head	1,164,000	140	108	28	20	149	...	573	100	19	2	2685	1952	192	22	1210	2632	215	...	...	...	16	4	10,067
Deloraine	797,000	322	808	52	529	426	...	710	1868	222	242	1515	1236	...	20	667	5333	440	...	...	...	9	29	14,428
Devonport	27,300	280	78	11	...	154	...	239	348	38	10	842	34	...	34	366	1314	65	12	...	...	434	1	4260
Kentish	289,000	374	32	...	259	473	...	1124	987	154	9	3903	204	...	17	39	3886	179	4	...	...	194	73	11,911
King Island	272,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	7	...	...	147	309	212	...	...	...	...	...	685
Latrobe	134,700	921	312	15	48	749	...	1078	1331	56	1	2044	40	...	106	536	2747	129	...	...	...	526	...	10,639
Leven	120,000	282	8	12	69	514	...	694	611	27	10	4599	130	4	104	723	3950	233	2	...	...	9	14	11,995
Penguin	121,000	55	..	...	16	108	...	105	255	4	...	4179	33	...	3	615	2354	10	6	...	...	20	22	7785
Table Cape	216,000	378	19	...	29	332	...	307	337	...	5	5576	386	...	34	2665	3759	544	7	...	...	105	7	14,490
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	2752	1365	118	978	2937	...	4958	6011	523	284	30,243	4163	201	372	8236	28,528	2165	110	...	...	1314	150	95,408
Beaconsfield	137,000	5	20	4	56	19	...	65	118	160	21	457	70	...	21	245	1707	106	28	...	...	4327	4	7433
Fingal	660,100	259	12	1	80	81	...	54	119	...	...	121	34	...	7	136	1159	67	2	...	...	22	1	2155
Flinders Island	521,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	670	107	368	...	...	...	3	10	1162
George Town	153,000	30	23	5	18	30	...	22	62	11	...	72	22	...	...	188	225	76	...	...	...	439	...	1223
Lilydale	170,800	11	92	...	70	91	...	65	125	221	2	403	86	...	14	378	1581	77	21	...	...	969	17	4163
Portland	389,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	59	36	...	1	183	222	2	3	...	...	37	...	547
Ringarooma	419,100	5	11	...	9	7	...	104	63	17	...	540	271	16	24	296	948	660	8	...	...	21	...	3000
Scottsdale	286,100	66	2	3	117	64	...	42	164	...	39	355	42	5	13	528	1322	648	5	...	...	161	2	3578
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	376	160	13	350	292	...	355	652	409	62	2008	562	22	81	2624	7271	2004	67	...	...	5919	34	23,261
Evandale	251,500	229	1282	50	269	842	...	68	848	...	285	53	50	...	3	443	2715	29	4	...	...	6	...	7176
Longford	254,720	1760	1349	37	481	2521	...	...	1898	612	167	145	...	...	1	1033	7706	234	2	...	...	52	10	18,008
St. Leonards	217,800	72	331	...	11	92	...	94	402	...	...	86	26	...	17	286	1321	121	33	...	...	121	3	3016
Westbury	230,500	866	2982	12	1155	1136	...	190	3474	52	107	577	27	...	13	1060	7306	228	2	...	...	73	...	19,260
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	2927	5944	99	1916	4591	...	352	6622	664	559	861	103	...	34	2822	19,048	612	41	...	...	252	13	47,460

Bothwell	634,000	106	...	3	57	350	...	...	6	...	...	38	...	...	...	495	497	70	...	...	...	4	...	1626
Campbell Town	348,000	906	20	...	152	422	...	12	84	...	50	24	10	1	6	804	932	128	1	...	...	12	1	3565
Hamilton	1,425,600	201	4	1	7	94	...	31	97	2	1	102	29	3	3	941	738	65	2	94	8	250	4	2677
Oatlands	376,000	218	59	22	3018	610	...	68	331	...	51	1102	416	1	2	1040	2929	178	7	...	...	4	20	10,076
Ross	312,000	125	...	33	20	77	...	...	7	...	...	13	...	...	5	694	322	36	...	...	...	4	...	1336
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	1556	83	59	3254	1553	...	111	525	2	102	1279	455	5	16	3974	5418	477	10	94	8	274	25	19,280
Brighton	111,500	853	107	27	172	421	...	15	97	...	1	135	...	...	10	798	3495	137	3	...	...	1284	1	7556
Clarence	70,500	447	6	62	59	129	...	3	55	...	6	154	...	7	11	344	2043	58	98	5	...	1798	13	5298
Glamorgan	394,000	202	15	4	16	1	...	2	36	3	...	41	3	1	6	72	572	7	...	...	...	50	...	1031
Green Ponds	110,500	397	1	11	137	316	..	115	391	...	4	139	4	1	4	425	1472	3	...	...	...	465	33	3918
Richmond	147,150	833	118	49	99	630	30	43	532	...	76	554	35	...	2	1071	4025	107	...	...	...	332	...	8536
Sorell	188,800	934	45	86	144	284	...	24	250	...	...	105	32	2	28	1081	3137	57	6	...	...	471	5	6691
Spring Bay	283,000	36	...	2	8	35	...	13	24	...	17	27	3	...	6	244	385	9	...	...	...	504	8	1321
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	3702	292	241	635	1816	30	215	1385	3	104	1155	77	11	67	4035	15,129	378	107	5	...	4904	60	34,351
Bruny	90,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	8	...	...	42	27	...	...	6	61	...	4	...	...	388	...	541
Esperance	1,431,000	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	40	9	...	...	21	15	...	...	...	...	2253	...	2341
Huon	196,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	10	...	9	47	42	12	17	10	...	4787	2	5028
Kingborough	91,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	1	173	20	...	14	206	256	15	29	20	...	3539	4	4290
New Norfolk	335,400	409	1	...	1	77	4	14	296	4	1	251	20	3	11	510	2100	81	21	724	7	2588	203	7326
Port Cygnet	61,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	7	1	...	91	9	...	...	49	52	7	...	...	...	3550	1	3770
Tasman	124,000	...	...	...	1	...	...	12	7	...	...	79	13	...	3	181	161	3	...	...	...	886	...	1346
Total S. Division	2,328,400	409	1	2	2	77	4	35	331	5	2	768	108	3	37	1020	2687	118	71	754	7	17,991	210	24,642
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	8
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	1	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	20
Grand Total	16,778,000	11,722	7845	532	7135	11,277	34	6026	15,527	1607	1114	36,390	5491	247	615	23,024	78,471	5836	660	853	15	32,403	529	247,353

(*a*) Hobart area includes New Town (5132 acres) and Queenborough (9900 acres)

(*b*) Value of market garden produce, £25,680.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and of the Whole State, during the Year ending March, 1932.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops.				Forage.			
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Flax (Linseed).	Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzel.	Hay.		Hops	Straw.
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and other.		Blue	Grey and other.							Oaten.	Other.		
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lbs.	tons.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	2	...	80	80	...	...	...
Launceston	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11	20	...	...
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	160	...	...	15	20	12	98	124	21	130	512	80	...	...
Total Urban Div.	...	...	...	...	220	...	...	15	20	12	138	126	21	213	603	100	...	...
Burnie	...	...	...	48	430	...	1102	1970	F	70	13,545	1169	16	220	2327	118	...	22
Circular Head	2741	1392	330	430	3280	...	7745	1177	454	34	9244	12,461	2296	479	3117	300	...	1508
Deloraine	5539	12,262	676	7609	7295	...	8544	24,609	2490	2990	3592	6086	...	150	4998	380	...	634
Devonport	6050	1096	100	...	3943	...	3727	4316	160	25	1611	160	...	415	1768	96	...	358
Kentish	4669	284	...	3999	10,220	...	12,146	9875	1362	72	8761	1901	...	157	3388	202	...	399
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	28	...	...	332	212	...	...
Latrobe	17,817	5647	145	1000	17,359	...	16,699	17,575	494	40	4904	207	...	1392	3964	126	...	1246
Leven	4537	240	211	1335	9862	...	8629	5793	163	105	11,683	1069	F	852	4031	323	...	858
Penguin	706	...	...	300	2807	...	1321	2014	44	...	10,931	235	...	60	2251	16	...	70
Table Cape	7426	290	...	610	9481	...	3416	4025	...	80	14,002	1846	...	242	4173	502	...	829
Total N. W. Division	49,485	21,211	1462	15,331	64,677	...	63,323	71,354	5167	3416	78,309	25,162	2312	3967	30,349	2275	...	5924
Beaconsfield	60	234	F	828	420	...	245	948	1197	33	1232	432	...	385	1185	83	...	73
Fingal	3279	135	20	1720	1533	...	973	1724	...	...	467	167	...	52	1177	56	...	205
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	F	5	10	180	547	...	...
George Town	567	460	90	427	550	...	262	1147	200	...	173	105	...	...	307	95	...	6
Lilydale	100	896	...	1070	923	...	726	1274	1491	15	1069	462	...	241	1511	77	...	599
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	12	...	...	195	235	...	10	232	2	...	...
Ringarooma	F	132	...	30	130	...	1276	795	20	...	1889	1998	167	424	988	646	...	52
Scottsdale	1033	25	50	1971	1146	...	543	1701	...	499	734	437	32	156	1274	687	...	102
Total N.E. Division	5039	1882	160	6046	4702	...	4085	7601	2908	547	5760	3836	204	1278	6854	2193	...	1037
Evandale	3017	19,446	F	4504	11,950	...	727	8113	...	2695	137	193	...	26	1980	27	...	712
Longford	15,679	14,185	509	5311	29,805	...	...	17,123	4886	1781	310	...	...	15	6131	195	...	1671
St. Leonards	687	3870	...	270	2880	...	1428	3717	...	...	285	117	...	285	1285	111	...	41
Westbury	8176	41,963	198	19,338	18,871	...	1330	35,576	260	1654	1513	69	...	181	6158	142	...	1371
Total N. Mid. Div.	27,559	79,464	707	29,423	63,506	...	3485	64,529	5146	6130	2245	379	...	507	15,554	475	...	3795

Bothwell	1959	...	57	1554	13,475	...	...	40	...	...	101	...	...	...	554	92	..	250
Campbell Town	11,520	370	...	2040	3986	...	135	390	...	634	57	40	2	87	949	123	...	226
Hamilton	4979	50	20	135	2541	...	420	1401	12	10	255	96	16	14	1090	86	158,912	159
Oatlands	4542	910	675	72,077	15,195	...	1441	5710	...	842	3442	1811	10	20	2984	169	...	805
Ross	1720	...	510	600	1540	...	...	70	...	...	37	...	...	121	322	87	...	110
Total Mid. Division	24,720	1330	1262	76,386	36,737	...	1996	7611	12	1486	3892	1947	28	242	5939	557	158,912	1550
Brighton	15,029	2260	963	3603	11,958	...	240	1634	...	3	311	...	...	171	6001	205	...	1465
Clarence	8828	137	1685	1772	4308	...	30	994	...	8	232	...	18	86	3072	65	6000	437
Glamorgan	2164	74	36	240	15	...	29	452	109	...	86	F	5	66	883	5	...	59
Green Ponds	8195	25	80	2840	5572	...	1690	5506	...	7	271	12	3	85	2251	3	...	647
Richmond	17,952	2524	1066	730	15,573	10	417	7532	...	812	1406	119	...	11	5740	116	...	1003
Sorell	15,908	1084	2207	2877	6575	...	328	3619	...	...	278	280	6	342	4616	114	...	458
Spring Bay	360	...	40	93	738	...	125	419	...	228	74	5	...	43	432	16	...	20
Total S.E. Division	68,436	6104	6077	12,155	44,739	10	2859	20,156	109	1058	2658	416	32	804	22,995	524	6000	4089
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	153	...	...	118	77	...	...	80	...	...	...
Esperance	...	...	50	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	142	59	...	...	21	...	...	...
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	274	63	...	77	72	20	8000	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235	...	20	600	82	...	191	371	22	28,960	...
New Norfolk	7674	16	...	30	2855	8	240	3362	75	6	770	90	22	181	3297	41	1,396,039	807
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	109	5	...	209	50	...	...	55	10	...	...
Tasman	...	...	...	40	...	...	257	120	...	...	248	85	...	10	180	5	...	...
Total S. Division	7674	16	50	70	2855	8	638	3979	80	26	2361	506	22	459	4076	98	1,432,999	807
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
Total Tasmania	182,913	110,007	9718	139,411	217,436	18	76,386	175,245	13,442	12,675	*a*95,389	32,372	2619	7470	86,370	6225	1,597,911	17,202

(*a*) In addition, 15 tons of potatoes were grown between fruit-trees. F = Failed.

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields per Tree for Fruit for Season 1931-32.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.				Hay.			Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzel.	Oaten.	Other.	Hops.	Apples (per tree of over 7 years).	Apricots (per tree).
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian & other.	Blue.	Grey and others.											
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lbs.	bush.	bush.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	2·2	...	...	...	2·0	...	...	0·87	0·85
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·6	0·5	...	1·28	...
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·1	5·6	4·2	...	1·5	2·2	...	1·20	0·55
Average Urban Div.	...	...	...	...	20·0	...	15·0	20·0	12·0	2·1	5·5	4·2	26·6	1·5	1·2	...	1·09	9·58
Burnie	...	...	...	...	13·4	8·6	11·3	...	...	2·8	8·3	3·2	6·9	1·0	0·9	...	...	...
Circular Head	19·6	12·9	11·8	21·5	22·0	13·5	11·8	23·9	...	3·4	6·4	11·9	21·8	1·2	1·4	...	0·64	...
Deloraine	17·2	15·2	13·0	14·4	17·1	12·0	13·2	11·2	12·4	2·4	4·9	...	7·5	0·9	0·9	...	...	...
Devonport	21·6	14·0	9·1	...	25·6	15·6	12·4	4·2	2·5	1·9	4·7	...	12·2	1·3	1·5	...	0·95	...
Kentish	12·5	8·9	...	15·4	21·6	10·8	10·0	8·8	...	2·2	9·3	...	9·2	0·8	1·2	...	1·04	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·6	...	...	..	1·1	1·0	...	...	...
Latrobe	19·3	18·9	9·7	20·8	23·2	15·5	13·2	8·8	...	2·4	5·2	...	13·1	1·4	1·0	...	1·48	...
Leven	16·1	...	17·6	19·4	19·2	12·4	9·5	6·0	10·5	2·5	8·2	...	8·2	1·0	1·4	...	1·77	...
Penguin	12·8	...	...	18·7	26·0	12·6	7·9	...	...	2·6	7·1	...	...	0·9	1·6	...	0·58	...
Table Cape	19·6	15·3	...	21·0	28·6	11·1	11·9	...	...	2·5	4·8	...	7·1	1·1	0·9	...	1·38	...
Average N.W. Div.	18·0	15·5	12·4	15·7	22·0	12·8	11·9	9·9	12·0	2·6	6·0	11·5	10·7	1·06	1·0	...	1·21	0·29
Beaconsfield	...	11·7	...	14·8	22·1	3·8	8·0	7·5	1·6	2·7	6·2	...	8·3	0·7	0·8	...	1·43	2·51
Fingal	12·7	11·2	...	21·5	18·9	18·0	14·5	...	...	3·9	4·9	...	...	1·0	0·8	...	1·37	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5·0	...	1·7	1·5	...	...	...
George Town	18·9	20·0	...	23·7	18·3	11·9	18·5	18·2	...	2·4	4·8	...	...	1·4	1·2	...	2·09	...
Lilydale	9·1	9·7	...	15·3	10·1	11·2	10·2	6·7	...	2·6	5·8	...	17·2	1·0	1·0	...	1·72	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	12·0	...	...	3·3	6·5	...	...	1·0	1·0	...	0·75	...
Ringarooma	...	12·0	...	...	...	12·3	...	1·8	...	3·5	7·4	10·4	17·7	1·0	1·0	...	1·80	...
Scottsdale	15·6	...	...	16·8	17·9	12·9	10·4	...	12·8	2·1	10·4	6·4	12·0	1·0	1·0	...	1·74	...
Average N.E. Div.	13·4	11·8	12·3	17·3	16·1	11·5	11·7	7·1	8·8	2·9	6·8	9·2	15·8	0·9	1·1	...	1·55	1·92
Evandale	13·2	15·2	...	16·7	14·2	10·7	9·6	...	9·5	2·6	3·9	...	...	0·7	0·9	...	..	...
Longford	8·9	10·5	13·8	11·0	11·8	...	9·0	8·0	10·7	2·1	...	...	...	0·8	0·8	...	0·74	...
St. Leonards	9·5	11·7	...	24·5	31·3	15·2	9·2	...	...	3·3	4·5	...	16·8	1·0	0·9	...	1·22	...
Westbury	9·4	14·1	16·5	16·7	16·6	7·0	10·2	5·0	15·4	2·6	2·6	...	13·9	0·8	0·6	...	1·26	..
Average N.Mid. Div.	9·4	13·4	7·1	15·4	13·8	9·9	9·7	7·8	11·0	2·6	3·7	...	14·9	0·8	0·8	...	1·23	0·61
Bothwell	18·5	...	...	26·9	38·5	...	...	...	...	2·7	...	...	...	1·2	1·3	...	...	...
Campbell Town	12·7	18·5	...	13·4	9·4	11·3	4·6	...	12·7	2·4	4·0	2·0	...	1·0	1·0	...	...	...
Hamilton	24·8	...	...	...	27·0	13·5	14·4	...	...	2·5	3·3	5·3	...	1·5	1·3	1691	0·63	...
Oatlands	20·8	15·4	30·7	23·9	24·9	21·2	17·2	...	16·5	3·1	4·4	10·0	...	1·0	1·0	...	...	...
Ross	13·8	...	15·4	30·0	20·0	...	...	...	...	2·8	...	...	...	1·0	2·4	...	...	...
Average Mid. Div.	15·9	16·0	21·4	23·5	23·7	18·0	14·5	6·0	14·6	3·0	4·3	5·6	15·1	1·1	1·2	1691	0·63	0·70
Brighton	17·6	21·1	35·7	20·9	28·4	16·0	16·8	...	...	2·3	...	...	17·1	1·7	1·5	...	0·57	0·49
Clarence	19·7	...	27·2	50·0	33·4	...	18·1	...	...	1·5	...	2·6	7·8	1·5	1·1	1200	0·98	0·73
Glamorgan	10·7	4·9	...	15·0	...	...	12·6	...	...	2·1	...	5·0	...	1·5	0·7	...	0·56	...
Green Ponds	20·6	...	7·3	20·7	17·6	14·7	14·1	...	...	1·9	...	3·0	...	1·5	1·0	...	0·48	0·48
Richmond	21·5	21·4	21·8	7·4	24·7	9·7	14·2	...	10·7	2·5	3·4	...	...	1·4	1·1	...	0·54	0·35
Sorell	17·0	24·1	25·7	20·0	23·1	13·7	14·5	...	...	2·6	8·8	3·0	12·2	1·5	2·0	...	0·63	0·57
Spring Bay	10·0	...	...	...	21·1	9·6	17·5	...	13·4	2·7	...	...	...	1·1	1·8	...	1·26	...
Average S.E. Div.	18·5	20·9	25·2	19·1	24·6	13·3	14·6	36·3	10·2	2·3	5·4	2·9	12·0	1·5	1·4	1200	0·73	0·62
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·8	2·8	...	...	1·3	...	...	1·00	...
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·5	...	...	...	1·4	...	...	2·89	...
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·0	6·3	...	...	1·7	1·7	800	2·48	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	...	...	18·1	...	...	1·5	8·1	...	13·6	1·5	1·5	1448	1·70	0·34
New Norfolk	18·8	...	...	...	37·1	17·1	11·4	...	...	3·1	4·5	7·3	16·5	1·6	0·5	1928	1·39	0·46
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·3	...	...	...	1·1	1·4	...	2·23	0·63
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	21·4	...	...	...	3·1	6·5	...	...	1·1	1·7	...	1·21	...
Average S. Div.	18·8	16·0	25·0	35·0	37·1	18·2	12·0	16·0	13·0	3·1	4·7	7·3	12·4	1·5	0·8	1900	2·17	0·44
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·5	...	...	...
Zeehan	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	2·4	...	...	...	...	1·5	...	...	..
Average for Tasmania	15·60	14·02	18·27	19·54	19·28	12·68	11·29	8·36	11·38	2·62	5·90	10·6	12·14	1·1	1·06	1873	1·78	0·62

NOTE.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yield per acre or tree is omitted.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1932.

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 8 years.	Trees under 8 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	73	54,554	1038	3322	...	3138	208	2651	1	1087	...	92	1	347	...
Launceston	11	10,388	...	833	...	70	...	130	...	50	...	62	...	20	...
Glenorchy	124	83,151	7258	9031	132	33,782	1205	12,984	626	332	60	826	903	733	...
Total Urban Div.	208	148,093	8296	13,186	132	36,990	1413	15,765	627	1469	60	980	904	1100	...
Burnie	1	100	...	10	...	25	...	10	...	20	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	7	1670	30	117	...	5	...	102	...	36	...	5	...	17	...
Deloraine	5	800	...	93	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Devonport	48	51,344	3938	1851	2	29	...	168	6	84	...	31	...	13	...
Kentish	11	19,638	300	720	160	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	20	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	47	61,631	2944	3074	106	3	...	184	18	28	...	17	6	16	...
Leven	4	912	80	12	...	4	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Penguin	4	2160	...	166	...	96	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...
Table Cape	13	12,280	606	433	4	57	...	66	3	15	...	31	6	30	...
Total N.W. Division	140	150,535	7898	6476	272	219	...	572	27	183	...	144	12	96	...
Beaconsfield	279	372,188	17,043	73,897	1338	3352	3	4115	204	479	68	785	136	514	11
Fingal	8	1310	713	96	8	64	7	149	...	42	2	48	2	4	...
Flinders Island	1	150	150	24	36	2	5	20	16	70	...	6	...	6	...
George Town	26	43,354	2653	6999	264	...	...	591	...	20	...	16	...	5	...
Lilydale	92	91,586	1880	4428	316	63	8	361	...	66	...	29	...	40	...
Portland	11	1787	23	118	28	927	5	298	84	126	...	75	...	31	...
Ringarooma	4	1627	90	89	8	1	...	128	2	65	...	1	7	12	...
Scottsdale	15	15,107	1710	433	20	51	...	180	...	44	...	40	...	9	...
Total N.E. Division	436	527,109	24,262	86,084	2018	4460	28	5842	306	912	70	1000	145	621	11
Evandale	2	420	83	113	9	3	3	9	9	...	...	9	...	17	...
Longford	20	4437	162	344	14	47	...	85	...	28	...	39	...	31	...
St. Leonards	16	9580	370	2782	25	286	...	157	...	11	...	11	...	17	...
Westbury	14	6861	152	161	8	21	1	138	3	69	12	5	13	29	2
Total N. Mid. Div.	52	21,298	767	3400	56	357	4	389	12	108	12	64	13	94	2

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c.—*continued.*

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 8 years.	Trees under 8 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	2	510	...	...	...	4	...	40	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	5	639	66	69	5	56	...	96	1	17	1	57	11	27	1
Hamilton	57	17,767	879	1419	125	314	...	1690	2	212	...	567	5	252	2
Oatlands	...	308	58	24	6	21	21	72	23	39	...	11	7	11	7
Ross	2	230	7	15	...	19	...	34	...	6	2	6	...	2	...
Total Mid. Division	66	19,454	1010	1527	136	414	21	1932	26	280	3	641	23	292	10
Brighton	130	121,927	832	7038	56	33,361	196	4105	66	287	20	311	20	279	2
Clarence	149	84,279	11,199	39,364	7538	67,680	2394	4106	39	526	317	428	601	2487	184
Glamorgan	10	6032	230	64	...	318	2	64	1	109	...	37	6	3	...
Green Ponds	51	64,085	3272	2445	12	5413	...	2812	...	179	...	77	21	181	...
Richmond	53	28,407	51	6371	123	6068	38	373	...	165	...	87	3	110	...
Sorell	82	47,823	1570	1993	...	9536	100	938	150	51	...	389	...	253	...
Spring Bay	8	49,536	4000	6513	...	60	...	4036	...	...	...	...	...	322	120
Total S.E. Division	483	402,089	21,154	63,788	7729	122,436	2730	16,434	256	1317	337	1329	651	3635	306
Bruny	39	40,233	6955	4486	368	990	...	82	...	10	...	10	...	...	...
Esperance	312	266,936	75,806	5259	1194	103	15	1155	...	471	...	19	...	124	...
Huon	447	637,759	88,473	22,352	702	201	...	2766	115	525	24	136	27	22	6
Kingborough	388	309,914	60,334	19,246	3942	9788	640	20,691	2019	1074	...	31	253	381	6
New Norfolk	276	208,821	18,046	10,246	2363	15,996	27	14,383	340	895	57	1176	370	924	14
Port Cygnet	321	474,681	58,584	23,637	570	1730	...	1396	...	393	...	92	...	15	...
Tasman	67	70,052	34,800	9850	4670	467	...	3206	...	66	...	5	3	33	...
Total S. Division	1850	2,008,396	342,998	95,076	13,809	29,275	682	43,679	2474	3434	81	1469	653	1499	26
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL ..	3236	3,276,989	406,385	269,537	24,152	194,151	4878	84,623	3728	7703	563	5627	2401	7337	355

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTS, 1931-32.

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.	Raspberries.	Strawberries.	Other Products.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	lbs.	bush.	bush.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Hobart	47,623	3385	2657	4278	13,854	27	388	29,691	3337	23,321	9482	1114
Launceston	13,250	518	164	576	457	45	79	30	19	...	...	...
Glenorchy	99,958	6045	18,710	10,473	10,252	390	424	183,970	244,693	70,638	23,867	21,163
Total Urban Div.	160,831	9948	21,531	15,327	24,563	462	891	213,091	248,049	93,959	33,349	22,277
Burnie	116	15	10	29	400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CircularHead	1065	78	5	150	500	5	26	...	...	...	...	...
Deloraine	735	2	...	F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Devonport	48,942	960	24	335	762	11	14	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	20,442	366	...	8	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	91,099	1179	F	160	859	8	8	233	...	81	...	905
Leven	1611	12	1	33	...	...	...	...	127	...	...	...
Penguin	1252	100	23	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Table Cape	16,927	222	F	79	266	3	8	205	32	...	F	17
Total N.W. Div.	182,189	2934	63	794	2787	33	84	438	159	81	...	922
Beaconsfield	534,064	41,255	8401	3224	13,850	151	238	3568	618	995	75	387
Fingal	1795	144	44	144	725	42	3	700	360	705	...	...
Flinders Island	174	25	2	10	1112	6	12	116	...	252	...	975
George Town	90,570	6834	...	786	250	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	157,389	4136	22	492	600	14	35	770	48	60	...	2480
Portland	1335	90	77	487	1217	36	25	1259	...	403	511	167
Ringarooma	2922	98	1	416	790	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	26,221	575	20	196	270	13	17	583	...	1209	...	...
Total N.E. Div.	814,470	53,157	8567	5755	18,814	287	338	6996	1026	3624	586	4009
Evandale	2527	36	F	6	...	F	8	...	...	...	49	...
Longford	3275	220	62	361	616	55	58	70	60	100	10	111
St. Leonards	11,728	1994	131	304	110	5	13	2798	...	4522	730	4686
Westbury	8655	275	25	589	1320	9	106	1404	340	1046	81	875
Total N. Mid. Div.	26,185	2525	218	1260	2046	69	185	4272	400	5668	870	5672
Bothwell	267	...	3	15	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	548	56	45	173	90	58	28	117	30	130	50	14
Hamilton	11,258	722	151	1608	2550	336	319	261	132,706	40,669	6073	5421
Oatlands	205	37	72	144	916	6	17	...	24	...	...	...
Ross	90	18	17	22	55	5	...	536	240	185	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	12,368	833	288	1962	3681	405	364	914	133,000	40,984	6123	5435
Brighton	69,154	3317	16,323	4709	615	246	252	2519	23,156	16,211	...	...
Clarence	82,509	28,104	49,715	6724	5470	188	4093	4197	134	...	292	1240
Glamorgan	3386	102	161	102	662	30	6	513	12	...	81	56
Green Ponds	30,529	1410	2590	2446	2989	37	218	47	13,298	34,666	585	...
Richmond	15,300	5628	2152	393	2842	26	42	...	4370	...	...	9260
Sorell	30,065	1281	5463	1223	225	311	202	...	...	2257	1461	7796
Spring Bay	62,551	20,663	10	2331	...	...	294	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	293,494	60,505	76,414	17,928	12,803	838	5107	7276	40,970	53,134	2419	18,352
Bruny	40,320	3650	540	308	100	10	...	...	1680	13,896	38,334	146,330
Esperance	770,482	12,509	125	3205	4388	25	569	15,274	35,925	11,765	83,600	580,402
Huon	1,583,795	57,512	301	6809	14,992	299	54	12,523	94,300	723,366	44,241	651,868
Kingborough	525,580	21,729	3320	35,141	14,793	57	352	569,128	332,535	1,723,900	411,330	693,993
New Norfolk	290,612	14,582	7357	15,060	16,011	700	1967	58,672	683,384	929,035	37,384	73,595
Port Cygnet	1,059,172	30,144	1096	3557	7022	11	7	31,831	49,092	156,672	75,500	425,865
Tasman	84,467	8972	180	890	700	4	82	585	480	916	164	280
Total S. Div.	4,354,428	149,098	12,919	64,970	58,006	1106	3031	688,013	1,197,396	3,559,550	690,653	2,572,333
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	35	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	35	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	5,844,000	279,000	120,000	108000	122,700	3200	10,000	921,000	1,621,000	3,757,000	734,000	2,629,000

F Failed.

LIVESTOCK, 1930 AND 1931.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Horses.		Horned Cattle (including Calves).		Sheep (including Lambs).		Pigs.	
	1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	865	848	1257	1249	...	...	140	179
Launceston	391	394	499	526	365	430	188	178
Glenorchy	263	228	591	721	836	1577	70	157
Total Urban Division	1519	1470	2347	2496	1201	2007	398	514
Burnie	1140	1007	7915	7936	7308	9747	1672	1437
Circular Head	1773	1736	21,006	23,669	18,819	17,579	4560	3795
Deloraine	1848	1910	14,552	14,923	67,868	59,782	6676	3950
Devonport	536	461	2128	2319	4110	4010	287	365
Kentish	1516	1307	8382	7890	14,739	14,406	3150	2607
King Island	448	449	12,059	13,036	7465	6931	1518	1300
Latrobe	846	816	4527	4695	24,457	24,617	906	769
Leven	1270	1306	7270	8293	14,197	14,254	2098	1695
Penguin	817	791	5574	5752	8619	5359	1398	1332
Table Cape	1646	1583	13,558	13,202	11,960	12,951	4741	3037
Total N.W. Division	11,840	11,366	96,971	101,715	179,542	169,636	27,006	20,287
Beaconsfield	754	717	3354	3286	26,864	24,784	1499	766
Fingal	637	648	8127	8144	126,226	121,486	1036	883
Flinders Island	371	422	4144	4696	30,967	30,282	193	332
George Town	213	199	1262	1142	27,657	26,348	238	103
Lilydale	670	615	4087	4159	31,889	25,497	1267	931
Portland	255	225	4542	4112	12,766	13,171	810	720
Ringarooma	848	840	13,059	12,580	33,443	31,539	2869	2348
Scottsdale	829	640	7322	5575	24,650	23,873	1885	896
Total N.E. Division	4577	4306	45,897	43,694	314,462	296,980	9797	6979
Evandale	752	637	3882	3704	120,356	122,372	485	347
Longford	1442	1318	6330	5983	149,134	139,656	1250	1049
St. Leonards	551	534	4056	4420	38,498	36,721	1015	746
Westbury	1798	1713	6427	6738	79,056	66,899	2014	1549
Total N. Mid. Division	4543	4202	20,695	20,845	387,044	365,648	4764	3691
Bothwell	342	314	5088	5347	157,629	152,089	180	132
Campbell Town	505	454	3734	3684	153,579	147,432	183	187
Hamilton	758	641	13,279	12,864	185,214	169,134	568	551
Oatlands	1171	1032	6024	7015	219,420	207,883	1186	1179
Ross	202	193	2881	2700	107,863	107,657	80	53
Total Mid. Division	2978	2634	31,006	31,610	823,705	784,195	2197	2102
Brighton	687	633	2066	2281	49,581	41,468	538	642
Clarence	490	500	935	1197	16,300	22,099	319	560
Glamorgan	178	170	896	900	75,901	71,859	124	127
Green Ponds	343	346	1728	1894	48,785	53,389	244	201
Richmond	805	810	2399	2500	54,302	55,712	750	610
Sorell	712	676	3774	4333	48,636	42,505	1549	1578
Spring Bay	156	160	1170	1165	59,789	57,994	97	130
Total S.E. Division	3371	3295	12,968	14,270	353,294	345,026	3621	3848
Bruny	78	86	397	458	4472	5129	24	59
Esperance	449	427	1771	2100	1273	1111	487	486
Huon	753	610	3904	2612	1435	2553	1284	580
Kingborough	651	432	3501	2433	4320	2325	2070	777
New Norfolk	931	928	3691	3828	35,098	30,967	1337	1100
Port Cygnet	459	495	1560	1755	2335	1623	537	560
Tasman	315	222	2399	1955	11,338	6268	854	325
Total S. Division	3636	3200	17,223	15,141	60,271	49,976	6593	3887
Gormanston	6	3	503	396	...	...	8	3
Queenstown	33	28	351	300	...	...	67	75
Strahan	18	10	417	228	...	20	...	11
Waratah	71	69	1147	1211	...	...	41	31
Zeehan	108	106	729	664	87	68	64	66
Total W. Division	236	216	3147	2799	87	88	180	186
GRAND TOTAL	32,700	30,689	230,254	232,570	2,119,606	2,013,556	54,556	41,494
Increase	...	...	...	2316	...	...	...	...
Decrease	...	2011	...	...	...	106,050	...	13,062

LIVESTOCK, 1931.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Cattle Owners.	Sheep Owners.	Horses.			Cattle.						Pigs.		Goats.	
			Under One Year.	Over One Year.		Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two Years.	Calves, Under One Year.	Working Bullocks.	Other Cattle.	Sows, Over One Year.	Other.	Angora	Other.
				Mares.	Other.	Milking.	Dry.								
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
art	88	...	1	388	459	778	154	126	73	...	118	58	121	...	...
nceston	33	2	1	128	265	359	35	38	54	...	40	34	144	...	...
norchy	115	9	1	75	152	379	72	114	121	...	35	31	126	...	...
otal Urban Div.	236	11	3	591	876	1516	261	278	248	...	193	123	391	...	...
nie	337	84	36	482	489	2644	226	1091	1743	212	2020	244	1193	...	17
ular Head	564	131	81	884	771	7903	720	3059	5671	314	6002	733	3062	130	...
praine	519	334	95	924	891	4856	690	2028	3966	332	3051	563	3387	1	302
onport	157	43	12	188	261	882	195	294	513	10	425	63	302	...	...
tish	463	160	39	666	602	3096	197	1110	2076	205	1206	378	2229	...	207
g Island	120	32	9	233	207	4429	775	1776	2490	107	3459	173	1127	...	...
obe	221	130	16	406	394	1191	217	605	1011	24	1647	155	614	79	56
n	458	164	49	636	621	3487	248	1189	2084	204	1081	326	1369	20	130
guin	277	77	42	366	383	2139	143	690	1674	92	1014	169	1163	...	23
le Cape	544	139	73	749	761	5436	320	1576	3492	252	2126	460	2577	...	...
otal N.W. Div.	3660	1294	452	5534	5380	36,063	3731	13,418	24,720	1752	22,031	3264	17,023	230	735
consfield	309	173	31	317	369	1236	272	516	712	108	442	165	601	3	9
gal	166	121	27	289	332	1738	476	977	1371	30	3552	185	698	66	12
ders Island	76	60	17	224	181	910	177	462	788	23	2336	54	278	...	1
rge Town	87	70	5	93	101	360	60	143	251	44	284	27	76	...	...
dale	286	160	17	318	280	1534	167	589	1024	169	676	194	737	4	...
land	117	54	9	97	119	1323	192	521	803	40	1233	101	619	15	14
garooma	243	69	46	427	367	4702	347	1480	2612	315	3124	401	1947	..	...
tsdale	245	87	31	285	324	1987	270	664	1454	250	950	235	661	...	41
otal N.E. Div.	1529	794	183	2050	2073	13,790	1961	5352	9015	979	12,597	1362	5617	88	77
ndale	98	93	61	283	293	513	326	500	668	52	1645	74	273	1	2
gford	231	209	53	619	646	1471	383	794	963	16	2356	226	823	300	...
Leonards	184	108	27	259	248	1232	285	922	793	110	1078	157	589	1	1
tbury	309	255	123	856	734	2146	460	903	1503	93	1633	276	1273	31	...
otal N.Mid. Div.	822	665	264	2017	1921	5362	1454	3119	3927	271	6712	733	2958	333	3
hwell	66	60	12	123	179	402	230	697	1087	127	2804	35	197	...	...
pbell Town	83	79	12	215	227	349	204	576	736	14	1805	41	446	1	...
nilton	182	144	22	306	313	677	319	1505	2539	174	7650	143	808	80	4
lands	286	257	51	505	476	1218	739	926	1371	134	2627	300	7 9	...	...
s	32	31	8	85	100	265	116	365	464	49	1441	14	39	...	...
otal Mid. Div.	649	571	105	1234	1295	2911	1608	4069	6197	498	16,327	533	1569	81	4
ghton	186	147	12	291	330	811	290	430	493	2	255	141	501	...	...
rence	166	101	5	258	237	450	175	192	267	6	107	121	439	1	1
morgan	72	67	...	96	74	170	126	156	141	...	307	10	117	...	...
en Ponds	107	82	14	177	155	341	94	371	347	22	719	72	129	...	2
hmond	192	165	35	405	370	760	309	353	526	10	542	156	454	40	30
ell	243	168	14	362	300	1767	297	687	814	169	599	298	1280	...	...
ing Bay	68	61	2	64	94	251	129	165	203	48	369	29	101	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	1034	791	82	1653	1560	4550	1420	2354	2791	257	2898	827	3021	41	33
iny	53	22	...	31	55	166	37	73	120	...	62	17	42	...	...
perance	320	9	6	228	193	622	111	199	382	4	782	64	422	...	2
on	374	28	15	263	332	845	255	354	450	25	683	116	464	...	1
gborough	349	24	2	190	240	1021	369	398	456	4	185	214	563	...	6
w Norfolk	321	139	23	425	480	1283	348	636	775	18	768	258	842	7	1
rt Cygnet	288	17	14	193	288	641	115	241	396	14	348	71	489	...	2
sman	128	42	5	115	102	818	64	259	456	74	284	104	221	2	...
Total S. Div.	1833	281	65	1445	1690	5396	1299	2160	3035	139	3112	844	3043	9	12
rmanston	2	...	...	...	3	10	2	...	3	...	381	2	1	...	...
eenstown	11	...	...	14	14	70	42	55	25	...	108	13	62	...	...
ahan	10	1	1	3	6	38	24	13	21	1	131	1	10	...	...
ratah	22	...	...	28	41	117	57	395	148	...	494	2	29	...	...
han	21	1	1	54	51	123	50	36	35	...	420	5	61	...	...
Total W. Div.	66	2	2	99	115	358	175	499	232	1	1534	23	163	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	9829	4409	1156	14,623	14,910	69,946	11,909	31,249	50,165	3897	65,404	7709	33,785	782	864

SHEEP AND WOOL.

Municipality.	Sheep, 31st December, 1931.						Shearing, 1931-32.*			
	Description.			Breed.			Last Shearing.		Wool Clip.	
				Pure Breeds.		Other.				
	Ewes.	Lambs.	Other.	Merino.	Other Pure Breeds.		Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lbs.	lbs.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Launceston	100	40	290	...	...	430	210	...	1100	...
Glenorchy	639	440	498	...	...	1577	1084	84	5610	100
Total Urban Division	739	480	788	...	...	2007	1294	84	6710	100
Burnie	5218	3603	926	...	571	9176	6382	30	39,652	60
Circular Head	8462	5903	3214	...	334	17,245	11,586	4019	84,179	8929
Deloraine	28,571	19,441	11,770	2398	1369	56,015	39,038	6420	235,208	11,244
Devonport	2103	1529	378	...	203	3807	2538	...	14,018	...
Kentish	7624	5547	1235	...	263	14,143	9021	919	52,895	1287
King Island	3592	2271	1068	...	5	6926	5144	1258	32,032	2758
Latrobe	10,764	7375	6478	15	322	24,280	17,056	1363	105,550	2642
Leven	6975	5827	1452	...	668	13,586	8544	316	53,745	539
Penguin	2595	2193	571	...	56	5303	3017	...	18,969	...
Table Cape	6617	5737	597	...	926	12,025	7212	318	45,340	582
Total N.W. Division	82,521	59,426	27,689	2413	4717	162,506	109,538	14,643	681,588	28,041
Beaconsfield	10,258	5006	9520	...	815	23,969	20,207	3440	108,482	4795
Fingal	48,180	21,611	51,695	292	151	121,043	101,276	20,425	646,861	19,514
Flinders Island	17,812	8732	3738	2660	3247	24,375	22,851	8304	191,388	19,631
George Town	8991	3776	13,581	2018	211	24,119	23,240	2603	136,058	3774
Lilydale	12,704	5380	7413	767	295	24,435	22,499	3204	137,708	4553
Portland	5684	2419	5068	...	...	13,171	10,441	1699	59,235	2570
Ringarooma	9980	3759	17,800	...	8	31,531	27,707	2070	156,312	2273
Scottsdale	4576	2629	16,668	1	395	23,477	22,036	1040	142,649	1984
Total N.E. Division.	118,185	53,312	125,483	5738	5122	286,120	250,257	42,785	1,578,693	59,094
Evandale	53,727	26,486	42,159	35,810	2828	83,734	107,664	17,887	715,946	22,222
Longford	69,951	39,835	29,870	2250	9399	128,007	109,527	22,286	739,181	24,879
St. Leonards	15,596	8343	12,782	10,974	277	25,470	30,553	5138	191,726	6096
Westbury	30,153	21,423	15,323	10	1511	65,378	51,609	8593	309,411	11,242
Total N. Mid. Div.	169,427	96,087	100,134	49,044	14,015	302,589	299,353	53,904	1,956,264	64,439
Bothwell	56,204	30,493	65,392	14,295	660	137,134	113,282	27,081	776,178	29,574
Campbell Town	62,060	29,154	56,218	58,384	13,371	75,677	122,805	29,107	882,913	32,987
Hamilton	79,132	33,134	56,868	29,227	537	139,370	148,773	28,659	997,153	35,804
Oatlands	88,845	53,899	65,139	18,357	10,390	179,136	152,448	34,743	988,556	36,501
Ross	40,149	17,458	50,050	85,137	1096	21,424	97,465	16,648	686,954	15,582
Total Mid. Division	326,390	164,138	293,667	205,400	26,054	552,741	634,773	136,238	4,331,754	150,448
Brighton	20,496	10,934	10,038	31	459	40,978	35,113	2335	228,631	3791
Clarence	10,589	4986	6524	9	526	21,564	17,258	2104	107,971	3332
Glamorgan	20,708	11,302	39,849	6554	5	65,300	61,287	10,992	343,465	11,660
Green Ponds	20,004	11,082	22,303	...	6005	47,384	43,997	9507	255,174	12,126
Richmond	22,622	13,511	19,579	1030	259	54,423	43,843	4964	287,623	5974
Sorell	17,097	9250	16,158	3810	64	38,631	35,454	2829	223,177	4305
Spring Bay	17,195	7377	33,422	4790	991	52,213	51,948	5043	312,380	4848
Total S. E. Division.	128,711	68,442	147,873	16,224	8309	320,493	288,900	37,774	1,758,421	46,036
Bruny	1946	1041	2142	6	48	5075	4701	436	32,323	700
Esperance	665	345	101	...	40	1071	731	70	4888	95
Huon	1302	879	372	...	153	2400	1662	33	9602	59
Kingborough	1146	656	523	5	959	1361	1797	315	13,250	376
New Norfolk	14,715	7816	8436	1220	303	29,444	23,321	3701	151,279	4447
Port Cygnet	816	407	400	...	...	1623	1485	...	7836	...
Tasman	2940	1553	1775	...	...	6268	5045	533	32,329	776
Total S. Division	23,530	12,697	13,749	1231	1503	47,242	38,742	5088	251,507	6453
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	10	9	1	...	..	20	11	9	55	9
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	59	...	9	...	...	68	50	25	315	50
Total W. Division	69	9	10	...	...	88	61	34	370	59
TOTAL TASMANIA	849,572	454,591	709,393	280,050	59,720	1,673,786	1,622,918	290,550	10,565,307	354,670

* The returns of the wool clip furnished by growers are considerably understated. See estimate of production on page 14 of this Part.

DAIRY PRODUCE, CALVING AND LAMBING, 1931.

Municipality.	Milk per Day at 31st Dec., 1931.	Made on Farm during Year.				Calves.			Ewes put to Rams.	Lambs Marked.
		Butter made.	Preserved Cream.	Cheese made.	Bacon and Ham made.	Dropped	Reared.	Killed or died at birth.		
	gals.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	1378	115	...	...	...	553	87	466	...	...
Launceston	505	300	...	...	160	132	53	79	100	42
Glenorchy	660	7250	6500	...	1500	242	130	112	575	411
Total Urban Division	2543	7665	6500	...	1660	927	270	657	675	453
Burnie	5348	67,781	...	...	11,746	2563	1943	620	3920	3276
Circular Head	17,546	129,260	500	9000	40,210	7674	5525	2149	7270	5884
Deloraine	11,503	127,987	...	...	64,513	4824	3755	1069	25,798	20,027
Devonport	1745	32,859	3000	...	10,213	674	485	189	1957	1630
Kentish	6102	116,568	...	...	64,683	2917	2092	825	7134	5703
King Island	9662	73,137	...	...	5753	4534	2532	2002	3243	2301
Latrobe	2198	77,378	...	...	26,247	1189	1028	161	10,077	8303
Leven	7971	113,895	15,015	...	44,712	3351	2260	1091	6678	7802
Penguin	5257	96,371	...	...	35,624	2049	1606	443	2424	2242
Table Cape	13,805	148,419	35,020	33,600	44,820	5331	3676	1655	5164	4713
Total N.W. Division	81,137	983,655	53,535	42,600	348,521	35,106	24,902	10,204	73,665	61,881
Beaconsfield	2038	65,683	22,880	...	10,657	1027	706	321	8435	5816
Fingal	3889	39,707	2800	13,500	31,147	1814	1333	481	31,311	21,725
Flinders Island	1866	7836	...	...	990	1087	908	179	17,614	13,283
George Town	622	11,325	...	...	2166	334	259	75	5782	4129
Lilydale	3354	69,690	7800	...	18,745	1442	978	464	6670	4310
Portland	3030	25,365	...	10,080	19,805	1301	788	513	3620	2523
Ringarooma	9684	84,990	...	41,280	24,114	4550	2906	1644	5234	3681
Scottsdale	4000	127,875	5720	...	23,182	1824	1462	362	3970	3169
Total N.E. Division	28,483	432,471	39,200	64,860	130,806	13,379	9340	4039	82,636	58,636
Evandale	748	27,794	235	...	10,436	814	657	157	45,581	27,616
Longford	1984	74,472	1682	...	21,393	1244	1091	153	57,084	42,066
St. Leonards	2132	33,513	7300	...	14,521	1084	732	352	10,981	7868
Westbury	4116	164,100	16,772	...	46,421	1792	1426	366	28,404	22,247
Total N. Mid. Div.	8980	299,879	25,989	...	92,771	4934	3906	1028	142,050	99,797
Bothwell	580	14,797	...	...	3572	1126	1064	62	43,398	30,990
Campbell Town	615	19,864	1280	...	5250	816	772	44	44,280	30,658
Hamilton	1085	23,916	600	340	8029	2505	2411	94	44,780	33,903
Oatlands	1877	74,060	64,217	...	12,840	1477	1378	99	68,704	54,781
Ross	475	5240	...	...	1610	500	471	29	27,375	17,423
Total Mid. Division	4632	137,877	66,097	340	31,301	6424	6096	328	228,537	167,755
Brighton	1191	47,209	47,248	...	3051	745	469	276	17,453	13,898
Clarence	787	33,704	30,900	...	2946	380	263	117	8396	6648
Glamorgan	438	13,270	...	...	3416	181	154	27	13,761	9994
Green Ponds	528	8908	465	...	20,519	339	308	31	19,111	14,134
Richmond	1502	41,734	...	...	3786	657	575	82	18,931	14,403
Sorell	4803	32,319	3150	...	5417	1731	888	843	14,069	11,218
Spring Bay	312	14,434	2280	...	1610	231	203	28	10,293	7170
Total S.E. Division	9561	191,578	84,043	...	40,745	4264	2860	1404	102,014	77,465
Bruny	184	7510	...	6950	2120	113	98	15	1335	882
Esperance	1232	56,146	7300	...	17,510	558	360	198	328	203
Huon	1254	69,425	400	...	7600	534	434	100	1180	857
Kingborough	2587	91,368	14,942	...	1867	1065	432	633	1024	640
New Norfolk	2263	47,606	7450	...	4917	1160	810	350	10,217	7561
Port Cygnet	1198	55,498	4200	...	3380	496	290	206	849	557
Tasman	1301	63,196	5000	...	4900	732	415	317	2268	1698
Total S. Division	10,019	390,749	39,292	6950	42,294	4658	2839	1819	17,201	12,398
Gormanston	20	...	...	...	...	8	3	5	...	...
Queenstown	110	...	...	...	...	60	30	30	...	...
Strahan	39	250	...	...	500	27	19	8	10	9
Waratah	168	2880	...	...	450	202	150	52	...	...
Zeehan	156	...	...	...	...	34	23	11	48	30
Total W. Division	493	3130	...	...	950	331	225	106	58	39
TOTAL TASMANIA	145,848	2,447,004	314,656	114,750	689,048	70,023	50,438	19,585	646,836	478,424

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS.—ALSO BEES.

Municipality.	All Stock Slaughtered on Farm or Station in 1931.							Stock died during 1931.				Bees.				
						Pigs.						Colonies (Hives) at time of Collector's Visit Productive		Yield of Honey and Wax in 1931.		
														Honey.		Wax.
	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	For Pork.	For Curing. Holding only.	Horses.	Sheep.	Cattle.	Pigs.	In Box Hives.	In Frame Hives.	Box.	Frame.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	14	9	2	...	20	...	...
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	111	...	...	...	3	99	15	18	99	12	24	6	21	60	600	...
Total Urban Div.	111	...	...	...	3	99	16	24	139	26	33	8	21	80	600	...
Burnie	735	606	16	3	2	350	78	44	527	294	49	12	...	240	...	...
Circular Head	692	1268	27	36	6	1191	299	93	829	973	182	71	20	1005	800	6
Deloraine	3595	948	23	16	4	526	473	108	4151	260	142	54	33	685	840	15
Devonport	210	309	...	1	5	83	79	14	133	26	8	31	24	400	250	33
Kentish	946	277	12	1	...	552	526	61	775	227	59	27	158	100	3270	28
King Island	513	64	...	7	1	111	44	4	806	277	61	...	3	...	44	...
Latrobe	1821	711	7	3	...	235	220	46	1559	133	49	32	51	440	330	12
Leven	983	761	36	26	...	489	347	70	956	310	91	23	314	325	9088	170
Penguin	1310	146	7	1	...	488	251	37	276	192	32	18	61	270	1350	...
Table Cape	857	417	17	6	2	645	345	70	498	482	240	94	37	1555	672	17
Total N.W. Division	11,662	5507	145	100	20	4670	2662	547	10,510	3174	913	362	701	5020	16,644	281
Beaconsfield	1342	309	5	3	2	613	78	26	1701	111	33	64	92	1090	1557	41
Fingal	3653	100	4	10	...	193	315	35	4874	230	18	5	20	90	100	4
Flinders Island	648	273	3	4	1	9	7	9	1812	80	7	...	1	...	10	...
George Town	784	57	...	1	...	56	16	12	2401	36	7	...	4	...	80	...
Lilydale	1373	460	4	4	4	689	137	35	2058	128	62	16	6	272	120	...
Portland	751	96	...	5	...	168	131	8	1167	175	37	30	7	698	230	18
Ringarooma	823	275	3	7	6	462	204	24	2068	461	115	26	11	470	180	11
Scottsdale	868	347	4	6	...	536	160	24	788	307	83	13	90	105	2710	30
Total N.E. Division	10,242	1917	23	40	13	2726	1048	173	16,869	1528	362	154	231	2725	4987	104
Evandale	3955	345	7	13	...	101	90	27	4500	88	16	2	5	35	80	1
Longford	6333	422	4	11	2	279	170	68	6707	124	33	10	...	47	...	20
St. Leonards	1275	459	1	10	7	446	113	24	1462	156	33	18	118	370	1210	35
Westbury	3850	768	20	4	1	405	424	80	4203	134	70	81	27	719	453	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	15,413	1994	32	38	10	1231	797	199	16,872	502	152	111	150	1171	1743	56
Bothwell	3603	57	8	32	...	57	21	19	4329	105	12	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	3948	96	1	2	...	60	40	16	4362	79	3	2	76	50	1396	13
Hamilton	5200	151	4	51	4	234	47	32	10,196	120	19	23	42	453	340	11
Oatlands	6199	317	10	15	7	301	96	19	5996	100	7	101	..	1287	...	80
Ross	4427	283	16	51	...	77	13	9	2853	39	...	1	...	12	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	23,377	904	39	151	11	729	217	95	27,736	443	41	127	118	1802	1736	104
Brighton	2585	209	3	3	1	467	25	33	1288	36	30	22	14	280	95	10
Clarence	2264	1072	204	35	16	411	24	15	611	27	19	115	61	1403	350	17
Glamorgan	2072	72	2	9	...	39	48	10	3795	28	...	5	...	60	...	...
Green Ponds	2947	177	51	29	1	85	146	8	1039	29	17	61	...	635	...	6
Richmond	3286	210	...	4	...	162	30	40	1822	37	23	45	...	336	...	8
Sorell	3024	144	5	17	...	121	38	23	1823	78	57	34	18	445	141	6
Spring Bay	1719	146	11	3	5	29	10	6	2462	19	9	31	18	465	130	...
Total S.E. Division	17,897	2030	276	100	23	1314	321	135	12,840	254	155	313	111	3624	716	47
Bruny	345	37	...	...	3	24	15	2	80	3	...	1	23	4	80	7
Esperance	195	2	...	1	1	142	123	1	237	4	...	388	95	4437	2130	35
Huon	269	49	24	10	3	92	72	9	68	41	24	95	11	1121	40	8
Kingborough	278	26	6	5	5	338	21	20	151	63	7	24	23	150	584	...
New Norfolk	4691	841	14	23	10	206	42	40	1303	70	18	52	11	790	225	...
Port Cygnet	56	47	...	...	...	197	23	18	294	68	11	75	...	1350	...	2
Tasman	356	25	4	6	...	150	83	5	364	44	7	11	...	190	...	...
Total S. Division	6190	1027	48	45	22	1149	379	95	2497	293	67	646	163	8042	3059	52
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	3	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	8	...	2	20	70	540	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	...	38	3	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	23	3	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	3	24	3	2	1	3	6	4	2	57	5	2	20	70	540	...
GRAND TOTAL	84,895	13,403	566	476	103	11,921	5446	1272	87,465	6277	1728	1723	1515	22,584	30,025	644

In addition to the above hives, there were 1620 box hives and 511 frame hives, which were unproductive.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AT LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS (BUTCHERIES) FOR YEAR 1931-32.

Municipality.	Hands Employed.	Sheep.	Lambs	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	23	73,369	64,474	7938*b*	...	630	7810
Launceston	13	20,281	33,423	3110	2218	250	797
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Urban Div.	36	93,650	97,897	11,048	2218	880	8607
Burnie	24	3088	2985	606	598	14	1008
Circular Head	13	577	1255	400	386	...	321
Deloraine	14	1649	2274	129	379	2	422
Devonport	17	3053	1403	569	156	4	542
Kentish	7	794	1880	396	73	...	244
King Island	3	1329	...	63	80	...	103
Latrobe	12	1512	1198	413	86	2	260
Leven	15	1014	2606	342	310	...	433
Penguin	3	841	200	40	54	...	111
Table Cape	17	330	2880	610	336	2	1112
Total N.W. Div.	125	14,187	16,681	3568	2458	24	4556
Beaconsfield	10	1655	1802	149	134	7	258
Fingal	18	2827	1126	180	142	...	357
Flinders	1	48	71	4	2	...	5
George Town	3	415	219	41	8	...	24
Lilydale	3	1256	592	104	48	...	46
Portland	5	636	513	63	106	...	110
Ringarooma	14	3615	1295	408	189	...	1170
Scottsdale	12	691	1886	218	177	...	392
Total N.E. Div.	66	11,143	7504	1167	806	7	2362
Evandale	2	620	440	36	12	...	...
Longford	11	1977	2147	87	85	1	187
St. Leonards	2	200	688	18	30	...	6
Westbury	6	1360	1199	90	115	...	266
Total N. Mid. Div.	21	4157	4474	231	242	1	459
Bothwell	3	1118	316	2	34	...	57
Campbell Town	4	1873	...	56	...	...	67
Hamilton	8	2422	231	29	35	...	190
Oatlands	7	1080	1186	53	59	...	148
Ross	4	860	175	14	36	...	20
Total Mid. Div.	26	7353	1908	154	164	...	482
Brighton	7	1930	1435	119	...	...	343
Clarence	10	4126	1617	228	16	11	316
Glamorgan	1	306	64	...	12	...	13
Green Ponds	2	90	286	6	31	12	43
Richmond	6	764	409	...	4	...	50
Sorell	6	1050	1826	91	118	...	108
Spring Bay	1	144	120	...	3	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	33	8410	5757	444	184	23	873
Bruny	2	122	13	13	22	...	44
Esperance	11	1870	350	506	169	13	267
Huon	8	1921	264	365	62	32	196
Kingborough	10	3488	730	379	170	50	399
New Norfolk	10	4229	2651	88	138	...	442
Port Cygnet	8	1760	1320	334	170	13	422
Tasman	3	645	47	25	...	...	51
Total S. Div.	52	14,035	5375	1710	731	108	1821
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	15	5080*a*	...	705*b*	...	...	282
Strahan	4	1951*a*	...	210*b*	...	...	117
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	2	2044	...	337	..	...	73
Total W. Div.	21	9075	...	1252	...	...	472
Total Tasmania — Butcheries	380	162,010	139,596	19,574	6803	1043	19,632
Total Tasmania — On Farms	...	84,895	13,403	566	476	103	17,367*c*
Total Tasmania — At Factories	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,267
Grand Total	380	246,905	152,999	20,140	7279	1146	51,266

a Including Lambs. *b* Including Cows. *c* Including 5446 Pigs for Bacon.

CLASSIFICATION OF HOLDINGS, 1931-32.

Municipality.	Number of Returns.	Agriculture.	Dairying.	Pastoral.	Fruit.	Agriculture & Dairying.	Agriculture & Pastoral.	Agriculture & Fruit.	Agriculture, Dairying, & Pastoral.	Pastoral and Fruit.	Agriculture, Pastoral & Fruit.	Agriculture, Dairying & Fruit.	Hops.	Hops and Dairying.	Hops and Fruit	Dairying & Fruit.	Dairying & Pastoral.	Unclassified. (a)
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.
Hobart	152	1	21	...	31	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	93
Launceston	62	8	8	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
Glenorchy	173	15	9	...	44	2	1	9	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	4	...	84
Total Urban Division	387	24	38	...	76	5	1	10	1	2	...	3	...	...	...	7	...	220
Burnie	353	68	13	3	...	143	23	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85
Circular Head	586	31	111	8	...	221	17	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	161
Deloraine	556	24	29	5	...	149	21	...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	211
Devonport	190	13	12	...	21	36	3	1	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	93
Kentish	518	68	16	3	1	161	12	2	25	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	224
King Island	127	...	61	11	...	9	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	23
Latrobe	247	41	7	3	20	43	19	1	34	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	74
Leven	504	72	22	...	...	195	16	...	19	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	176
Penguin	291	55	15	1	1	120	4	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79
Table Cape	576	60	34	1	4	256	19	1	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	162
Total N.W. Division	3948	432	320	35	47	1333	135	5	297	...	2	5	...	...	...	4	45	1288
Beaconsfield	450	7	5	3	153	26	11	2	7	6	...	10	...	...	...	8	7	205
Fingal	183	1	16	7	...	12	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	102
Flinders Island	88	...	16	21	...	2	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	29
George Town	118	...	...	15	20	4	6	...	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	58
Lilydale	333	3	20	5	18	29	9	5	17	4	2	2	...	...	...	6	5	208
Portland	132	...	25	11	1	5	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	76
Ringarooma	255	...	92	8	...	55	6	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	10	73
Scottsdale	258	9	57	4	4	47	4	...	3	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	4	118
Total N.E. Division	1817	20	231	74	196	180	37	7	86	12	3	16	...	...	...	20	66	869
Evandale	102	6	2	11	...	2	24	...	34	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	15
Longford	252	43	2	8	...	20	45	1	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	70
St. Leonards	210	9	23	10	6	20	15	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	105
Westbury	334	38	5	2	2	38	26	.	102	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	118
Total N. Mid. Division	898	96	32	31	8	80	110	2	207	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	22	308
Bothwell	84	...	...	21	...	2	4	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	36
Campbell Town	105	...	...	10	...	...	5	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	59
Hamilton	213	3	5	15	7	6	10	2	9	1	1	...	5	4	3	2	6	134
Oatlands	318	22	...	22	...	27	52	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	111
Ross	39	...	2	4	...	...	1	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	19
Total Mid. Division	759	25	7	72	7	35	72	2	121	1	1	...	5	4	3	2	43	359
Brighton	230	11	...	2	21	10	28	14	22	4	8	2	...	...	...	3	2	103
Clarence	217	12	2	4	39	5	7	25	1	4	12	4	...	...	...	3	3	96
Glamorgan	87	...	...	20	1	...	12	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	45
Green Ponds	150	3	...	5	12	2	9	1	16	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	96
Richmond	212	20	...	1	1	13	31	5	36	1	4	1	...	...	...	...	7	92
Sorell	298	12	26	14	14	31	14	3	30	2	2	4	...	...	...	3	8	135
Spring Bay	80	...	...	19	1	...	3	...	7	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	9	38
Total S.E. Division	1274	58	28	65	89	61	104	49	118	13	29	11	...	...	...	10	34	605
Bruny	59	1	1	1	13	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	39
Esperance	404	...	5	1	190	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	196
Huon	486	...	9	2	327	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	133
Kingborough	489	2	11	...	254	3	...	4	1	1	...	3	2	...	...	20	1	187
New Norfolk	378	5	8	4	93	2	4	10	5	5	...	6	18	..	29	14	2	173
Port Cygnet	344	...	1	...	243	...	...	...	...	3	2	1	...	...	...	12	1	81
Tasman	152	1	27	3	32	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	8	4	72
Total South. Division	2312	9	62	11	1152	5	4	15	6	20	4	10	20	...	30	73	10	881
Gormanston	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	11	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	6
Strahan	15	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Waratah	33	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
Zeehan	26	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Total W. Division	87	...	16	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
Total Tasmania	11,482	664	734	293	1575	1699	463	90	836	48	41	45	25	4	33	116	220	4596

(a) Holdings were not classed when the total output of the holding was less than £100 in value.

LAND SALES AND LEASES DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Item.	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.
Land Sales.									
Country Lots Sold or Selected—									
Number..... No.	98	124	152	152	148	172	201	196	237
Area ..... Acres	9279	15,914	21,994	15,729	14,179	26,885	25,340	19,507	20,500
Value ..... £	8324	9949	14,701	11,268	11,722	17,954	19,469	23,563	17,836
Price per ac. (average) £	0 17 11	0 12 6	0 13 4	0 14 4	0 15 10	0 13 4	0 15 4	1 4 2	0 17 5
Town and Suburban Lots Sold—									
Number..... No.	47	60	60	52	77	115	73	59	66
Area ..... Acres	281	573	298	290	222	307	962	321	193
Value ..... £	1598	2120	3543	2289	2778	8137	3678	2438	5075
Price per ac. (average) £	5 13 8	3 14 0	11 17 9	7 17 9	12 10 7	26 10 1	3 16 6	7 11 11	26 5 11
Receipts—									
Selections ..... £	9246	9440	11,993	14,446	17,779	19,839	24,803	24,412	26,107
Other Sales ..... £	3892	4387	5343	5807	5162	6330	1734	5035	8615
Rent, Crown Lands..... £	11,105	11,072	11,731	11,709	11,791	11,099	10,802	10,873	11,045
Total Receipts..... £	39,263	41,596	52,848	55,829	61,671	66,776	65,430	73,740	69,877
Crown Grants Issued..... No.	247	311	403	351	422	496	514	543	673
„ „ „ area, acres	18,568	22,562	36,102	31,499	36,162	48,577	55,623	69,453	81,112
Crown Leases Issued „ „	170,622	124,686	243,853	239,225	263,783	243,124	138,678	133,247	171,487
Land in process of alienation forfeited during year... acres	18,813	13,656	14,926	19,126	297	31,295	15,855	25,502	26,445
Granted without Sale (Free Grants) ..... acres	127	472	666	577	1894	400	2315	5416	15,373

GENERAL RETURN OF LAND SETTLEMENT AS AT 31ST DECEMBER EACH YEAR.

	1931.	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alienated Land.....	5,739,827	5,721,259	5,698,697	5,662,595	5,631,096	5,594,934
Land in process of Alienation	516,795	541,653	560,070	587,656	616,083	645,000
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral purposes	2,056,407	2,116,363	2,147,049	2,167,049	2,081,474	2,038,100
„ Mining purposes	28,884	33,260	53,359	46,600	45,862	49,992
„ Timber-getting.....	243,123	272,000	266,261	273,100	279,500	290,100
„ Closer Settlement.....	81,669	107,148	82,000	84,000	84,000	90,000
„ Soldier Settlement	117,898	123,238	126,630	176,630	177,000	178,000
„ Other purposes	127,198	120,088	142,236	104,000	104,000	98,000
Occupied by Commonwealth.....	10,100	10,100	10,100	10,100	10,000	10,000
„ State Departments	8000	8000	8000	8000	8000	8000
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes *	1,600,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,020,000	1,000,000
Balance unoccupied, unreserved † ...	6,248,099	6,224,891	6,183,598	6,158,270	6,720,985	6,775,874
Total area of State	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

* Approximate. † Includes Rivers and Lakes.

FORESTRY RETURN.

Particulars.	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.
Timber Reserves ..... acres*	*a*	950,538	950,538	950,538	946,338	1,642,792	1,000,000	1,000,000
State Forests (Dedicated) acres	1,261,233	1,259,553	1,252,893	1,252,893	1,252,843	327,929	176,137	142,327
State Nurseries..... acres	*a*	10	10	10	8	8	8	8
State Plantations..... acres	*a*	1100	870	780	610	600	600	250
Total Receipts ..... £	8730	10,653	18,546	14,810	17,790	18,730	20,715	20,757
Total Expenditure ..... £	8764	10,202	10,092	8895	11,017	11,995	13,006	11,436

* Approximately. *a* Not available.

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT.—DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.
Holdings occupied by Soldiers. No.	518	656	695	783	813	865	949	1070	1297	1535
Holdings occupied by others. . No.	1084	946	899	803	768	711	656	542	355	170
Holdings unoccupied..... No.	35	35	40	48	53	58	41	53	51	25
Area of Holdings..... acres	268,891	268,876	268,873	268,866	272,145	272,145	272,102	272,098	272,098	270,662
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement ..... £	2,192,333	2,185,498	2,180,045	2,155,101	2,155,101	2,155,101	2,143,716	2,123,714	2,097,806	2,060,540

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Manufacturing, 1931-32

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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PART V.—(Section ii).

PRODUCTION.—MANUFACTURING.

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MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION: TASMANIA.

Report for 1931-32.

(Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding periods of 1930-31.)

For statistical purposes in Australia a factory is an establishment engaged in secondary production, which uses power or employs more than three persons. Certain industries, however, such as construction works (buildings, wharves, bridges, and roads), threshing and slaughtering have never been included in the Commonwealth schedule of manufacturing industries. In the year 1930-31, as the result of a resolution of the Conference of Statisticians, 1930, a new classification of industries was adopted, consequently care is needed when comparing class totals, as the groupings may not now be identically the same as in the years prior to 1930-31.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES.

For the year 1931-32, returns were furnished by 891 establishments, compared with 805 in the preceding year. The greater number was the result of increases in nearly all classes of industries, especially motor and cycle works, which numbered 91 (71) and sawmills, 196 (174). Part, at least, of this increase, however, was due to the greater efforts made to secure returns from all establishments. The number of bread, biscuit, and confectionery factories rose to 53 (45) and smaller increases were recorded in most other industries.

HANDS EMPLOYED.

With the greater number of establishments operating during the year, the number of employees on an average for the whole year rose to 9000 (8829). The improvement, however, is only slight, and the number still remains low compared with an average of 10,786 for the preceding ten years. The increase was proportionately greater in female workers than in males, being five per cent. and one per cent. respectively. The most marked increases in the number of female workers occurred in dried fruits factories, with 38 (13) females, in dressmaking and millinery shops, 103 (70), and in woollen mills, 961 (916). Male employees were greater in box-making and cooperage, 55 (18), dried fruits, 38 (25), woollen mills, 498 (464), and butter and cheese factories, 155 (137). These gains were offset to a great extent by a decline in the number of workers employed in metal extraction and engineering (not marine or electrical) in which the total of male employees dropped to 1130 (1282).

The following table shows the proportions of hands employed, classified according to the size of the factory in which they work:—

PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES.

Classification of Factory.	Tasmania.					Australia.
	1913.	1920.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1930-31.
1-20 workers	38	32	39	41	43	29
21-50 workers	21	26	14	14	14	18
51-100 workers	10	23	12	10	6	12
101 and over	31	19	35	35	37	41
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100

The above table shows that the proportions of employees in large and small establishments have not altered materially during the period under review, factories employing not more than twenty workers having 43 (41) per cent. of the total number of workers while in the larger factories the number employed at 57 (59) per cent. of all workers was also practically unchanged. In the larger factories, however, an important adjustment was effected between the class with from fifty to one hundred hands and that with more than one hundred, the percentage of all workers in the former

falling to 6 (10) and in the latter rising to 37 (35). The variation is explained mainly by the growth in size of textile factories. The average number of persons employed per establishment with over one hundred hands fell in Tasmania to 293 (305), but is much greater than the corresponding average for Australia as a whole, which in 1930-31 was only 265. For all factories, the average number employed in Tasmania was 11·6 (12·9), compared with 16·3 for Australia in 1930-31.

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION.

The consideration of the activities of various industries requires differentiation between "value of output" or the gross value of goods delivered from the factory, and "value of production," or "net production," which is the value added to raw materials used in the factory in the process of manufacture. To obtain the actual value of the wealth so produced by factory processes the costs of manufacture must be as far as possible deducted from the value of output. Such costs are the value of raw materials used; wrappers and containers, the cost of fuel, power, light, water, and other stores; tools replaced and repairs to plant; and depreciation. Wages, in relation to industry as a whole, are reckoned, not as a cost of manufacture, but as the share of the value of production accruing to labour from its co-operation with capital. At present, also, no deduction is made for depreciation owing to the impossibility of getting figures completely accurate and consistent.

The following table sets out the allotment of the gross value of output between these items for the last five years:—

	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.
	£	£	£	£	£
Output	8,238,410	8,475,916	8,560,452	6,115,567	6,423,177
Raw material	3,730,766	4,015,280	4,012,745	2,462,764	2,808,890
All other costs (excluding wages and depreciation)	836,756	905,342	985,482	845,306	805,904
Net production	3,670,888	3,555,294	3,562,225	2,807,497	2,808,383
Labour cost	2,129,225	2,018,169	2,154,053	1,645,108	1,522,931
Unallotted balance	1,541,663	1,537,125	1,408,172	1,162,389	1,285,452
	%	%	%	%	%
Labour cost per cent. of net production	58·0	56·8	60·5	58·6	54·2
	£	£	£	£	£
Net production per £100 labour cost	172	176	165	171	184

As an indication of the activities of the factories of the State, the most important feature of the table is the "net production," which represents the amount of wealth produced by factory processes in transforming the raw materials operated on. For some years past these transforming services have been valued at about £3,500,000, but, for the year 1930-31, the net product fell by about 21 per cent. to £2,807,000, and remained practically as low in 1931-32, when it amounted to £2,808,000. The value of raw materials used rose to £2,808,890 (£2,462,764), representing 44 (40) per cent. of the total output. Net production, just referred to, although increasing little in the aggregate, showed, when taken in relation to labour cost, a higher value in 1931-32 than any recorded during the preceding seven years. Comparison cannot be validly made over a longer period, as prior to the year 1924-25 only certain costs of manufacture were collected. Per £100 labour cost, net production for those seven years averaged £173, while in 1931-32 it was £184 (£178). The amount paid in salaries and wages dropped to £1,522,931 (£1,645,108).

The following figures show the trend during recent years of net production in the chief industries:—

Industry.	Net Production.					Net Production per £100 of Labour Cost. 1931-32.
	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lime, cement, &c.	112,180	95,278	73,859	73,445 (a)	101,508 (a)	266
Sawmills	256,826	211,969	255,122	118,101	126,773	133
Metal extraction	689,693	769,330	697,067	656,913	454,416 (c)	172
Biscuits, confectionery, &c.	242,439	217,238	189,085	154,883	170,489	145
Jam-pulp, &c.	224,551	198,514	165,626	95,576	152,693	166
Woollen mills	300,422	239,228	237,945	293,365	367,895	210
Books, printing, &c.	219,380	224,674	231,048	193,410	189,535	137
Cycle and motor works	132,835	110,337	118,207	79,591	76,831	132
Heat, light, and power (including carbide)	316,054	345,711	348,523	268,810 (b)	338,681 (b)	877

(a) Including carbide. (b) Excluding carbide. (c) Including engineering (not marine or electrical).

Most of the classes enumerated above have increased greatly in their net production, with exceptions chiefly in metal extraction (including for the year 1931-32 engineering, other than marine or electrical) and motor and cycle works, which declined respectively to £454,416 (£656,913) and £76,831 (£79,591). Increases in net production were greatest relatively in jam works, £152,693 (£95,576), woollen mills, £367,895 (£293,365) and heat, light and power works, £338,681 (£268,810).

COST OF MANUFACTURE.

The particular classes of manufacturing most affected by the increase in value of raw materials referred to previously were motor and cycle works, £41,378 (£17,909), glass (not bottles), £3613 (£1738), woollen mills, £316,435 (£235,482), jam works, £276,230 (£134,069), dried fruits, £10,441 (£6048), and rubber works, £113,643 (£61,734). Decreases were recorded in fertilisers, £58,648 (£79,542) and boots and shoes, £20,377 (£30,490). All other costs, excluding wages and depreciation, declined in the aggregate to £805,904 (£845,306). The most marked changes in these other costs occurred in rubber works and sawmills, which increased to £14,517 (£5847) and £16,262 (£12,513) respectively, and in butter and cheese factories with decreased costs at £22,899 (£41,852).

LABOUR COSTS.

The average amount paid in salaries and wages, for all workers, including working proprietors, was £194 (£214) for males and £83 (£85) for females. The decrease was most severe in the case of "all other workers," which excludes working proprietors, managers, overseers, accountants and clerks. In this group the average wage fell to £172 (£192) for males, but remained at £78 for females. The average for all workers, male and female, was £169, compared with £186 in 1930-31.

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTED.

Up to 1929-30 there had been a comparatively steady increase in fixed capital investments, but depressed conditions in 1930-31 resulted in the closing of many establishments, and the total in that year dropped by £762,000 to £9,182,000. By the end of 1932 fixed capital had risen slightly to £9,230,000, of which £2,774,000 (£2,739,000) was represented by land and buildings and £6,456,000 (£6,443,000) by plant and machinery. The main increases in land and buildings were in cement and lime (including carbide) works, £192,000 (£178,000) and in motor and cycle works, £194,000 (£187,000), while decreases were recorded in wire and galvanised iron works, £6000 (£10,000), and bacon factories, £13,000 (£18,000). Capital invested in plant and machinery rose to £55,000 (£44,000) in the case of butter and cheese factories and decreased to £142,000 (£160,000) in sawmills and to £71,000 (£84,000) in newspaper works.

POWER USED.

The aggregate horse-power used in all industries in Tasmania during 1931-32 was 145,733 (140,354), but this includes 59,586 (56,883) horse-power duplicated by the inclusion of electric power generated by other forces. The net horse-power used was therefore 86,147 (83,471).

No. 1.—*AVERAGE Number* of Workers in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All Other Workers. (*a*)		Total Workers.		Workers Under 16 Years of Age.		Workers 16 & under 21 Years of Age.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	15	5	..	13	..	19	4	5	2	149	1	193	5	1	..	18	..
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c...	12	5	..	7	..	3	1	2	3	68	..	88	1	3	..	13	1
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	21	5	..	11	1	9	7	4	6	69	14	104	22	1	..	11	12
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	162	144	..	168	..	118	45	12	2›	1579	5	2046	50	14	..	257	11
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	15	..	23	..	..	..	4	..
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress).....	10	11	1	17	..	35	33	10	5	424	927	502	961	34	82	126	386
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	8	4	1	2	..	2	2	2	2†	41	4	52	8	..	1	10	4
VIII. Clothing.....	60	37	1	18	14	5	8	..	9	139	365	208	388	6	38	34	126
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco....	237	85	9	113	8	129	70	44	153	1000	269	1524	356	60	42	215	107
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	262	123	..	34	..	25	6	58	28	633	26	901	32	15	2	108	23
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	51	41	3	5	..	5	1	1	5	189	10	246	14	7	..	75	5
XII. Printing & Binding	23	22	1	54	..	54	39	3	11	466	89	610	129	16	1	91	47
XIII. Rubber	11	4	..	11	1	22	6	3	1	140	21	181	28	9	3	53	13
XV. Miscellaneous Products	3	..	..	5	..	2	3	3	2	150	2	162	5	19	..	51	..
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	8	..	..	18	..	11	2	18	5	107	..	159	2	..	..	2	..
Total	891	492	16	476	24	439	227	165	259†	5169	1733	6999	2001	185	169	1068	735

(*a*) Including workers at their own homes (2 Females). * Average for *whole* year, not for period in which each establishment was in operation. † Including one female.

No. 2.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

Class of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average *—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	10	24	...	...	1	5	2	27	...	..	2	155	...	...	15	211
II Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	2	4	..	...	6	44	3	49	1	29	...	...	...	...	12	126
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	12	26	1	4	3	18	3	43	2	51	...	...	...	...	21	142
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	84	171	18	72	34	206	14	222	9	254	...	...	3	1182	162	2107
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	11	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	23
VI. Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	4	151	...	...	4	1313	10	1472
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	4	9	2	8	1	5	...	...	1	38	...	...	...	...	8	60
VIII. Clothing	13	19	5	20	29	186	7	110	5	215	1	57	...	...	60	607
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	48	104	30	120	124	884	20	292	9	294	4	235	2	582	237	2511
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	94	220	42	168	101	670	22	316	2	60	1	77	...	...	262	1511
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	31	66	7	28	8	50	3	43	2	84	...	...	...	...	51	271
XII. Printing and Binding ...	5	10	2	8	6	43	3	40	4	148	1	65	2	425	23	739
XIII. Rubber	5	12	2	8	2	16	1	18	...	...	...	...	1	170	11	224
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	34	...	...	1	131	3	167
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	3	6	...	...	1	6	1	13	2	79	1	57	...	...	8	161
Total	318	684	111	444	318	2145	79	1173	42	1437	10	646	13	3803	891	10,332

* Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 3.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

Class of Industry.	Capital Value of		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured or Work done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	194,475	322,560	198,405	33,453	61,547	103,405	522	39,545	200	63,860	11·3
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	19,914	32,215	36,600	8318	7420	20,862	234	15,395	173	5467	8·5
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	96,328	59,769	155,471	96,761	19,028	39,682	315	23,310	185	16,372	10·6
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c	675,479	1,274,768	1,670,140	710,442	316,945	642,753	307	427,806	204	214,947	11·9
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	17,705	1631	4728	211	224	4293	187	3631	158	662	12·0
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	288,325	326,500	771,992	316,635	86,567	368,790	252	175,628	120	193,162	11·9
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	13,666	6419	36,791	22,726	1253	12,812	214	8230	137	4582	12·0
VIII. Clothing	119,797	14,032	181,554	78,802	3396	99,356	167	65,916	111	33,440	11·8
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco	836,390	461,018	1,983,895	1,100,920	232,527	650,448	346	348,913	186	301,535	9·0
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	128,044	195,872	409,020	173,942	30,401	204,677	219	144,991	155	59,686	7·4
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	49,496	21,253	73,223	27,916	2505	42,802	165	33,019	127	9783	11·5
XII. Printing and Binding	105,807	109,003	281,083	83,301	8247	189,535	256	138,198	187	51,337	12·0
XIII. Rubber	141,385	166,153	182,337	113,643	14,517	54,177	259	37,981	182	16,196	11·2
XV. Miscellaneous Products	8789	6434	56,622	18,850	1662	36,110	216	21,760	130	14,350	12·0
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	79,098	3,458,119	381,316	22,970	19,665	338,681	2104	38,608	240	300,073	12·0
Total 1931-32.	2,774,698	6,455,746	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	1,522,931	169	1,285,452	10·5
Total 1930-31.	2,739,272	6,442,501	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	1,645,108	186	1,162,389	10·2
Total 1929-30.	2,996,859	6,946,945	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	2,154,053	199	1,408,172	10·6
Total 1928-29.	2,804,603	6,352,134	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3 555,294	337	2,018,169	192	1,537,125	10·9

(*a*) For details see Table No. 4. (*b*) For details see Table No. 6. (*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit.

No. 4.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries. (a)*

Class of Industry.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Fuel Used.			Electric Power Used.	Light Used.	Water Used (Not as Power).	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	Other Stores, &c., Used.	Depreciation.
		Coal.	Oil.	Other.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products..	19,623	12,365	..	465	20,266	77	191	6276	2284	16,023
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.....	32	3028	102	1160	1092	93	5	1074	834	1042
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	13,150	1671	608	432	470	92	211	1350	1044	4291
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	71	29,733	133	24,598	100,890	1966	5260	56,800	97,494	90,205
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	38	60	60	2	36	28	95
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	20,120	10,859	1221	1123	8389	980	767	22,676	20,432	29,958
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	80	..	..	298	286	44	250	185	110	386
VIII. Clothing	515	69	42	227	692	494	24	882	451	1801
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco	159,344	8829	1087	10,668	14,086	2491	2047	17,095	16,880	64,300
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	5175	27	5696	1285	4309	166	76	8214	5453	14,377
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	37	27	2	16	1036	105	..	913	369	2042
XII. Printing and Binding	50	99	15	759	2129	1168	41	1551	2435	11,686
XIII. Rubber	2741	3416	10	573	5370	1079	1	966	361	619
XV. Miscellaneous Products	436	..	..	108	254	68	..	731	65	552
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	..	..	..	3373	294	1020	154	14,559	265	20,076
Total	221,374	70,123	8916	45,123	159,623	9903	9029	133,308	148,505	257,453

(*a*) See Column "Other Costs" in Table No. 3 for total amounts, which, however, do not include depreciation shown herein because it is thought that particulars of depreciation hitherto furnished by factory managers have not been complete.

No. 5.—*SOURCE of Power Used in Industries.*

	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30	1930-31.	1931-32.
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
Water (including hydro-electric)....	70,780	73,381	77,041	76,893	76,900	80,055
Coal, Wood } Steam	5901	6371	7047	6668	5051	4324
Oil	1164	1265	921	1508	1422	1705
Gas	344	326	26	69	98	63
Wind	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (*a*)..	78,189	81,343	85,035	85,138	83,471	86,147

(*a*) Of the total horsepower, 51,395 h.p. in 1926-27, 52,186 h.p. in 1927-28, 54,339 h.p. in 1928-29, 57,390 h.p. in 1929-30, 56,883 h.p. in 1930-31, and 59,586 h.p. in 1931-32, were applied in factories as electric power, either supplied by electric supply organisations or generated in the factory itself.

No. 6.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

Class of Industry.	Total Amounts Paid to—										Average Annual Amount per Head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants Clerks, and Salesmen.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Raw Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	888	..	5895	..	4935	494	27,307	26	39,025	520	175	26	202	104
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	1521	..	2352	..	567	90	10,865	..	15,305	90	149	..	174	90
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	1398	..	4306	80	1982	785	13,719	1040	21,405	1905	174	74	206	87
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	30,067	..	63,714	..	31,179	5112	297,270	464	422,230	5576	184	93	206	112
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .	1181	..	..	..	..	..	2450	..	3631	..	144	..	158	..
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	3437	150	8244	..	6561	3212	78,183	75,841	96,425	79,203	178	82	192	82
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	652	76	692	..	225	354	6023	208	7592	638	137	42	146	80
VIII. Clothing	7992	176	5469	2681	1146	989	22,515	24,948	37,122	28,794	152	68	178	74
IX. Food, Drink, and Tobacco	19,509	781	43,383	2054	29,866	7411	226,118	19,791	318,876	30,037	189	74	209	84
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	24,053	..	9291	..	3983	341	105,653	1670	142,980	2011	147	64	159	63
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	6969	202	1313	..	764	43	22,871	857	31,917	1102	117	86	130	78
XII. Printing & Binding.	6577	338	20,809	..	13,379	5083	83,709	8303	124,474	13,724	174	93	204	106
XIII. Rubber	833	..	9053	110	7375	753	18,343	1514	35,604	2377	127	72	197	85
XV. Miscellaneous Products.....	..	..	2049	..	440	436	18,785	50	21,274	486	122	25	131	97
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	..	..	7070	..	2686	230	28,622	..	38,378	230	220	..	241	115
Total	105,077	1723	183,640	4925	105,088	25,333	962,433	134,712	1,356,238	166,693	172	78	194	83

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 3 for total amounts.

No. 7.—*AVERAGE Number* of Workers in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 1.)

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All Other Workers. (*a*)		Total Workers.		Workers Under 16 Years of Age.		Workers 16 and under 21 Years of Age.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—																	
Carbide	5	..	..	11	..	19	4	3	1	135	1	169	5	..	..	17	..
Cement & Cement Goods..																	
Lime, Plaster, & Asphalt....	6	3	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	10	..	17	..	1	..	1	..
Marble, Slate, &c.....	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																	
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	8	1	..	6	..	2	1	2	3	58	..	72	1	3	..	8	1
Glass (other than Bottles) ..	4	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	10	..	16	..		..	5	..
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																	
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	7	3	..	2	..	1	5	1	1	16	8	24	13	1	..	6	8
Paints, &c.																	
Oils, Mineral	7	1	..	5	1	4	1	3	4	30	6	47	8	..	..	4	4
Boiling-down Works																	
Soap and Candles																	
Fertilizers	7	1	..	4	..	4	1	..	1	23	..	33	1	..	..	1	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																	
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	21	15	..	124	..	88	17	10	22	871	5	1130	22	5	..	84	2
Metal Extraction																	
Electric Apparatus	6	5	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	19	..	27	..	..	..	10	..
Railway & Tramway Works..	6	..	..	13	..	4	..	..	..	297	..	314	..	..	..	19	..
Motor and Cycle Works	91	74	..	23	..	16	26	..	2	236	..	351	26	3	..	96	9
Motor-body & Carriage Works	20	31	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	61	..	98	..	3	..	17	..
Docks and Slips.....	6	5	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	22	..	29	..	..	..	3	..
Brass and Copper	5	11	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	31	..	45	1	1	..	9	..
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	4	1	..	3	..	2	1	2	..	34	..	42	1	2	..	15	..
Wire-working	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	..	..	..	4	..
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery Plate*—																	
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	15	..	23	..	..	..	4	..
VI. *Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																	
Wool, Worsted, &c.	7	6	..	15	..	35	32	8	5	411	835	480	897	34	76	119	355
Canvas Goods																	
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	3	5	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	13	62	22	64	..	6	7	31
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																	
Furriers	3	3	1	1	..	2	1	2	2 (*b*)	31	1	40	4	..	1	6	1
Tannery and Fellmongery .																	
Saddlery & Harness	5	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	10	3	12	4	..	..	4	3
Bags and Trunks, &c.																	
VIII.—*Clothing* –																	
Clothing and Tailoring	27	24	1	9	2	4	5	..	5	66	234 (*a*	108	242	1	26	15	79
Shirts, Collars, &c.																	
Dressmaking & Millinery....	14	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	92	..	103	..	8	..	34
Boots & Shoes	5	4	..	8	1	1	3	..	2	60	35	75	39	5	4	15	12
Boot Repairing	10	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	13	..	..	..	1	..
Dyeworks and Cleaning	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	6	4	12	4	..	..	3	1
IX.—*Food, Drink, and Tobacco*—																	
Grain-milling	9	5	..	2	..	19	4	2	10	62	..	100	4	..	..	7	1
Chaff-cutting	74	10	..	1	..	..	..	13	..	99	..	123	..	..	..	3	..
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	53	43	7	34	7	41	30	5	104	312	149	539	193	36	36	113	64
Jam, Canning, Pickles	7	..	..	26	1	35	11	3	..	249	60	313	72	15	2	49	8
Bacon Factories	7	3	..	2	..	2	3	1	1	29	..	38	3	1	..	4	1
Butter and Cheese Factories..	36	8	..	25	..	10	14	6	9	97	10	155	24	1	.	19	12
Meat and Fish Preserving .	5	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	8	3	12	3	..	..	1	2
Sausage Casings																	
Condiments, Spices, &c.	3	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	4	6	5	..	..	..	2
Ice and Refrigerating	9	1	..	5	..	1	..	8	..	30	..	45	..	..	..	1	..
Aerated Waters																	
Brewing	20	8	..	11	..	19	6	5	21	81	1	145	7	1	..	10	1
Cider and Perry																	
Malting																	
Dried Fruits	10	2	..	3	..	..	..	1	2	30	38	38	38	4	4	8	15
Ice Cream	4	3	2	1	..	..	1	..	5	1	4	10	7	2	..	..	1

* Average for *whole* year; not for period in which establishment was in operation.

(*a*) Including workers at their own homes (*b*) Including 1 Female.

No. 7.—*AVERAGE Number* of Workers in Industries*—continued.

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants Clerks, and Salesmen.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All other Workers. (*a*)		Total Workers.		Workers Under 16 Years of Age.		Workers 16 Years & Under 21 Years of Age.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Sawmills (Forest)	191	92	..	17	..	8	2	48	16	380	..	561	2	6	..	49	1
Sawmills (Town)	5	3	..	3	..	2	1	4	6	26	..	44	1	..	..	3	..
Plywood Mills	9	4	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	17	..	25	..	..	..	5	..
Bark Mills	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	6	..	10	..	..	..	2	..
Joinery	38	16	..	8	..	11	2	2	3	111	..	151	2	5	..	33	1
Boxmaking and Cooperage	8	1	..	2	..	1	1	2	..	49	..	55	1	2	..	6	1
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	8	6	..	2	..	1	..	1	1	44	26	55	26	2	2	10	20
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c*—																	
Cabinet & Furniture-making, Picture Frames	40	36	1	3	..	5	1	1	5	169	3	219	5	5	..	70	2
Bedding, Mattresses	8	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	18	4	23	5	2	..	5	2
Window & Verandah Blinds	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	4	4	..	..	..	1
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																	
Newspapers and Periodicals	7	2	..	38	..	41	30	3	7	332	38	423	68	11	..	59	22
General Printing & Binding	16	20	1	16	..	13	9	..	4	134	51	187	61	5	1	32	25
XIII. *Rubber*—																	
Rubber Goods, &c.	11	4	..	11	1	22	6	3	1	140	21	181	28	9	3	53	13
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*—																	
Brooms and Handles, Sports Requisites	3	..	..	5	..	2	3	3	2	150	2	162	5	19	..	51	..
XVI. *Heat, Light, and Power*—																	
Electricity, Gas	8	..	..	18	..	11	2	18	5	107	..	159	2	..	..	2	..
TOTAL	891	492	16	476	24	439	227	165	259	5169	1733	6999	2001	185	169	1068	735

(*a*) Including workers at their own homes. (*b*) Including 1 female.
* Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 8.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

(See also Table No. 2.)

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average *—															
	Under 4 Persons		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	27	...	...	2	155	...	...	5	185
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	5	13	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	18
Marble, Slate, &c.	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	8
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles, &c.	...	...	...	...	4	31	3	49	1	29	...	...	...	...	8	109
Glass (other than Bottles)	2	4	...	...	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	17
III. *Chemicals, Dyes &c.*—																
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	4	7	1	4	...	...	2	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	38
Paints, &c., Oils, Mineral, Boiling-down Works, Soap and Candles	3	9	...	...	2	12	1	16	1	28	...	...	...	...	7	65
Fertilizers	5	10	...	...	1	6	...	...	1	23	...	...	...	...	7	39
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical), Metal Extraction	8	14	1	4	4	24	3	44	3	75	...	...	2	994	21	1155
Electrical Apparatus	2	5	1	4	3	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	27
Railway & Tramway Works	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	125	...	...	1	188	6	314
Motor and Cycle Works	53	109	11	44	21	127	6	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	384
Motor-body & Carriage Works	13	26	1	4	2	11	4	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	98
Docks and Slips	4	8	1	4	...	...	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	29
Brass and Copper	1	2	1	4	2	15	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	...	5	46
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	...	...	2	8	1	6	...	...	1	29	...	...	...	...	4	43
Wire-working	2	6	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11

* Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation

No. 8.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers*—continued

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average *—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	6	11	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	23
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	2	69	...	...	4	1313	7	1386
Canvas Goods																
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	..	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	2	82	...	...	...	...	3	86
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers	1	2	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	38	...	...	...	...	3	44
Tannery and Fellmongery ...																
Saddlery and Harness	3	7	1	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	16
Bags, Trunks, &c. ...																
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing, Tailoring	...	...	5	20	15	96	3	54	3	132	1	57	...	...	27	359
Shirts, Collars, &c.																
Dress-making and Millinery ...	1	2	...	...	10	64	3	37	...	...	...	...	...	.	14	103
Boots and Shoes	...	...	...	...	2	13	1	19	2	83	...	...	..	...	5	115
Boot-repairing	10	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	10	14
Dyeworks and Cleaning	2	3	...	...	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	16
IX.—*Food, Drink, & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	6	11	...	...	1	5	...	...	1	33	1	60	...	...	9	109
Chaff-cutting	1	2	3	12	70	531	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	545
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	8	19	11	44	23	153	7	97	2	89	1	61	1	283	53	746
Jam, Canning, and Pickles	...	...	1	4	1	9	1	20	3	80	...	...	1	299	7	412
Bacon Factories	1	3	3	12	2	15	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	41
Butter and Cheese Factories ...	16	39	5	20	14	87	...	...	...	...	1	55	...	...	36	201
Meat and Fish Preserving ...																
Sausage Casings	...	...	1	4	4	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	27
Condiments, Spices, &c.	1	2	...	...	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	15
Ice and Refrigerating	2	6	3	12	3	16	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	47
Aerated Waters																
Breweries																
Cider and Perry	12	21	1	4	3	22	2	28	1	21	1	59	...	...	20	155
Malting																
Dried Fruits	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	123	2	71	...	...	...	...	10	194
Ice Cream	1	1	2	8	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	19
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills (Forest)	62	155	34	136	83	551	11	167	1	35	...	...	...	...	191	1044
Sawmills (Town)	...	...	1	4	1	6	3	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	49
Plywood Mills	2	4	4	16	3	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	42
Bark Mills	1	3	...	...	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	19
Joinery	22	47	3	12	8	47	5	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	176
Box-making and Cooperage ...	3	5	...	...	2	16	2	28	1	25	...	...	...	...	8	74
Wood-turning ...																
Basket-making, Prams, &c.	4	6	...	...	2	12	1	12	...	...	1	77	...	...	8	107
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making																
Picture Frames	25	51	3	12	7	45	3	43	2	84	...	...	...	...	40	235
Bedding and Mattresses	4	11	2	12	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	28
Window & Verandah Blinds ...	2	4	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	3	8
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals ...	1	2	1	4	1	6	1	13	1	41	...	...	2	425	7	491
General Printing and Binding	4	8	1	4	5	37	2	27	3	107	1	65	...	...	16	248
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	5	12	2	8	2	16	1	18	...	...	...	...	1	170	11	224
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—																
Brooms and Handles	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	34	...	...	1	131	3	167
Sports Requisites																
XVI.—*Heat, Light, and Power*—																
Electricity	3	6	...	...	1	6	1	13	2	79	1	57	...	...	8	161
Gas																
Total	318	684	111	444	318	2145	79	1173	42	1437	10	646	13	3803	891	10,332

* Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 9.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

(See also Table No. 3.)

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured or Work Done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs). (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—											
Carbide	189,075	316,271	185,414	27,259	60,461	97,694	561	35,615	205	62,079	11·3
Cement and Cement Goods .											
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	3100	5059	9921	5112	995	3814	224	2570	151	1244	11·3
Marble, Slate, &c.	2300	1230	3070	1082	91	1897	271	1360	194	537	10·6
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—											
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	16,169	30,832	28,875	4705	7150	17,020	231	12,703	174	4317	8·0
Glass (other than Bottles)	3745	1383	7725	3613	270	3842	240	2692	168	1150	11·6
III.—*Chemicals Dyes, &c.*—											
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	20,254	865	19,316	10,215	1861	7240	196	5337	144	1903	11·7
Paints, &c.											
Oils, Mineral.....											
Boiling-down Works.....	21,972	18,131	45,616	27,898	7633	10,085	183	10,636	193	−551	10·1
Soap and Candles											
Fertilizers	54,102	40,773	90,539	58,648	9534	22,357	658	7337	216	15,020	10·5
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	400,320	1,130,899	1,373,529	616,449	302,664	454,416	394	263,800	229	190,616	12·0
Metal Extraction											
Electrical Apparatus	8740	1016	9266	4966	241	4059	150	3749	139	310	12·0
Railway and Tramway Works.	18,483	93,178	89,716	22,370	7540	59,806	190	64,643	206	−4837	12·0
Motor and Cycle Works.....	193,949	26,182	122,585	41,378	4376	76,831	204	58,299	155	18,532	11·8
Motor-body and Carriage Works	34,004	4035	29,948	9845	893	19,210	196	16,186	165	3024	12·0
Docks and Slips	6434	13,370	9975	3782	257	5936	205	5663	195	273	12·0
Brass and Copper	7146	3288	14,073	2244	539	11,290	245	7731	168	3559	12·0
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	5760	2408	18,789	8538	372	9879	230	6612	154	3267	12·0
Wire-working	643	392	2259	870	63	1326	133	1123	112	203	10·4
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—											
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c	17,705	1631	4728	211	224	4293	252	3631	120	662	12·0
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—											
Wool, Worsted, &c.....	268,589	310,150	743,784	304,858	84,992	353,934	257	167,056	121	186,878	11·9
Canvas Goods.....											
Hosiery and other Knitted Goods.....	19,736	16,350	28,208	11,777	1575	14,856	173	8572	100	6284	12·0
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—											
Furriers	9356	5597	32,264	20,583	1185	10,496	239	6159	140	4337	12·0
Tanning and Fellmongery ..											
Saddlery and Harness	4310	822	4527	2143	68	2316	145	2071	129	245	12·0
Bags, Trunks, &c.											
VIII.—*Clothing*—											
Clothing and Tailoring	76,036	4693	107,197	50,516	1448	55,233	158	37,958	108	17,275	11·7
Shirts, Collars, &c.											
Dressmaking and Millinery ...	12,810	961	16,209	6096	166	9947	97	7511	73	2436	12·0
Boots and Shoes	13,245	5374	49,072	20,377	1244	27,451	241	16,518	145	10,933	11·8
Boot Repairing	7475	817	4349	1542	46	2761	212	1800	138	961	10·9
Dyeworks and Cleaning	10,231	2187	4727	271	492	3964	248	2129	133	1835	11·8
IX.—*Food, Drink, and Tobacco*—											
Grain-milling	59,934	44,537	265,765	207,482	5852	52,431	504	26,873	258	25,558	11·4
Chaff-cutting	..	63,671	27,581	..	3055	24,526	199	18,240	148	6286	2·7
Bread, Biscuits, and Confectionery	301,691	66,884	423,101	185,187	67,425	170,489	233	117,628	161	52,861	11·8
Jam, Canning, Pickles	101,183	30,596	515,576	276,230	86,653	152,693	397	91,715	238	60,978	11·2
Bacon Factories	12,554	7185	53,589	36,655	3249	13,685	334	6959	170	6726	11·9
Butter and Cheese Factories ..	48,848	54,609	447,910	341,322	22,899	83,689	468	29,431	164	54,258	10·7
Meat and Fish Preserving ..	3630	2608	7222	2591	817	3814	254	2669	178	1145	6·9
Sausage Casings.....											
Condiments, Spices, &c.	2400	958	5703	3659	513	1531	139	1038	94	493	9·0
Ice and Refrigerating..... ...	94,622	30,916	35,991	1035	5367	29,589	658	10,130	225	19,459	11·6
Aerated Waters											
Breweries											
Cider and Perry.....	182,467	144,242	168,242	33,822	32,057	102,363	673	34,771	229	67,592	11·8
Malting.....											
Dried Fruits	18,011	7815	27,249	10,441	4202	12,606	166	7875	104	4731	4·7
Ice Cream.....	11,050	6997	5966	2496	438	3032	178	1584	93	1448	10·3

(*a*) For details see Table No. 10. (*b*) For details see Table No. 11.

(*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on capital (including working capital), and for profit.

No. 9.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*—continued.

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output.	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.	(Value of Goods Manufactured or Work Done.)	Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker, Per Annum.	Total	Per Worker, Per Annum.	(Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
Sawmills (Forest)	31,342	132,791	222,108	93,250	15,325	113,533	202	87,727	156	25,806	6·5
„ (Town)	15,647	9013	14,177	...	937	13,240	294	7271	162	5969	11·1
Plywood Mills	3572	6268	8044	2185	1238	4621	185	4006	160	615	7·2
Bark Mills	2900	1955	23,965	20,672	1031	2262	226	1657	166	605	5·9
Joinery	45,930	25,741	56,872	25,571	2920	28,381	185	23,779	155	4602	10·4
Box-making and Cooperage	12,485	5912	33,239	23,249	1337	8653	155	9836	176	— 1183	9·1
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	16,168	14,192	50,615	9015	7613	33,987	420	10,715	132	23,272	9·1
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—											
Cabinet and Furniture making, Picture Frames	42,364	17,923	57,105	19,920	2022	35,163	157	28,199	126	6964	11·4
Bedding and Mattresses	5297	2981	11,611	5722	451	5438	194	3529	126	1909	12·0
Window and Verandah Blinds	1835	349	4507	2274	32	2201	275	1291	161	910	12·0
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—											
Newspapers and Periodicals	66,002	71,468	193,600	61,844	5810	125,946	257	90,587	184	35,359	12·0
General Printing and Binding	39,805	37,535	87,483	21,457	2437	63,589	256	47,611	192	15,978	12·0
XIII.—*Rubber*—											
Rubber Goods, &c.	141,385	166,153	182,337	113,643	14,517	54,177	259	37,981	182	16,196	11·2
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—											
Brooms and Handles, Sports Requisites	8789	6434	56,622	18,850	1662	36,110	216	21,760	130	14,350	12·0
XVI.—*Heat, Light, and Power*—											
Electricity, Gas	79,098	3,458,119	381,316	22,970	19,665	338,681	2104	38,608	240	300,073	12·0
TOTAL	2,774,698	6,455,746	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	1,522,931	169	1,285,452	10·5

(*a*) For details see Table No. 10.
(*b*) For details see Table No. 11.
(*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on capital (including working capital), and for profit. The (—) sign indicates a loss.

No. 10.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries. (a)*

(See also Table No. 4.)

Industry.	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Fuel Used.			Electric Power Used.	Light Used.	Water Used (Not as Power).	Tools Replaced and Repair to Plant.	Other Stores, &c., Used.	Depreciation.
		Coal.	Oil.	Other.						
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	19,541	12,171	...	115	20,112	74	190	6053	2205	14,920
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	82	194	...	350	141	2	1	210	15	1030
Marble, Slate, &c.	...	...	...	...	13	1	...	13	64	73
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—										
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	22	3028	102	1136	1035	65	5	1027	730	871
Glass (other than Bottles)	10	...	...	24	57	28	...	47	104	171
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*										
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	1510	32	...	27	12	49	5	82	144	321
Paints, &c., Oils (Mineral), Boiling-down Works, Soap and Candles	3590	1459	608	270	289	28	180	714	495	1123
Fertilizers	8050	180	...	135	169	15	26	554	405	2847
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—										
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical), Metal Extraction	...	28,616	...	24,105	96,637	1063	5171	52,573	94,499	85,450
Electrical Apparatus	3	...	...	...	65	47	...	35	91	112
Railway and Tramway Works	...	1050	...	...	2524	118	...	2524	1324	341
Motor and Cycle Works	48	4	117	150	1073	617	75	1118	1174	3223
Motor-body and Carriage Works	...	38	15	81	285	87	...	188	199	403
Docks and Slips	...	...	...	...	54	19	14	156	14	146
Brass and Copper	20	4	...	158	90	8	...	134	125	251
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	...	21	...	101	133	3	...	54	60	260
Wire-working	...	...	1	3	29	4	...	18	8	19

No. 10.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries (a)*—continued.

Industry.	Wrappers Containers, Labels, &c.	Fuel Used.			Electric Power Used.	Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Tools Replaced & Repairs to Plant.	Other Stores, &c., Used.	Depreciation.
		Coal.	Oil.	Other.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—										
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	...	...	...	38	60	60	2	36	28	95
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—										
Wool, Worsted, &c.	19,800	10,550	1221	1056	8243	916	761	22,585	19,860	29,368
Canvas Goods										
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	320	309	...	67	146	64	6	91	572	590
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—										
Furriers	80	...	...	298	268	30	250	174	85	233
Tanning & Fellmongery ...										
Saddlery and Harness	...	...	...	...	18	14	...	11	25	153
Bags, Trunks, &c.										
VIII.—*Clothing*—										
Clothing, Tailoring.....	260	27	...	37	305	322	...	359	138	740
Shirts, Collars, &c.....										
Dressmaking and Millinery ...	30	...	...	3	46	43	...	5	39	33
Boots and Shoes	220	...	...	55	271	93	10	445	150	861
Boot Repairing	...	...	...	2	20	11	...	8	5	5
Dyeworks and Cleaning	5	42	42	130	50	25	14	65	119	162
IX.—*Food, Drink, & Tobacco*—										
Grain Milling	364	100	1	707	2862	122	1	893	802	3238
Chaff-cutting	...	27	160	161	...	...	...	1701	1006	3909
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	47,700	3014	366	3169	2946	903	269	4378	4680	24,172
Jam, Canning, Pickles	78,339	3744	7	756	1836	942	404	332	293	778
Bacon Factories	518	73	14	391	354	16	31	298	1554	820
Butter and Cheese Factories...	12,290	178	244	2056	990	81	296	3443	3321	4677
Meat and Fish Preserving...	224	...	...	53	...	27	42	107	364	210
Sausage Casings										
Condiments, Spices, &c.....	371	...	...	34	26	16	7	28	31	16
Ice and Refrigerating.....	...	125	216	78	2835	129	71	968	945	2411
Aerated Waters	17,294	1550	62	1991	1854	236	899	4465	3706	23,251
Breweries										
Cider and Perry										
Malting.....										
Dried Fruits	2210	...	17	1272	206	15	...	372	110	735
Ice Cream	34	18	...	...	177	4	27	110	68	83
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—										
Sawmills (Forest)	11	11	5621	646	2	12	39	6514	2469	8398
Sawmills (Town)	...	...	31	163	64	23	16	342	298	1134
Plywood Mills	41	...	1	30	802	15	1	243	105	384
Bark Mills	855	...	...	40	83	4	10	25	14	106
Joinery	40	16	8	16	1303	62	5	720	750	2061
Boxmaking & Cooperage	...	...	35	350	496	41	...	102	313	411
Wood-turning	4228	...	...	40	1559	9	5	268	1504	1883
Basket-making & Prams ...										
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—										
Cabinet & Furniture-making	30	...	...	16	781	89	...	806	300	1854
Picture Frames										
Bedding and Mattresses.....	5	25	2	...	252	13	...	104	50	188
Window & Verandah Blinds...	2	2	...	...	3	3	...	3	19	...
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—										
Newspapers & Periodicals.....	16	84	14	644	1476	755	5	1219	1597	8985
General Printing and Binding	34	15	1	115	653	413	36	332	838	2701
XIII.—*Rubber*—										
Rubber Goods, &c....	2741	3416	10	573	5370	1079	1	966	361	619
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—										
Brooms and Handles	436	...	...	108	254	68	...	731	65	552
Sports Requisites										
XVI.—*Heat, Light, & Power*—										
Electricity	...	...	...	3373	294	1020	154	14,559	265	20,076
Gas										
Total	221,374	70,123	8916	45,123	159,623	9903	9029	133,308	148,505	257,453

(*a*) See Column "Other Costs" in Table No. 9 for total amounts, which however, do not include depreciation shown herein.

No. 11.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

(See also Table No. 6.)

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—										Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products*—														
Carbide	..	..	5493	..	4935	494	24,667	26	35,095	520	177	26	208	104
Cement & Cement Goods														
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	520	..	180	..	..	..	1870	..	2570	..	144	..	151	..
Marble, Slate, &c.	368	..	222	..	..	..	770	..	1360	..	192	..	194	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—														
Bricks & Tiles, &c.	448	..	2066	..	504	90	9595	..	12,613	90	152	..	175	90
Glass (other than Bottles)	1073	..	286	..	63	..	1270	..	2692	..	127	..	168	..
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—														
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	1070	..	525	..	172	511	2580	479	4347	990	143	60	181	76
Paints, &c.														
Oils, Mineral														
Boiling-down Works	78	..	2151	80	1172	150	6444	561	9845	791	174	93	209	99
Soap & Candles														
Fertilizers	250	..	1630	..	638	124	4695	..	7213	124	196	..	219	124
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—														
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)														
Metal Extraction	3190	..	51,385	..	26,844	2664	179,253	464	260,672	3128	199	93	231	142
Electrical Apparatus	1228	..	225	..	135	..	2161	..	3749	..	114	..	139	..
Railway & Tramway Works	..	..	3839	..	769	..	60,035	..	64,643	..	202	..	206	..
Motor & Cycle Works	14,655	..	6405	.	2158	2134	32,947	..	56,165	2134	138	..	160	82
Motor-body & Carriage Works	6284	..	448	..	607	..	8847	..	16,186	..	145	..	165	..
Docks & Slips	1165	..	200	..	230	..	4068	..	5663	..	185	..	195	..
Brass & Copper	2751	..	320	..	100	145	4415	..	7586	145	138	..	169	145
Galvanised Iron & Tinsmithing	360	..	892	..	336	169	4855	..	6443	169	135	..	153	169
Wire Working	434	..	..	..	..	..	689	..	1123	..	86	..	112	..
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—														
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	1181	..	..	..	..	..	2450	..	3631	..	144	..	158	..
VI. *Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)*—														
Wool, Worsted, &c.														
Canvas Goods	1587	..	7660	..	6561	3108	76,482	71,658	92,290	74,766	180	83	192	83
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	1850	150	584	..	..	104	1701	4183	4135	4437	113	67	188	69
VII. *Skins & Leathers (not Clothing or Footwear)*—														
Furriers														
Tanning & Fellmongery	502	76	400	..	225	91	4766	99	5893	266	140	50	147	67
Saddlery & Harness														
Bags, Trunks, &c.	150	..	292	..	..	263	1257	109	1699	372	126	36	142	93
VIII. *Clothing*—														
Clothing & Tailoring														
Shirts, Collars, &c.	5449	176	2863	410	921	625	11,008	16,506	20,241	17,717	155	71	187	73
Dressmaking, Millinery	..	..	..	2115	..	..	..	5396	..	7511	..	59	..	73
Boots & Shoes	967	..	2283	156	225	364	9835	2688	13,310	3208	159	77	177	82
Boot Repairing	1076	..	..	..	..	..	724	..	1800	..	103	..	138	..
Dyeworks & Cleaning	500	..	323	..	..	..	948	358	1771	358	118	89	148	89
IX. *Food, Drink, & Tobacco*—														
Grain-milling	2360	..	1164	..	5668	612	17,069	..	26,261	612	231	..	263	153
Chaff-cutting	1799	..	274	..	..	..	16,167	..	18,240	..	144	..	148	..
Bread, Biscuits, & confectionery	9926	656	14,138	1804	7454	3477	69,161	11,012	100,679	16,949	164	74	187	88
Jam, Canning, Pickles	..	..	9087	250	9118	1118	67,665	4477	85,870	5845	269	75	274	81
Bacon Factories	630	..	905	..	520	282	4622	..	6677	2-2	149	..	176	94
Butter & Cheese Factories	1648	..	8791	..	1603	1025	15,418	946	27,460	1971	138	95	177	82
Meat & Fish Preserving														
Sausage Casings	166	..	444	..	280	..	1614	165	2504	165	202	55	209	55
Condiments, Spices, &c.	70	..	174	..	60	30	375	329	679	359	125	82	113	72
Ice & Refrigerating	130	..	1810	..	156	..	8034	..	10,130	..	211	..	225	..
Aerated Waters														
Breweries														
Cider and Perry	1658	..	5857	..	4907	832	21,462	55	33,884	887	201	55	234	127
Malting														
Dried Fruits	658	..	479	..	100	..	4001	2637	5238	2637	121	69	138	69
Ice Cream	464	125	260	..	..	35	530	170	1254	330	88	42	125	47

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 9 for total amounts.

No. 11.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries (a)*—continued.

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—										Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—														
Sawmills (Forest)	18,094	..	3715	..	1239	135	64,544	..	87,592	135	145	..	156	68
Sawmills (Town)	513	..	1083	..	289	40	5346	..	7231	40	149	..	164	40
Plywood Mills	916	..	521	..	75	..	2494	..	4006	..	131	..	160	..
Bark Mills	150	..	259	..	156	..	1092	..	1657	..	156	..	166	..
Joinery	3384	..	2076	..	1676	153	16,490	..	23,626	153	142	..	156	77
Boxmaking and Cooperage	130	..	939	..	150	13	8604	..	9823	13	169	..	179	13
Wood-turning, Basket-making and Prams	866	..	698	..	398	..	7083	1670	9045	1670	154	64	164	64
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—														
Cabinetmaking, Furniture making, Picture Frames	6236	50	894	..	764	43	20,010	202	27,904	295	114	67	127	59
Bedding and Matresses	255	100	419	..	..	..	2399	356	3073	456	133	89	134	91
Window and Verandah Blinds	478	52	..	..	..	..	462	299	940	351	231	100	235	88
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—														
Newspapers and Periodicals	498	..	14,828	..	9963	4042	56,949	4307	82,238	8349	167	113	194	123
General Printing & Binding	6079	338	5981	..	3416	1041	26,760	3996	42,236	5375	194	78	226	88
XIII.—*Rubber*—														
Rubber Goods	833	..	9053	110	7375	753	18,343	1514	35,604	2377	127	72	197	85
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—														
Brooms and Handles, Sports Requisites	..	..	2049	..	440	436	18,785	50	21,274	486	122	25	131	97
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—														
Electricity, Gas	..	..	7070	..	2686	230	28,622	..	38,378	230	220	..	241	115
Total	105,077	1723	183,640	4925	105,088	25,333	962,433	134,712	1,356,238	166,693	172	78	194	83

(*a*) See Note (*a*) on previous page.

No. 12.—*PRINCIPAL Mills, Manufactories, Works, &c.*

GENERAL RETURN, 1931-32.

(For Comparison of 1913, 1921, and last Four Years see Tables 13-29 following.)

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments.	Horsepower used.	Average ** Number of Workers.	Salaries and Wages paid.	Costs of Manufacture (Other than Labour).		Value of Output (Goods Manufactured or Work done).	Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).	Capital Value of—	
					Cost of Raw Material used.	Other Costs of Manufacture, excluding Depreciation.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c.	3	130	44	6159	20,583	1185	32,264	10,496	9356	5597
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	8	526	73	12,703	4705	7150	28,875	17,020	16,169	30,832
Sawmills	196	3279	608	94,998	93,250	16,262	236,285	126,773	46,989	141,804
Joinery, Wood-turning, Furniture	93	1696	512	72,279	77,555	13,885	197,231	105,791	116,647	63,721
Engineering, Foundries, &c.	21	40,212	1152	263,800	616,449	302,664	1,373,529	454,416	400,320	1,130,899
Railway and Tramway Works	6	441	314	64,643	22,370	7540	89,716	59,806	18,483	93,178
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	Included in Engineering, Foundries, &c.				..	..	..	..	..	..
Butter, Cheese, Milk	36	570	179	29,431	341,322	22,899	447,910	83,689	48,848	54,609
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	9	521	104	26,873	207,482	5882	265,765	52,431	59,934	44,537
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Drying, &c.	17	1342	461	99,590	286,671	90,855	542,825	165,299	119,194	38,411
Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	20	701	152	34,771	33,822	32,057	168,242	102,363	182,467	144,242
Woollen, Tweed, and Knitting	9	2292	1459	174,810	316,435	86,562	770,892	367,895	285,595	326,470
Boots and Shoes	15	78	127	18,318	21,919	1290	53,421	30,212	20,720	6191
Tailoring, Dressmaking, &c.	41	39	453	45,469	56,612	1614	123,406	65,180	88,846	5654
Newspapers, Printing, &c.	23	483	739	138,198	83,301	8247	281,083	189,535	105,807	109,003
Cycle and Motor Works	91	297	377	58,229	41,378	4376	122,585	76,831	193,949	26,182
Electricity	6	79,993	82	18,717	304	12,589	306,044	293,151	29,295	3,294,997
All other Establishments	297	13,223	2164	363,873	584,732	190,877	1,383,104	607,495	1,032,079	939,419
Total	891	*145,823	9000	1,522,861	2,808,890	805,934	6,423,177	2,808,383	2,774,698	6,455,746

* Including 59,586 H.P. duplicated by inclusion of *electric* power generated by other forces. Net H.P. used, 86,147.

** Average for *whole* year.

No. 13.—*TANNERIES, Fellmongeries, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1928-9(*a*).	1929-30(*a*).	1930-1(*b*)	1931-2 (*b*).
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	7	4	5	3	4	3
Horsepower used..... H.P.	87	158	241	173	188	130
‡Average Number of Workers ..... No.	90	81	105	75	41	44
Salaries and Wages paid ....£	10,060	17,863	20,653	17,644	5933	6159
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	68,969	74,918	47,389	33,563	15,056	20,583
Other Costs of Manufacture..... .....£	*n*	*n*	3008	2797	1070	1185
Value of Output.....£	90,104	104,002	81,026	42,782	19,152	32,264
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	78,018	6422	3026	10,496
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	10,061	12,584	15,350	11,718	14,800	9356
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	10,222	8595	12,073	9395	11,595	5597
Hides treated ..... No.	28,969	28,810	26,791	16,157	*n*	*n*
Skins treated ..... No.	29,378	99,731	137,004	1639	*n*	*n*
Leather produced ..... lbs.	926,328	490,979	703,000	521,218	*n*	*n*
Leather produced .....£	66,241	50,243	56,600	28,764	*n*	*n*
Wool, Basils, &c., produced.....£	23,863	53,759	24,426	14,018	*n*	*n*

(*a*) Includes Bone and Fish Mills. (*b*) Includes Furriers.

No. 14.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.*

	1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	9	12	10	11	10	8
Horsepower used..... H.P.	191	454	468	510	437	526
‡Average Number of Workers ..... No.	141	217	129	123	77	73
Salaries and Wages paid ....£	17,088	43,865	25,227	26,994	14,777	12,703
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	2806	13,239	7111	7572	4266	4705
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	*n*	11,830	11,202	5651	7150
Value of Output .....£	37,210	77,703	55,023	55,952	32,977	28,875
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	36,082	37,178	23,060	17,020
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	21,370	31,138	27,977	27,514	23,386	16,169
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	12,868	28,510	37,833	38,222	28,456	30,832
Bricks made ..... No.	12,078,321	12,885,336	6,980,585	6,544,708	2,514,751	5,037,286
Bricks made .....£	26,421	43,337	27,358	27,753	12,069	20,833
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., made .....£	10,789	34,366	27,665	28,199	9436	8042

No. 15.—*SAWMILLS.*

	1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	122	136	158	193	174	196
Horsepower used..... H.P.	2413	2308	2713	3466	3414	3279
‡Average Number of Workers ..... No.	1479	1325	(*b*)792	(*b*)975	(*b*) 606	(*b*) 608
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	149,612	304,984	152,433	204,960	112,777	94,998
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	130,281	93,870	149,909	193,518	90,152	93,250
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	*n*	17,304	22,248	12,513	16,262
Value of Output .....£	325,267	476,782	(*a*) 379,182	(*a*)470,888	(*a*)220,766	(*a*) 236,285
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	211,969	255,122	118,101	126,773
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	61,653	54,823	41,945	57,016	54,328	46,989
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	176,682	222,731	157,647	192,167	160,482	141,804
Timber sawn:—						
Blackwood ..... super ft.	*n*	*n*	3,748,550	3,458,943	732,976	235,930
Blackwood .....£	*n*	*n*	46,663	46,052	9487	4413
Hardwood (including cases and case material). ... super ft.	*n*	*n*	40,472,910	43,322,492	28,847,632	34,219,839
Hardwood (including cases and case material). .....£	*n*	*n*	286,572	304,993	188,218	198,369
All timber ..... super ft.	60,780,149	56,674,181	46,195,185	60,037,967	30,597,832	36,146,290
All timber .....£	325,267	476,782	359,547	453,962	209,320	222,108

(*a*) Including Value added by resawing and planing Timber in Town Mills. (*b*) Does not include Workers in the Bush (Felling, Carting to Mill, &c.)

No. 16.—*JOINERY, Wood-turning, Furniture, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	49	57	77	81	77	93
Horsepower used..... H.P.	315	768	2055	1569	1385	1606
‡Average Number of Workers.....No.	508	650	868	778	489	512
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	49,475	114,652	145,611	143,285	79,492	72,279
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	42,837	95,827	111,737	119,924	57,990	77,555
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	*n*	19,337	17,047	12,314	13,885
Value of Output .....£	108,155	248,247	323,560	330,021	183,279	197,231
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	192,486	193,059	112,975	105,791
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	46,834	65,943	127,636	112,648	97,440	116,647
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	16,650	31,449	81,382	68,008	56,479	63,721

* Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available. ‡ Average for whole Year.

No. 17.—*ENGINEERING, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.(a)
Number of Establishments working..... No.	23	23	14	13	14	21
Horsepower used .....H.P.	353	371	317	315	315	40,212
†Average Number of Workers ....No.	508	446	238	211	172	1152
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	59,863	94,750	57,663	48,316	37,437	263,800
Cost of Raw Material used.....£	44,285	60,061	27,266	27,801	14,423	616,449
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	5722	4882	5733	302,664
Value of Output .....£	124,200	191,504	97,616	97,565	62,454	1,373,529
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	64,628	64,882	42,298	454,416
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	40,751	41,815	38,466	42,248	42,074	400,320
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	52,169	52,208	38,665	33,992	37,779	1,130,899

(*a*) Including Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction.

No. 18.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops.*

	1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	7	7	6	6	6	6
Horsepower used .....H.P.	122	216	437	425	431	441
†Average Number of Workers .....No.	295	373	356	389	381	314
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	41,384	89,466	85,817	89,985	87,781	64,643
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	20,905	36,562	17,612	15,892	33,425	22,370
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	9455	8919	8597	7540
Value of Output .....£	66,952	142,391	124,228	126,530	138,966	89,716
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	97,161	101,719	96,944	59,806
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	*n*	*n*	9450	13,860	31,837	18,483
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	79,010	90,248	92,047	92,117	91,686	93,178

No. 19.—*METAL Extraction and Ore Reduction.*

	1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	4	4	5	5	3	*n*
Horsepower used .....H.P.	3682	14,124	38,593	40,400	39,488	*n*
†Average Number of Workers .....No.	1060	444	1178	1203	1139	*n*
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	152,421	102,864	309,847	325,022	283,929	*n*
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	714,242	475,167	1,226,763	1,133,294	518,425	*n*
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	355,641	349,656	342,209	*n*
Value of Output .....£	1,071,053	754,463	2,351,734	2,180,017	1,517,547	*n*
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	769,330	697,067	656,913	*n*
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	36,066	113,041	443,097	500,863	352,720	*n*
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	216,629	996,906	1,314,264	1,462,253	1,117,271	*n*
Copper extracted ..... tons	*n*	*n*	7061	7803	9817	*n*
£	*n*	*n*	380,278	591,344	619,028	*n*
Tin „ ..... tons	*n*	*n*	800	300	30	*n*
£	*n*	*n*	174,400	60,000	4200	*n*
Zinc „ ..... tons	*n*	*n*	64,335	60,822	55,076	*n*
£	*n*	*n*	1,414,542	1,183,773	732,538	*n*

No. 20.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving.*

	1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	25	33	31	34	32	36
Horsepower used .....H.P.	173	265	369	418	443	570
†Average Number of Workers.... ..... No.	74	102	131	180	161	179
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	8054	17,825	25,670	28,976	31,120	29,431
Cost of Raw Material used..... £	117,884	356,720	389,167	425,854	385,955	341,322
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	21,447	37,491	41,852	22,899
Value of Output ..... £	142,959	391,508	479,338	541,651	512,389	447,910
*Value of Production ..... £	*n*	*n*	68,724	78,306	84,582	83,689
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ... £	18,274	25,883	33,761	36,715	37,233	48,848
„ „ Plant and Machinery... £	17,701	27,613	32,380	38,373	43,662	54,609
Milk used for Butter making ..... galls.	6,324,462	8,354,621	12,637,944	13,377,218	18,429,351	17,740,966
£	*n*	*n*	356,139	383,675	367,341	322,404
Milk used for Cheese making ..... galls.	446,908	728,648	698,550	747,277	867,499	885,291
£	*n*	*n*	18,282	20,541	16,174	17,658
Butter made ..... lbs.	2,754,855	3,476,277	5,385,012	6,439,992	7,550,206	7,015,862
£	133,710	360,856	447,889	498,118	480,256	417,915
Cheese made ..... lbs.	442,897	723,599	680,925	761,583	883,968	874,935
£	9214	30,472	27,036	31,107	25,372	26,965

* Output less Costs (other than Labour). † Average for *whole* year. *n* Not available.

No. 21.—*FLOUR, Oatmeal, &c.*

		1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments working	No.	17	11	10	9	8	9
Horsepower used	H.P.	744	521	530	527	514	521
†Average Number of Workers	No.	95	116	99	104	106	104
Salaries and Wages paid	£	13,953	27,449	27,278	28,563	29,623	26,873
Cost of Raw Material used	£	190,630	472,409	329,730	315,479	213,561	207,482
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	10,424	7,128	6,656	5,852
Value of Output	£	231,532	537,771	393,525	374,391	271,232	265,765
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	53,371	51,784	51,015	52,431
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	44,000	27,750	59,980	59,715	58,698	59,934
" " Plant and Machinery	£	27,685	30,525	48,632	42,910	39,960	44,537
Wheat used	Bushels	910,390	1,007,139	1,049,633	983,697	983,373	1,045,564
	£	*n*	*n*	273,520	260,667	174,969	172,217
Oats used	Bushels	*n*	209,455	231,869	249,494	278,367	270,313
	£	*n*	*n*	45,888	45,445	35,053	31,185
Flour made	Tons	18,545	20,613	21,277	19,899	19,863	19,540
	£	168,059	372,869	265,230	239,476	173,721	163,627
Pollard made	Tons	2,477	3,375	4,849	2,998	3,070	3,105
	£	13,927	28,202	36,143	24,808	17,838	18,695
Bran made	Tons	5,502	6,494	4,554	5,887	5,749	5,819
	£	27,964	47,123	29,397	47,920	28,279	33,016
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made	Tons	465	1,524	1,554	1,863	2,115	1,989
	£	*n*	29,965	39,359	44,192	39,504	34,807

No. 22.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, and Fruit Drying.*

		1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments working	No.	18	24	18	20	18	17
Horsepower used	H.P.	481	764	1,445	1,364	1,314	1,342
†Average Number of Workers	No.	578	628	499	551	428	461
Salaries and Wages paid	£	46,934	88,227	106,404	118,122	74,541	99,590
Cost of Raw Material used	£	227,736	287,176	318,409	267,676	140,117	286,671
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	78,156	93,790	69,482	90,855
Value of Output	£	312,692	511,386	608,106	547,588	309,919	542,825
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	211,541	186,122	100,320	165,299
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	56,125	111,099	122,761	125,144	122,060	119,194
" " Plant and Machinery	£	21,430	58,195	43,815	43,809	41,121	38,411
Currants used	lbs.	*n*	*n*	1,922,276	773,312	1,015,314	1,417,878
	£	*n*	*n*	24,132	6,531	6345	17,215
Raspberries used	lbs.	*n*	*n*	5,618,129	4,988,258	3,743,950	3,557,423
	£	*n*	*n*	76,089	47,766	26,196	46,055
Other small fruit used	lbs.	*n*	*n*	3,177,542	2,123,784	1,311,776	3,631,133
	£	*n*	*n*	39,953	23,294	10,151	31,808
Other fruit and vegetables used	cwt.	*n*	*n*	174,274	232,350	99,598	207,199
	£	*n*	*n*	61,018	69,162	24,912	83,489
Sugar used	cwt.	*n*	*n*	81,016	70,867	49,998	59,156
	£	*n*	*n*	115,969	111,364	72,513	107,604

No. 23.—*BREWERIES, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.*

		1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments working	No.	27	24	24	23	21	20
Horsepower used	H.P.	195	290	896	819	690	701
†Average Number of Workers	No.	259	236	248	217	179	152
Salaries and Wages paid	£	32,233	51,447	60,523	55,138	44,998	34,771
Cost of Raw Material used	£	61,398	95,262	58,070	53,491	45,404	33,822
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	66,250	67,928	60,712	32,057
Value of Output	£	162,891	287,724	240,431	215,242	198,064	168,242
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	116,111	93,823	91,888	102,363
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	*n*	86,696	165,899	164,096	184,333	182,467
" " Plant and Machinery	£	53,434	67,916	190,063	186,853	158,349	144,242

*Output less Costs (other than Labour). †Average for *whole* year *n* Not available.

No. 24.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed, and Knitting Mills.*

		1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments working	No.	4	4	8	9	9	9
Horsepower used	H.P.	181	337	1698	2006	2170	2292
†Average Number of Workers	No.	227	240	1253	1391	1380	1459
Salaries and Wages paid	£	15,272	46,173	153,933	176,619	157,570	174,810
Cost of Raw Material used	£	19,310	35,680	412,038	432,351	235,482	316,435
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	50,562	60,043	67,374	86,562
Value of Output	£	44,593	112,723	701,828	730,339	596,221	770,892
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	239,228	237,945	293,365	367,895
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	20,850	27,300	264,790	281,377	287,387	285,595
„ „ Plant and Machinery	£	38,650	64,000	322,779	350,788	344,559	326,470
Wool used (Scoured Weight)	lbs.	552,550	521,853	2,931,431	3,414,929	2,259,705	3,110,170
	£	*n*	*n*	348,271	345,504	181,846	237,802
Cotton used	lbs.	...	1000	44,507	45,091	74,943	*n*
	£	...	*n*	2581	3115	5648	*n*
Tweed, Cloth and Flannel made	yds.	276,705	344,544	1,129,474	972,358	1,072,278	1,396,582
	£	19,217	59,389	131,985	126,048	109,284	152,198
Blankets and Rugs made	No.	56,358	50,595	73,950	97,619	123,445	174,653
	£	21,426	36,034	47,342	58,498	67,801	70,156
Other Products	£	3950	17,300	522,501	498,817	419,136	548,177

No. 25.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories.*

		1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments working	No.	11	14	13	12	11	15
Horsepower used	H.P.	53	79	90	74	72	78
†Average Number of Workers	No.	217	279	214	169	140	127
Salaries and Wages paid	£	18,310	33,438	32,074	30,820	20,213	18,318
Cost of Raw Material used	£	32,759	55,447	56,210	54,973	32,064	21,919
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	1241	2381	1225	1290
Value of Output	£	55,778	112,842	102,021	95,665	65,226	53,421
* Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	44,570	38,311	31,937	30,212
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	15,195	18,748	17,665	17,705	20,680	20,720
„ „ Plant and Machinery	£	9752	9288	7992	7691	6995	6191
Leather used for New Work	lbs.	*n*	325,535 lbs.	182,854	153,445	192,871	288,527
	£	*n*		51,952	46,844	26,234	17,923
Leather used for Repairs	lbs.	*n*		8740	9153	10,420	8903
	£	*n*		1544	1359	1618	1208
Boots and Shoes made	pairs	160,355	163,989	139,296	120,092	84,650	73,096
	£	53,105	103,512	95,225	88,247	57,294	46,448

No. 26.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery.*

		1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	67	72	52	52	42	41
Horsepower used	H.P.	12	29	31	36	37	39
‡Average Number of Workers	No.	1111	975	615	529	426	453
Salaries and Wages paid	£	68,932	99,830	79,482	69,420	53,029	45,469
Cost of Raw Material used	£	69,045	132,310	64,780	61,975	42,837	56,612
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	1652	2421	2417	1614
Value of Output	£	160,689	267,152	166,528	156,116	115,639	123,406
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	100,096	91,720	70,385	65,180
Capital Value of Land & Buildings	£	73,800	106,169	92,507	97,125	88,595	88,846
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	3552	5128	6158	5969	5742	5654

* Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available. † Average for *whole* year.

No. 27.—*NEWSPAPERS and Printing, Binding, &c.*

		1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments Working.	No.	25	25	21	21	21	23
Horsepower used	H.P.	195	253	361	485	487	483
‡Average Number of Workers	No.	743	859	682	696	617	739
Salaries and Wages paid	£	91,389	162,765	172,548	172,613	148,387	138,198
Cost of Raw Material used	£	45,897	145,359	95,814	94,746	82,157	83,301
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	7173	7894	6934	8247
Value of Output	£	179,185	376,271	327,661	333,688	282,501	281,083
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	224,674	231,048	193,410	189,535
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	46,704	64,610	111,304	114,597	121,284	105,807
" " Plant & Machinery	£	66,420	77,838	125,944	131,248	121,197	109,003

No. 28.—*CYCLE and Motor Works.*

		1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	21	34	65	73	71	91
Horsepower used	H.P.	49	117	233	282	240	297
‡Average Number of Workers	No.	147	238	486	494	376	377
Salaries and Wages paid	£	14,704	42,637	84,886	92,162	68,521	58,299
Cost of Raw Material used	£	11,782	13,335	32,259	30,232	17,909	41,378
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	4374	5529	5008	4376
Value of Output	£	32,127	63,700	146,970	153,968	102,508	122,585
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	110,337	118,207	79,591	76,831
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.	£	27,010	72,142	172,822	204,310	187,224	193,949
" " Plant & Machinery	£	5371	17,267	24,476	25,948	25,157	26,182

No. 29.—*ELECTRICITY.*

		1913.	1921.	1928-9.	1929-30.	1930-1.	1931-2.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	13	15	6	6	6	6
†Horsepower used	H.P.	7628	21,263	77,440	77,250	77,250	79,993
‡Average Number of Workers	No.	212	216	95	96	83	82
Salaries and Wages paid	£	26,910	51,519	25,691	25,697	20,099	18,717
Cost of Raw Material used	£	...	...	...	...	...	304
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	11,609	20,259	13,175	12,589
Value of Output	£	142,140	174,543	258,878	267,303	231,642	306,044
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	247,269	247,044	218,467	293,151
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	9375	*n*	28,270	28,270	28,270	29,295
" " Plant & Machinery	£	211,393	804,359	3,043,063	3,108,574	3,199,658	3,294,977
Fuel used—							
Coal	tons	18,843	2858	100	24	...	...
	£	*n*	*n*	177	35	...	...
Oil	gals.	8960	*n*	...	...	...	...
	£	*n*	*n*	...	...	...	...
Other	tons	29,151	5004	540	600	800	...
	£	*n*	*n*	280	300	400	...
Electricity for Light	B.T. Units	2,503,916	4,266,063	9,899,783	10,430,749	10,744,765	9,951,810
	£	36,306	78,221	77,717	92,041	76,097	93,461
Electricity for Heat and Power	B.T. Units	8,048,675	53,586,816	283,915,228	330,034,998	325,767,344	62,401,531
	£	64,153	89,342	178,516	173,123	153,893	79,890
Electricity Sold in Bulk	B.T. Units	*n*	*n*	*a*	*a*	*a*	270,908,625
	£	*n*	*n*	*a*	*a*	*a*	132,693

† The figure given here is an estimate of the total horsepower *applied to* electric generators, *not* the horsepower of electric current *generated*. In 1913 and 1921 the figure given is not reliable.
* Output less Costs (other than Labour.)
n Not available.
‡ Average for whole year
a Included under Light, Heat, and Power above.

No. 30.—*SUMMARY of Industries.*

Year	Number of Establishments.	Number of Workers. (*f*)						Horsepower used (including Water). (*e*)	Average Time worked during Year.	Capital Value of—	
		Working Proprietors.	Managers, Overseers, Accountants, & Clerks.	All other Workers.	Males.	Females.	Total.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1907	505	(*a*)	1082	7127	6972	1237	8209	10,071	*n*	834,611	975,104
1908	557	(*a*)	1196	7531	7334	1393	8727	11,805	*n*	1,043,903	972,521
1909	544	(*a*)	1217	8105	7889	1433	9322	16,083	*n*	1,176,619	1,035,690
1910	605	574	758	8516	8145	1703	9848	11,159	*n*	1,021,015	1,020,156
1911	609	501	808	8989	8737	1561	10,298	15,167	10·9	1,050,987	1,216,200
1912	611	496	805	8656	8391	1566	9957	15,437	11·2	1,094,488	1,161,019
1913	623	502	805	8477	8354	1430	9784	16,287	11·1	1,105,711	1,248,688
1914	603	464	810	7648	7613	1309	8922	19,981	11·0	1,144,714	1,191,378
1915	589	410	799	7211	7161	1259	8420	13,348	11·1	1,132,424	1,228,252
1916	568	396	783	7183	7046	1316	8362	13,615	11·1	1,130,602	1,263,100
1917	540	383	772	6924	6860	1219	8079	15,689	11·2	1,127,716	1,224,647
1918	553	372	888	7453	7356	1357	8713	22,439	10·8	843,399	1,916,184
1919	652	447	947	8622	8503	1513	10,016	22,769	9·7	955,768	2,048,322
1920	616	413	959	8853	8746	1479	10,225	24,500	10·9	981,660	1,931,527
1921	686	550	1021	8556	8525	1602	10,127	32,000	10·4	1,169,164	2,927,795
1922	689	500	1042	8782	8453	1871	10,324	39,930	10·8	1,452,073	3,702,469
1923-4	781	606	1254	10,359	10,046	2173	12,219	64,055	10·5	1,806,670	6,439,391
1924-5	675	470	1180	9348	9016	1982	10,998	78,913	10·9	2,104,704	6,728,602
1925-6	727	522	1314	9335	9055	2116	11,171	77,559	10·9	2,202,560	6,704,990
1926-7	767	574	1337	9783	9485	2209	11,694	78,189	10·9	2,449,093	6,411,712
1927-8	792	481	1381	9274	8638	2498	11,136	81,343	10·8	2,558,778	6,425,605
1928-9	785	477	1350	8710	8217	2320	10,538	85,035	10·9	2,804,603	6,352,134
1929-30	845	462	1345	9013	8547	2273	10,820	85,138	10·6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930-31	805	420	1196	7213	6922	1907	8829	83,471	10·2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931-32	891	508	1166	7326	6999	2001	9000	86,147	10·5	2,774,698	6,455,746

Year.	Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured, or work done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour.)		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs.				Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*d*)
		Raw Material.	Other Costs. (excl. Depreciation) (*b*)	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	Salaries. (*c*)	Wages.	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£
1907	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	651,844		651,844	*n*	*n*
1908	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	693,594		693,594	*n*	*n*
1909	*n*	*n*	115,364	*n*	*n*	773,424		773,424	*n*	*n*
1910	3,075,762	1,370,775	142,842	1,562,145	*n*	79,048	672,034	751,082	*n*	811,063
1911	3,525,087	1,952,190	140,816	1,432,081	*n*	104,590	723,002	827,592	*n*	604,489
1912	3,871,916	2,286,618	187,461	1,397,837	150	188,126	727,840	915,966	99	481,871
1913	3,782,831	2,083,666	185,681	1,513,484	167	202,327	742,180	944,507	104	568,977
1914	3,667,754	1,992,719	189,012	1,486,023	182	193,341	707,029	900,370	110	585,653
1915	4,215,447	2,193,250	110,803	1,911,394	245	186,845	653,843	840,688	108	1,070,706
1916	4,576,530	2,342,623	116,704	2,117,203	274	191,060	703,511	894,571	116	1,222,632
1917	4,768,000	2,541,175	92,544	2,134,281	283	201,259	680,458	881,717	117	1,252,564
1918	5,684,219	3,230,188	105,392	2,348,639	300	231,613	,797,489	1,029,102	131	1,319,537
1919	6,216,554	3,563,137	112,555	2,540,862	314	271,338	1,011,580	1,282,918	158	1,257,944
1920	7,151,972	4,234,308	155,222	2,762,442	297	308,007	1,257,323	1,565,330	169	1,197,112
1921	5,796,625	2,983,265	151,553	2,661,807	303	349,465	1,261,830	1,611,295	184	1,050,512
1922	6,426,226	3,229,460	193,765	3,003,001	323	362,500	1,383,546	1,746,046	188	1,256,955
1923-4	7,801,488	3,781,499	265,409	3,754,580	351	445,894	1 584,406	2,030,300	190	1,724,280
1924-5	7,842,504	3,442,292	774,529	3,625,683	363	442,917	1,546,731	1,989,648	199	1,636,035
1925-6	7,605,194	3,365,049	862,061	3,378,084	334	484,645	1,505,346	1,989,991	196	1,388,093
1926-7	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	484,648	1,616,157	2,100,805	198	1,492,607
1927-8	8,238,410	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	521,336	1,607,889	2,129,225	191	1,541,663
1928-9	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	502,618	1,515,651	2,018,269	192	1,537,125
1929-30	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	515,479	1,638,574	2,154,053	199	1,408,172
1930-31	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	449,236	1,195,872	1,645,108	186	1,162,382
1931-32	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	425,786	1,097,145	1,522,931	169	1,285,452

n Not available.

(*a*) Included as Managers in Totals.
(*b*) Until 1923-4 only includes fuel. For detailed list of other charges included in 1924-5 and later years see Tables Nos. 4 and 10.
(*c*) Previous to 1912, no amounts for Working Proprietors' Salaries are included.
(*d*) Available for overhead costs not included in foregoing, for interest on capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit; and until 1923-4 includes cost of wrappers, &c., repairs, and replacements, and other costs of manufacture.
(*e*) Net horsepower used; excludes electric power in order to avoid duplication.
(*f*) Until 1926-7 average number employed during periods in which establishments were in operation: since 1927-8 average for *whole* year.

Walter E. Shimmins, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Public Finance, 1931-32

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

E. T. McPHEE

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A., F.S.S.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

65557

PUBLIC FINANCE.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1932.

Cr.	Receipts.				Expenditure.			Cr.
				GENERAL REVENUE FUND.				
		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
	SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	250,000	0	0	**Balance at 30th June, 1931**	474,692	12	6
	COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (FINANCIAL AGREEMENT)	266,859	0	0	His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	1,508	10	5
	TAXATION—				Ministerial	4,735	12	2
	Land Tax	95,916	4	9	Agent-General in England	2,308	15	4
	Income Tax	369,528	7	9	Legislature—			
	Stamp Duty	204,375	15	3	Legislative Council	1,592	10	7
	Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	86,763	15	7	House of Assembly	2,132	1	9
	Percentage on Totalisator Receipts	6,861	4	4	General	15,163	16	3
	Amusement Duty	17,564	14	1	Electoral	2,476	8	5
	Liquor Tax	6,908	10	4	Special Services	5,452	8	0
	Motor Tax	58,828	13	4	Chief Secretary and Premier's Office	2,840	10	3
	Duty on Bank Notes	0	0	10	Audit Department	9,317	3	8
	Licences—				Public Service Commissioner	1,109	14	10
	Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	7,795	18	4	Public Buildings	6,386	19	9
	Wholesale	650	0	0	Charitable Department	101,136	4	3
	Registration of Clubs	225	0	0	New Town Infirmary and Government Laundry	14,290	15	11
	Packet	11	0	0	Ashley Home for Boys	4,058	16	1
	Billiard and Bagatelle	570	0	0	Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,433	9	1
	Auctioneers'	1,467	0	0	Mental Diseases Hospital	46,216	1	9
	Estate Agents'	159	0	0	Public Health Department	62,137	4	5
	Animals and Birds' Protection Act, 1919	5,443	4	5	Department of Railways	403,159	7	0
	Motor	34,738	4	7	Department of Mines, Magazines, and Explosives	13,441	18	10
	Other Licences	172	1	6	Miscellaneous—Minister for Mines	101	19	5
	Public Vehicles	7,676	4	9	Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	10,333	12	10
	Pawnbrokers'	60	0	0	Treasury	10,956	8	8
	Total from Taxation	£905,714	19	10	Taxation Department	18,847	8	5
					Printing Department	18,777	11	3
	PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—	£	s.	d.	Supply and Tender Department	3,445	19	10
	Railways	380,116	15	3	Miscellaneous—Treasurer	149,724	18	2
	Tasmanian Government Shipping Department (Railways)	9,797	6	6	Attorney-General	1,105	17	5
	Government Printer	21,468	8	7	Parliamentary Draftsman	1,167	15	10
	Recorder of Titles	6,177	16	4	Solicitor-General	3,617	13	7
	Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	8,357	10	8	The Judges	5,483	4	0
	Mental Diseases Hospital—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	10,437	2	5	Supreme Court and Sheriff	3,151	2	1
	New Town Infirmary and Government Laundry—Maintenance, &c.	5,173	8	7	Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	5,605	5	4
	Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,101	17	0	Courts of Requests and Court of Bankruptcy, Launceston	1,624	8	4
	Ashley Home for Boys	306	12	7	Magistracy—			
	Education Department	3,446	12	5	Southern Division	3,282	5	9
	Fees, Denison Canal	414	14	0	Northern Division	541	5	10
	Sheriff	53	17	6	North-Western and Western Division	854	17	5
	Registrar-General	804	13	7	Central Division	665	0	7
	Inspector of Machinery	1,186	6	9	Police Department	80,504	17	11
	Public Health Department	2,001	13	6	Gaol, Hobart	10,205	1	4
	Surveys	1,350	8	8	Gaol, Launceston	127	11	6
	Grant Deeds and Diagrams	198	10	0	Gaols, General Service	840	7	7
	Solicitor-General	810	14	4	Education Department	238,173	7	1
	Registrar, Supreme Court	4,545	4	6	Tasmanian University	10,831	0	0
	Gaol, Hobart	1,343	3	10	Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	6,151	17	11
	Agricultural Bank—War Service Homes Administration	4,042	16	6	Department of Public Works	9,091	13	2
	Steamship Certificates	79	2	6	Inspection of Machinery	2,419	4	9
	Industrial Department				Department of Agriculture	30,732	10	8
	Department of Agriculture	3,624	17	2	Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	78,113	3	5
	Ditto, Stock Brands Act—Fees	67	4	6	Department of Lands and Surveys	7,436	3	9
	Stock Act Receipts	21	3	0	Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	17,008	0	8
	Stallions' Registration Act	109	18	11	Miscellaneous—General	83,865	16	1
	Veterinary Surgeons Act	1	17	6	Pensions, &c.	3,155	9	10
	Chief Secretary and Premier's Department	2	12	0	Interest	1,052,852	17	2
	Audit Department	1,918	1	0	Sinking Funds	85,415	2	6
	Tasmanian Government Insurance Office	2,950	16	3				
	Supply and Tender Department	9	7	0				
	Public Works Department	1	19	4				
	Hydro-Electric Commission	5,594	16	7				
	Public Trustee	856	14	1				
	Miscellaneous	28	3	10				
	Total Public Works and Services	£478,402	7	2		£2,657,109	8	10
	Carried forward	£1,900,976	7	0	*Carried forward*	£3,131,802	1	4

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE, 1931-32—*continued.*

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.	Expenditure. Cr.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	1,900,976	7	0	*Brought forward*	3,131,802	1	4
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—							
Interest on Public Accounts, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	421,772	18	11				
Total Public Investments	421,772	18	11				
LAND SALES AND RENTALS, &c.—							
Sale of Crown Land	13,136	9	6				
Rent of Crown Land	11,175	0	11				
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Lands	8,136	19	0				
Fees in connection with ditto	998	5	3				
Rent of Government Property	3,411	1	4				
Rent of Police Quarters	269	12	2				
Storage of Explosives, &c.	1,416	12	4				
Forestry Revenue	8,551	7	7				
Sale of Government Property	534	10	8				
Other Fees	1,510	2	3				
Total Land Sales and Rentals	49,140	1	0				
OTHER SOURCES—							
State Savings Bank Trensfer Act, 12 Geo. V. No. 37	1,263	14	0				
Fines and Fees	2,419	4	10				
Miscellaneous	8,772	12	10				
Unclaimed Moneys Act	397	7	11				
Sea Fisheries	249	17	6				
Unclaimed Trust Moneys Act	3	6	7				
Unclaimed Securities, London	500	0	0				
Total Other Sources	13,606	3	8				
Total Receipts from General Revenue	£2,385,495	10	7				
Dr. Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1932	746,306	10	9				
	£3,131,802	1	4		£3,131,802	1	4

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1931	498,628	17	8	Advances Accounts	13,458	5	8
Advance Accounts	14,899	9	3	Deposit Accounts	132,535	1	11
Deposit Accounts	139,445	0	2	Suspense and other Special Accounts	261,221	11	10
Suspense and other Special Accounts	267,402	4	10	Mining Trust Fund	4,346	7	5
Sinking Funds, Special Acts	375	0	0	Sinking Funds under Special Acts	979	11	6
Mining Trust Fund	3,379	7	11	Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	6,670	19	2
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	6,422	6	5	Depreciation and Reserve Funds	23,633	15	2
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	14,437	11	11	Outstanding Overdue Public Debt Account	1,656	17	8
				Balance to next Account	500,487	7	10
	£944,989	18	2		£944,989	18	2

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1931	483,453	4	10	Conversions and Redemptions of Loans	8,859,533	11	6
Sale and Conversion of Securities	9,188,701	19	11	Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	758	13	4
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies, &c.	17,132	4	1	Loans and Public Works Act	274,334	10	7
Loans and Public Works Acts	213,520	13	3	Closer Settlement Act Account	23,790	6	8
Closer Settlement Account	21,377	2	7	Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	124,404	10	9
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	118,465	1	9	Homes Act Account	15,295	17	0
State Advances Act Account	28,034	0	8	State Advances Act Account	23,107	1	0
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (19 Geo. V. No. 50)	27	3	6	State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (19 Geo. V. No. 50)	11,785	13	5
Homes Act Account	21,284	17	8	Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	115,081	3	0
Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	142,462	14	0	Discount and Expenses of Raising Loans	70,951	10	5
Public Debt Redemption Account	62,366	5	2	Balance to next Account	778,533	18	1
Discount and Expenses of Raising Loans	751	8	4				
	£10,297,576	15	9		£10,297,576	15	9

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES.

	£	s.	d.
Credit Balance, Trust and Special Accounts	500,487	7	10
Credit Balance, Loan Account	778,533	18	1
	1,279,021	5	11
Less Debit Balance—Revenue Account	746,306	10	9
	£532,714	15	2

		£	s.	d.
Special Deposit Account, Commonwealth Bank, London		2,100	0	0
Cash in transit to London		40,750	0	0
Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)		110	10	1
Cash in Treasury		383	0	0
Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania		99,109	12	3
		142,453	2	4
Dr. Balance—Rural Credit Account		32,798	17	2
		109,654	5	2
Trust Fund Investments—				
Government Securities	£392,115 10 0			
Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart	195 0 0			
Australian Commonwealth Carbide Company—Shares	30,450 0 0			
Deposit, Hobart Savings Bank	300 0 0			
		423,060	10	0
		£532,714	15	2

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE from Consolidated Revenue, 1931-32.

Revenue.	£	£
Taxation (incl. from Lotteries, £193,681)	..	905,715
Interest on Public Account, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	..	421,773
Crown Lands Sales (and Property Sales £535)	13,671	
Crown Rentals, Leases, &c.	35,469	
		49,140
Business Undertakings—		
Railways	380,117	
Hydro-Electric Works	(*a*)	
Shipping Branch	9797	
		389,914
Hospitals and Charities—		
Mental Diseases Hospital	10,437	
Public Health	2002	
Other	6582	
		19,021
Departmental Services, &c.—		
Titles (Recorder)	6178	
Registrar, Supreme Court	4545	
Solicitor-General	811	
Surveys	1350	
Education Department	3447	
Government Printer	21,468	
Services for Commonwealth Government	8358	
Government Insurance Office	2951	
Agricultural Bank—War Service Homes	4043	
Department of Agriculture	3692	
Audit Department	1918	
Hydro-Electric Commission Profits	5595	
Other	5111	
		69,467
Payments by Commonwealth—		
Financial Agreement	..	266,859
Special Grant	..	250,000
Miscellaneous	..	13,606
Total	..	£2,385,495

Expenditure.	£	£
Public Debt—		
Interest	1,042,158	
Sinking Fund	78,861	
Exchange	141,294	
Other Charges,	4442	
		1,266,755
Interest on Deposits and Special Sinking Funds, &c.	...	17,249
Business Undertakings—		
Railways	393,673	
Hydro-Electric—Working Expenses	(*a*)	
Shipping Branch	9486	
		403,159
Hospitals and Charities—		
Mental Diseases Hospital	46,216	
Public Health Department	11,777	
Public Hospitals (grants), &c.	50,753	
Charitable, Relief, &c.	101,136	
Other	19,900	
		229,782
Science and Education—		
State Schools	219,467	
Technical Schools	15,562	
University (including Engineering School)	14,599	
Other—Grants to Libraries, &c.	4190	
		253,818
Law and Protection—		
Justice (including Magistracy, £5361)	31,541	
Police	80,505	
Penal Establishments	11,213	
		123,259
Central Government (Governor, Parliament, &c.)	..	37,864
Other Public Works and Services—		
Departments—Public Works	9092	
Agriculture and Stock	30,792	
Forests	6922	
Lands and Surveys	9586	
Mines	13,544	
Printing	18,778	
Taxation	18,847	
Other	38,716	
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	72,779	
Miscellaneous	106,167	
		325,223
	..	£2,657,109

(*a*) Now controlled by Commission. A statement of the Net Revenue Account for 1931-32 is shown below.

HYDRO-ELECTRIC COMMISSION.

NET (a) REVENUE ACCOUNT, 1931-32.

	£		£
To Interest on Loans, &c.	196,714	By Balance from Revenue Account	316,570
Contribution for Loan Redemption, Treasury	9395		
Redemption—Leven Special Debenture Loan	167		
Depreciation, including £35,055 contribution to Fund	58,132		
Exchange on Interest Payments, London	38,357		
Staff Salary Reductions (paid to Treasurer)	5285		
Bad Debts	1029		
Balance—Net Profit	7491		
	£316,570		£316,570

(*a*) Gross revenue for 1931-32 was £377,605.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1890 TO 1931-32.

Item.	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.
TAXATION.								
Customs and Excise (*a*)	344,703	490,916	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land Tax	42,533	61,123	64,932	89,085	99,384	99,453	97,963	95,916
Income Tax	9397	31,034	115,836	255,980	309,165	305,842	302,925	242,347
Probate Duty	12,064	7467	27,459	53,407	74,812	65,991	78,275	86,764
Stamp Duty on Receipts and Wages Tax	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	21,927	26,688	27,710	80,801	98,949
Lottery, Stamp Duty and Income Tax	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	161,858	419,400	429,375	323,991	193,681
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	...	465	1935	27,349	14,711	14,966	9570	8119
Other Amusement Duty	...	...	...	14,036	11,593	14,108	14,333	16,307
Motor Tax and Licence	...	...	...	11,664	80,295	89,791	95,370	93,567
Liquor Tax and Licence	11,499	11,436	11,118	9551	21,544	21,648	18,055	15,590
Other Stamp Duties	21,793	22,809	61,118	57,134	35,935	37,219	33,600	38,927
Other Licences	3501	3234	2567	6612	18,006	13,619	16,380	15,548
Other	8941	16,491	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Taxation	454,431	644,975	284,965	708,603	1,111,533	1,119,722	1,071,263	905,715
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.								
Railways and Tramways	102,642	202,075	276,942	594,843	511,041	508,931	406,212	380,117
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	80,065	320,424	338,553	(*e*)	(*e*)
Shipping Department	...	...	...	66,200	30,580	14,089	10,168	9797
Post and Telegraph (*a*)	60,102	96,060	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services rendered by other Departments	24,803	24,732	50,129	74,935	92,692	99,630	85,093	88,488
Total Public Works and Services	187,547	322,867	327,071	816,043	954,737	961,203	501,473	478,402
LANDS, BUILDINGS, AND PUBLIC INVESTMENTS.								
Interest on Investments, Advances to Local Bodies, &c.	10,039	9943	29,261	83,756	102,547	*c*280,846	*c*447,739	421,773
Interest on Properties transferred to the Commonwealth	...	...	...	18,845	32,549	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
Crown Land and Property Sales	47,319	35,411	60,894	50,176	22,769	18,364	14,035	13,671
Rentals and Leases—								
Forestry Revenue	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	20,354	14,722	18,503	10,383	8551
Mineral Lands	36,383	24,770	20,274	16,825	13,233	12,817	9516	9135
Other		12,859	16,858	15,709	18,617	17,620	17,786	17,783
Total Lands, Buildings, &c.	93,741	82,983	127,287	205,665	204,437	348,150	499,459	470,913
COMMONWEALTH SUBSIDY (Financial Agreement)	...	...	228,118	272,514	266,351	266,859	266,859	266,859
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT	...	...	...	90,000	220,000	250,000	250,000	250,000
ALL OTHER SOURCES	22,381	4155	2651	12,624	9,376	10,338	20,236	13,606
TOTAL REVENUE	758,100	1,054,980	970,092	2,105,449	2,766,434	2,956,272	2,609,290	2,385,495
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in Relation to Expenditure (including Expenditure from Special Grant) ... *Surplus*	35,354	131,249	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deficit	...	...	46,864	83,708	89,543	25,720	245,104	271,614

(*a*) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1901. (*b*) Not recorded separately. (*c*) Increases due to alterations of method in dealing with certain loan moneys raised for Closer Settlement, Soldier Settlement, Hydro-Electric Department, &c. (*d*) Revenue under this heading has now ceased owing to the terms of the Financial Agreement. (*e*) Accounts of this undertaking are now controlled by Hydro-Electric Commission. Gross Revenue amounted to £343,896 in 1930-31, and to £377,605 in 1931-32.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1890 TO 1931-32.

Item.	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.
Population (Mean)—	143,224	172,631	190,825	211,709	212,652	215,053	218,166	220,968
TAXATION.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d	s. d.	s. d.
Customs and Excise (*a*)	48 2	56 11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land Tax	5 11	7 1	6 10	8 5	9 4	9 3	9 0	8 8
Income Tax	1 4	3 7	12 2	24 2	29 1	28 5	27 9	21 11
Probate Duty	1 8	0 10	2 11	5 1	7 0	6 2	7 2	7 10
Stamp Duty on Receipts and Wages Tax	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	2 1	2 6	2 7	7 5	9 0
Lottery, Stamp Duty, and Income Tax	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	15 4	39 5	39 11	29 8	17 6
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	...	0 1	0 2	2 7	1 5	1 5	0 10	0 9
Other Amusement Duty	...	...	...	1 4	1 1	1 4	1 4	1 6
Motor Tax and Licence	...	...	...	1 1	7 7	8 4	8 9	8 6
Liquor Tax and Licence	1 7	1 4	1 2	0 11	2 0	2 0	1 8	1 5
Other Stamp Duties	3 0	2 8	6 5	5 5	3 5	3 6	3 1	3 6
Other Licences	0 6	0 4	0 3	0 7	1 8	1 3	1 6	1 5
Other	1 3	1 11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Taxation	63 5	74 9	29 11	67 0	104 6	104 2	98 2	82 0
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.								
Railways and Tramways	14 4	23 5	29 0	56 2	48 1	47 4	37 3	34 5
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	7 7	30 2	31 6	(*e*)	(*e*)
State Steamships	...	...	...	6 3	2 10	1 4	0 11	0 11
Services rendered by other Departments	3 5	2 10	5 3	7 1	8 8	9 3	7 10	8 0
Post and Telegraphs (*a*)	8 5	11 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Public Works and Services	26 2	37 5	34 3	77 1	89 9	89 5	46 0	43 4
LANDS, BUILDINGS, AND PUBLIC INVESTMENTS.								
Interest on Investments (Advances to Local Bodies, &c.)	1 5	1 2	3 1	7 11	9 8	(*c*)26 1	(*c*)41 1	(*c*)38 2
Interest on Properties transferred to Commonwealth	...	...	...	1 9	3 1	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
Crown Lands Sales	6 7	4 1	6 5	4 9	2 2	1 8	1 3	1 3
Rentals and Leases :—								
Forestry	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	1 11	1 4	1 9	0 11	0 9
Mineral Lands	5 1	2 10	2 1	1 7	1 3	1 2	0 10	0 10
Other		1 6	1 9	1 6	1 9	1 8	1 8	1 7
Total Lands, Buildings, and Public Investments	13 1	9 7	13 4	19 5	19 3	32 4	45 9	42 7
COMMONWEALTH SUBSIDY (Financial Agreement)	...	...	23 11	25 9	25 1	24 10	24 6	24 2
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT	...	...	...	8 6	20 8	23 3	22 11	22 7
ALL OTHER LOCAL SOURCES	3 2	0 6	0 3	1 2	0 11	0 11	1 10	1 3
TOTAL REVENUE	105 10	122 3	101 8	198 11	260 2	274 11	239 2	215 11
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in relation to Expenditure (including Expenditure from Special Grant) — *Surplus*	4 11	15 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deficiency	...	...	4 11	7 11	8 5	2 5	22 6	24 7

(*a*) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1901. (*b*) Not recorded separately. (*c*) See note (*c*) to previous Table.
(*d*) See note (*d*) to previous Table. (*e*) See note (*e*) to previous Table.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1890 TO 1931-32.

Item.	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32
Population (mean)	143,224	172,631	190,825	211,709	212,652	215,053	218,166	220,968
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Governor's Establishment	6022	4127	3518	5465	4937	4999	3581	1509
Legislature :—								
Legislative Council (*c*)	3766	9839	4566	9330	12,135	12,133	11,471	9699
House of Assembly (*c*)			7988	14,993	18,828	19,271	17,499	14,643
Electoral Expenses			...	1767	2834	2249	4944	2476
Ministerial and Executive	3900	3360	4311	4467	6726	6419	5685	4736
Other	...	...	...	...	6094	7019	5968	4801
Total Central Government	13,688	17,326	20,383	36,022	51,554	52,090	49,148	37,864
LAW AND PROTECTION.								
Judicial	12,862	9071	9129	13,937	29,133	30,399	28,378	26,180
Magistracy	6341	6780	2384	5025	5959	6639	6371	5361
Police	22,783	37,442	40,331	79,372	94,193	96,214	93,732	80,505
Defences (*a*)	12,699	33,734	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gaols	7922	5928	5466	9773	11,775	12,361	12,341	11,213
Miscellaneous	1828	1787	1795	4122	...	...	...	...
Total Law and Protection	64,435	94,742	59,105	112,229	141,060	145,613	140,822	123,259
SCIENCE AND EDUCATION.								
Education	41,458	48,864	88,524	245,190	302,732	309,348	285,089	235,029
University				13,630	19,556	20,312	17,846	14,599
Museum, Libraries, &c.		3334	2200	3717	5858	5659	4995	4190
Total Science and Education	41,458	52,198	90,724	262,537	328,146	335,319	307,930	253,818
HOSPITALS, CHARITIES, AND HUMANE PROVISION	54,034	48,998	53,352	170,194	201,468	210,536	228,717	229,782
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.								
Railways and Tramways	85,655	160,574	215,530	487,154	583,126	551,867	465,184	393,673
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	39,755	95,279	118,106	(*d*)	(*d*)
State Steamships	...	...	...	60,389	47,147	20,271	10,232	9486
Other	...	..	...	...	529	...	...	...
Total Business	85,655	160,574	215,530	587,298	726,081	690,244	475,416	403,159
GENERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.								
Post and Telegraphs (*a*)	67,754	84,539	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c., General	46,709	28,315	21,399	32,846	73,537	76,324	87,401	72,779
Aid to Local Bodies (Roads)	25,958	16,704	16,690	10,998	10,996	10,970	...	...
Lands and Works and Mines Departments	10,086	9569	17,219	33,958	38,345	40,682	41,806	32,222
Printing Department	10,567	10,848	13,825	29,406	27,058	26,606	23,905	18,778
All other Departments	33,261	40,524	44,489	125,188	134,786	127,905	122,484	95,277
Pensions and Compensation	14,663	14,220	13,087	13,912	2726	3742	3299	3155
Miscellaneous-General	6401	5133	15,818	34,985	47,213	59,399	118,572	103,012
Total Public Works and Services	215,399	209,852	142,527	281,293	334,661	345,628	397,467	325,223
TOTAL EXCLUSIVE OF INTEREST, SINKING FUNDS, AND EXPENSES	474,669	583,690	581,621	1,449,573	1,782,970	1,779,430	1,599,500	1,373,105
INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS, &c. (*b*)	248,077	340,041	435,335	739,584	1,073,007	1,202,562	1,254,894	1,284,004
GROSS TOTAL EXPENDITURE (including Expenditure out of Commonwealth Special Grant)	722,746	923,731	1,016,956	2,189,157	2,855,977	2,981,992	2,854,394	2,657,109

PER HEAD.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Central Government	1 11	2 0	2 2	3 5	4 10	4 10	4 6	3 5
Law and Protection	9 0	11 0	6 2	10 8	13 3	13 6	12 11	11 2
Science and Education	5 9	6 1	9 6	24 10	30 10	31 2	28 3	23 0
Hospitals, Charities, and Humane Provision	7 7	5 8	5 7	16 1	18 11	19 7	21 0	20 9
Railways and Tramways	12 0	18 7	22 7	46 0	54 10	51 4	42 8	35 8
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	3 9	9 0	11 0	...	...
State Steamships	...	...	...	5 8	4 5	1 11	0 11	0 10
Post and Telegraphs (*a*)	9 5	9 9	...	...	...	..	...	...
Other Public Works and Services	20 7	14 6	14 11	26 7	31 7	32 2	36 4	29 5
Interest and Sinking Funds	34 8	39 5	45 8	69 10	100 11	111 10	115 0	116 3
TOTAL	100 11	107 0	106 7	206 10	268 7	277 4	261 7	240 6

(*a*) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1901. (*b*) Exclusive of Interest on Loans for Closer Settlement, Soldiers' Settlement, and State Advances, from 1919-20 to 1928-29. (*c*) Approximate. (*d*) This undertaking is now controlled by Commission. Working expenses amounted to £108,559 in 1930-31, and to £125,481 in 1931-32.

APPROXIMATE NET COST OF STATE FUNCTIONS, 1931-32.

(This Statement shows approximately the Net Cost of each specific Function after distributing the Calculated Proportional Share of Interest, Sinking Fund, and other Debt Charges against Particular Services, *less* the Amount of Earnings for Services rendered.

Item.	Actual Cost.					Cost Per Head. (Mean Population, 1931-32.)					Total Net Cost Per Cent.
	Gross Amount.			Earnings of Departments.	Net Cost.	Gross Amount.			Earnings of Departments.	Net Cost.	
	Direct.	Interest and Sinking Fund Charges. (*a*)	Total.			Direct.	Interest and Sinking Fund Charges (*a*)	Total.			
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	%
Governor's Establishment	1509	...	1509	...	1509	0 2	...	0 2	...	0 2	0·08
Legislature:—											
Legislative Council	9699	...	9699	...	9699	0 10	...	0 10	...	0 10	0·54
House of Assembly	14,643	...	14,643	...	14,643	1 4	..	1 4	...	1 4	0·82
Electoral Expenses	2476	...	2476	...	2476	0 3	...	0 3	...	0 3	0·14
Ministerial and Executive Council	4736	...	4736	...	4736	0 5	...	0 5	...	0 5	0·27
Other	4801	...	4801	...	4801	0 5	...	0 5	...	0 5	0·27
Total Central Government	37,864	...	37,864	...	37,864	3 5	...	3 5	...	3 5	2·12
LAW AND PROTECTION.											
Judicial	26,180	...	26,180	11,588	14,592	2 4	...	2 4	1 1	1 3	0·82
Magistracy	5361	...	5361	...	5361	0 6	...	0 6	...	0 6	0·30
Police	80,505	...	80,505	...	80,505	7 4	...	7 4	...	7 4	4·51
Gaols	11,213	...	11,213	1343	9870	1 0	...	1 0	0 1	0 11	0·55
Total Law and Protection.	123,259	...	123,259	12,931	110,328	11 2	...	11 2	1 2	10 0	6·18
SCIENCE AND EDUCATION.											
Education	235,029	29,216	264,245	3447	260,798	21 3	2 8	23 11	0 4	23 7	14·60
University	14,599	...	14,599	...	14,599	1 4	...	1 4	...	1 4	0·82
Museums, Libraries, &c	4190	...	4190	...	4190	0 5	...	0 5	...	0 5	0·23
Total Science and Education	253,818	29,216	283,034	3447	279,587	23 0	2 8	25 8	0 4	25 4	15·65
HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES	229,782	...	229,782	19,021	210,761	20 9	...	20 9	1 8	19 1	11·80
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.											
Railways and Tramways	393,673	305,734	699,407	380,117	319,290	35 8	27 8	63 4	34 5	28 11	17·87
State Steamships	9486	2060	11,546	9,797	1749	0 10	0 2	1 0	0 10	0 2	0·10
Total Business	403,159	307,794	710,953	389,914	321,039	36 6	27 10	64 4	35 3	29 1	17·97
GENERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.											
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.	72,779	296,199	368,978	...	368,978	6 7	26 10	33 5	...	33 5	20·66
Lands, Works, and Mines Departments	32,222	...	32,222	2547	29,675	2 11	...	2 11	0 3	2 8	1·66
Buildings, other than Schools	8157	45,877	54,034	5633	48,402	0 9	4 2	4 11	0 6	4 5	2·71
Other Departments	107,668	...	107,668	39,006	68,662	9 9	...	9 9	3 6	6 3	3·84
Pensions and Compensation	3155	...	3155	...	3155	0 3	...	0 3	...	0 3	0·18
Other	101,242	202,232	303,474	26,425	277,049	9 2	18 3	27 5	2 5	25 0	15·51
Total General Public Works and Services	325,223	544,308	869,531	73,610	795,921	29 5	49 3	78 8	6 8	72 0	44·56
Loans—Local Bodies	...	47,623	47,623	66,378	—18,755	...	4 4	4 4	6 0	—1 8	—1·05
Soldier Settlement	...	106,175	106,175	59,292	46,883	...	9 7	9 7	5 4	4 3	2·62
Closer Settlement	...	20,169	20,169	14,693	5476	...	1 10	1 10	1 4	0 6	0·31
State Advances and Homes Act	...	25,808	25,808	23,295	2513	...	2 4	2 4	2 2	0 2	0·14
Hydro-Electric Works	...	200,555	200,555	207,679	—7124	...	18 2	18 2	18 10	—0 8	—0·40
Other	...	2356	2356	568	1788	...	0 2	0 2	...	0 2	0·10
Total	...	402,686	402,686	371,905	30,781	...	36 5	36 5	33 8	2 9	1·72
GRAND TOTAL (including Expenditure from Special Commonwealth Grant)	1,373,105	1,284,004	2,657,109	870,828	1,786,281	124 3	116 2	240 5	78 9	161 8	100·00
GRAND TOTAL PER CENT.	51·68	48·32	100·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(*a*) Including Exchange and other debt charges.

APPROXIMATE NET COST OF STATE FUNCTIONS(*a*), 1890 TO 1931-32.

State Functions charged to Consolidated Revenue Account.	Year	1890	1900	1910-11	1920-21	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32
	Population .	143,224	172,631	190,825	211,709	212,652	215,053	218,166	220,968
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Governor's Establishment		6022	4127	3518	5465	4937	4999	3581	1509
Legislature :—									
Legislative Council		3766	9839	4566	9330	12,135	12,133	11,471	9699
House of Assembly				7988	14,993	18,828	19,271	17,499	14,643
Electoral Expenses				...	1767	2834	2249	4944	2476
Ministerial and Executive Council		3900	3360	4311	4467	6726	6419	5685	4736
Other		...	...	...	...	6094	7019	5968	4801
Total Central Government		13,688	17,326	20,383	36,022	51,554	52,090	49,148	37,864
LAW AND PROTECTION.									
Judicial		12,862	9071	9129	13,809	14,345	15,370	16,007	14,592
Magistracy		6341	6780	2384	5025	5959	6639	6371	5361
Police		22,783	37,442	40,331	79,372	94,193	96,214	93,732	80,505
Gaols		7922	5323	5243	9773	11,517	11,285	11,116	9870
Miscellaneous		1828	1787	1701	4122	...	...	...	...
Total Law and Protection		51,736	60,403	58,788	112,101	126,014	129,508	127,226	110,328
SCIENCE AND EDUCATION.									
Education (excluding Engineering School)		46,031	58,472	99,351	263,673	326,759	333,302	310,591	260,798
University (including Engineering School)					14,470	19,556	20,312	17,846	14,599
Museum, Libraries, &c.					3717	5858	5659	4995	4190
Total Science and Education		46,031	58,472	99,351	281,860	352,173	359,273	333,432	279,587
HOSPITALS, CHARITIES, &C.		54,034	44,589	48,277	157,661	185,648	192,653	210,032	210,761
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.									
Railways and Tramways		108,668	116,283	113,157	95,908	361,676	330,167	360,734	319,290
State Steamships		...	...	...	—2045	21,579	3012	5714	1749
Carbide Works		...	...	...	...	529	...	...	...
Total Business Undertakings		108,668	116,283	113,157	93,863	383,784	333,179	366,448	321,039
GENERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.									
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.		102,051	141,664	149,742	269,596	324,906	324,249	353,135	368,978
Aid to Local Bodies (Roads)		16,279	19,649	16,690	10,998	10,996	10,970	...	...
Local Bodies' Loans		...	...	...	(*b*)	—14,470	—20,451	—16,977	—18,755
Closer Settlement		...	...	4049	—572	6878	7508	5923	5476
Soldiers' Settlement		...	...	...	30,981	74,304	91,994	50,000	46,883
State Advances and Homes Act		...	...	...	— 846	—3604	—1994	303	—349
Hydro-Electric Works		...	...	...	10,709	—14,728	—18,719	—5595	—7124
Lands, Works, and Mines Departments		13,056	20,096	17,219	28,603	35,244	36,521	39,064	29,675
Buildings		15,611	20,634	28,360	42,810	41,672	35,258	42,539	48,402
All other Departments		43,828	48,636	38,296	97,682	94,892	105,010	98,047	68,662
Pensions and Compensation		14,663	14,220	13,087	13,912	2726	2742	3299	3155
Other		35,232	37,307	53,232	65,560	158,486	149,600	268,183	278,264
Total Public Works and Services		240,720	302,206	320,675	569,433	717,302	723,688	837,921	823,267
TOTAL NET COST		514,877	599,279	660,631	1,250,940	1,816,475	1,790,391	1,924,207	1,782,846

NET COST PER HEAD.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Central Government	1 11	2 0	2 1	3 5	4 10	4 10	4 6	3 5
Law and Protection	7 3	7 0	6 1	10 7	11 10	12 0	11 8	10 0
Science and Education	6 5	6 9	10 3	26 8	33 1	33 5	30 7	25 4
Hospitals, Charities, and Humane Provision	7 6	5 2	5 0	14 11	17 6	17 11	19 3	19 1
Railways and Tramways	15 7	13 6	11 9	9 1	34 0	30 8	33 1	28 11
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	1 4	—1 5	—1 9	—0 6	—0 8
State Steamships	...	...	...	—0 2	2 0	0 11	0 6	0 2
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, &c.	14 4	16 4	15 5	25 6	30 7	30 2	32 4	33 5
Loans to Local Bodies, Settlers, &c.	...	...	...	(*b*)	5 11	7 2	3 7	3 5
Other Public Works and Services	19 5	18 8	17 8	26 10	32 6	31 2	41 4	38 7
TOTAL NET COST	72 5	69 5	68 3	118 2	170 10	166 6	176 4	161 8

(*a*) See heading to previous table. (*b*) Not available.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICIENCIES, 1891 TO 1931-32.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Year's—		Aggregate Deficiency at end of Year.
			Surplus.	Deficiency.	Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	279,639
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	248,378
„ 1892	783,235	915,613	...	132,378	380,756
„ 1893	704,641	832,874	...	128,233	508,989
„ 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	601,999
„ 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	588,974
„ 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	541,242
„ 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	481,248
„ 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	403,193
„ 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	330,676
„ 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	199,427
„ 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	243,706
„ 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	359,727
„ 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	381,416
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	376,314
1904–5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	363,818
1905–6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	316,307
1906–7	970,843	913,762	57,081	...	259,226
1907–8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	183,938
1908–9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	209,753
1909–10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	198,142
1910–11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	245,006
1911–12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	225,068
1912–13(*a*)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	114,659
1913–14(*a*)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	111,586
1914–15(*a*)	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	251,641
1915–16(*a*)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	215,859
1916–17(*a*)	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	259,384
1917–18(*a*)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	216,085
1918–19(*a*)	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	278,613
1919–20(*a*)	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	291,883
1920–21(*a*)	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	375,590
1921–22(*a*)	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	496,272
1922–23(*a*)	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,461	794,733
1923–24(*a*)	2,447,677	2,658,382	...	210,705	1,005,438
1924–25(*a*)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	...	919,043
1925–26(*a*)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	...	890,823
1926–27(*a*)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	..	705,680
1927–28(*a*)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	...	610,598
1928–29(*a*)	2,766,434	2,855,977	...	89,543	700,141
1929–30 *a*)	2,689,413	2,715,133	...	25,720	725,861
1930–31(*a*)	2,609,290	2,854,394	...	245,104	970,965
1931–32(*a*)	2,385,495	2,657,109	...	271,614	1,242,579

(*a*) Including Special Grant (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

ACCUMULATED DEFICIENCY TO 30TH JUNE, 1932.

The figures in the above table do not provide a complete record of the Accumulated Deficiency in the State's finances, owing to the practice of debiting Suspense Accounts with Revenue Charges. The following additional charges, although not complete, should be added to the deficiency shown above to arrive approximately at the aggregate position:—

Accumulated Deficiency at 30th June, 1932.

	£
Deficit, as shown in above table	1,242,579
Losses on Returned Soldier Settlement	621,417
Loss on realisation of State Ships	61,774
Losses on Marrawah Tram	83,134
Hydro-Electric Depreciation Deficiency	47,211
Railway Renewals Deficiency	88,180
Other	56,885
Total	£2,201,180

STAMP DUTIES, 1920-21 TO 1931-32.

Item.	1920-21.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts & Wages Tax ..	21,927	23,289	27,397	27,631	27,897	27,704	26,687	27,710	80,801	98,949
„ Cheques	11,362	12,545	10,858	11,790	11,289	11,824	12,248	12,823	19,614	18,088
„ Bills of Exchange	1812	2324	2512	2261	2472	2629	2409	2448	1222	814
„ Bills of Lading	718	891	848	979	1276	1330	1172	1263	1368	1966
„ Legal Documents, Land Transactions, &c.	(*a*) 43,970	31,874	24,086	20,319	23,032	18,915	20,219	20,764	11,483	18,265
„ Lottery Tickets.	69,133	110,000	117,500	115,000	157,500	154,000	144,000	142,500	109,600	66,500
	148,922	180,923	183,201	177,980	223,466	216,402	206,735	207,508	224,088	204,582
Repayments	93	151	205	122	3266	135	112	79	87	206
Total	148,829	180,772	182,996	177,858	220,200	216,267	206,623	207,429	224,001	204,376

(*a*) Includes £3153, Registration of Companies.

ROADS.

ESTIMATED LENGTH OF ROADS IN TASMANIA AT 30TH JUNE, 1932.

	Miles.		Miles.
Concrete	1	Gravelled	2902
Bitumen	238	Formed only	4156
Oil-sprayed	32		
Metalled	5110	Total	12,439

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1926-27 TO 1931-32.

Year.	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Fund.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£
1926-27	45,654	52,192	126,794	4888	229,528
1927-28	87,372	56,018	165,891	5464	314,745
1928-29	107,152	63,651	178,504	2755	352,062
1929-30	177,268	80,519	129,003	2218	389,008
1930-31	183,181	74,785	36,563	2810	297,339
1931-32	61,441	57,327	19,975	1722	140,465

NOTE.—The Municipalities expended approximately £175,000 out of their Revenues on Roads during 1931-32.

CONSTRUCTION OF NEW ROADS, 1926-27 TO 1931-32.

Year.	Cleared.		Formed.		Metalled and Gravelled.	
	Federal Aid Road Scheme.	Total.	Federal Aid Road Scheme.	Total.	Federal Aid Road Scheme.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
1926-27	8	81	8	81	2	82
1927-28	23	111	34	111	31	150
1928-29	14	95	28	99	20	114
1929-30	50	81	52	125	43	113
1930-31	31	61	37	79	40	80
1931-32	21	43	26	68	28	66

PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE of FLOTATION and INTEREST PAYABLE, 1920-21 *to* 1931-32.

Year.	Public Debt.									
	Redeemable—			Total.	Rate per Head of Population.			Interest Payable.	
	In London.	In New York.	In Commonwealth.					Amount.	Rate.
Ending 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£	s.	d.	£	£
1921	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88	12	4	834,319	4·443
1923	11,711,250	144,015	10,583,911	22,439,176	104	19	3	1,086,092	4·840
1924	12,761,250	144,015	10,827,420	23,732,685	111	6	4	1,162,239	4·897
1925	12,761,250	..	11,133,166	23,894,416	112	15	2	1,171,180	4·901
1926	13,361,147	..	10,854,442	24,215,589	115	13	1	1,191,303	4·920
1927	13,361,250	..	10,941,818	24,303,068	116	14	10	1,192,688	4·908
1928	13,703,099	238,364	10,931,322	24,872,785	118	3	7	1,198,703	4·875
1929	13,643,029	236,309	9,445,292	23,324,630	109	15	2	1,114,724	4·779
1930	13,142,275	236,309	9,542,627	22,921,211	106	6	10	1,100,260	4·800
1931	13,633,275	236,309	9,519,495	23,389,079	106	14	8	1,109,241	4·743
1932	13,620,237	235,282	9,804,069	23,659,588	107	0	2	993,475	4·199

PUBLIC DEBT.—RATES OF INTEREST, 1931-32.

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Commonwealth.	Total.	
					Amount.	Per cent.
	£	%	£	£	£	%
6½ per cent. per annum	130,000	13·09	2,000,000	...	2,000,000	8·45
5·0375 „ „	13,538	1·36	...	268,740	268,740	1·14
5 „ „	141,013	14·19	(*a*)2,820,269	...	2,820,269	11·92
4·65 „ „	9300	0·94	...	200,000	200,000	0·84
4·2625 „ „	14,919	1·50	...	350,000	350,000	1·48
4·25 „ „	5854	0·59	137,750	...	137,750	0·58
4·06875 „ „	9686	0·97	...	238,050	238,050	1·01
4 „ „	468,377	47·15	3,800,000	7,909,436	11,709,436	49·49
3·875 „ „	4306	0·43	...	111,130	111,130	0·47
3·5 „ „	145,478	14·64	4,156,500	...	4,156,500	17·57
3·4875 „ „	6150	0·62	...	176,337	176,337	0·74
3·29375 „ „	66	0·01	...	2000	2000	0·01
3·1 „ „	7459	0·75	...	240,609	240,609	1·02
3 „ „	37,329	3·76	941,000	303,301	1,244,301	5·26
Free	...	...	...	4466	4466	0·02
	£993,475	100·00	£13,855,519	£9,804,069	£23,659,588	100·00

(*a*) Includes £235,282 raised in America.

NOTE.—Interest payable in Commonwealth, £390,900; outside Commonwealth, £602,575.

PUBLIC DEBT.—Due Dates of Amounts Outstanding on 30th June, 1932.

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Each Financial Year.																	Total Amount.	Where Redeemable.
	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1936-37.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1944-45 to 1947-48.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1953-54.	1955-56 to 1957-58.	1959-60.	1961-62.	1975-76.	Unspecified.	
										(a)				(b)					
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Nil.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4466	4466	Hobart
3	491,000	..	...	...	...	450,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	941,000	London
	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(c)303,301	303,301	Hobart
3·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(c)240,609	240,609	Hobart
3·29375 ...	...	...	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2000	Hobart
3·4875.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,000	...	34,000	...	...	...	...	(c)100,337	176,337	Hobart
3·5	...	...	...	...	...	4,156,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,156,500	London
3·875	...	...	...	...	...	300	1830	...	...	...	...	...	109,000	...	...	...	...	...	111,130	Hobart
4	...	...	...	...	...	1,000,000	...	...	...	...	...	2,800,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,800,000	London
	300,000	...	...	...	1,096,188	...	..	917,577	...	1,093,805	...	416,834	402,232	781,360	385,831	377,779	...	2,137,830	7,909,436	Hobart
4·06875 ...	114,900	87,300	35,100	...	750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	238,050	Hobart
4·25.....	...	...	137,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137,750	Hobart
4·2625.....	350,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	350,000	Hobart
4·65.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	200,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200,000	Hobart
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,282	...	...	...	...	235,282	New York
	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1,146,000	200,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,238,987	...	2,584,987	London
5·0375.....	...	...	2000	5500	...	...	...	11,240	...	250,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268,740	Hobart
6·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000,000	London
Average.																				
5·000.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	235,282	...	...	...	...	235,282	New York
4·338.....	491,000	...	137,750	...	...	5,606,500	2,000,000	...	1,146,000	200,000	...	2,800,000	...	..	...	...	1,238,987	...	13,620,237	London
3·987.....	764,900	87,300	39,100	5500	1,096,938	300	201,830	928,817	...	1,343,805	42,000	416,834	545,232	781,360	385,831	377,779	...	2,786,543	9,804,069	Hobart
4·199.....	1,255,900	87,300	176,850	5500	1,096,938	5,606,800	2,201,830	928,817	1,146,000	1,543,805	42,000	3,216,834	545,232	1,016,642	385,831	377,779	1,238,987	2,786,543	23,659,588	

(a) Amount due in 1944-45, £862,483; in 1946-47, £250,000; in 1947-48, £431,322.
(b) Amount due in 1955-56, £395,722; in 1957-58, £620,920.
(c) Redeemable in half-yearly instalments: final payments from 1948 to 1956.

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1932.

LOCAL BODIES.	Amount Authorised.	Amount of Loan Advanced for—										Amount of Loan Repaid.	Balance of Loan.	Charges in Arrear.
		Water Supply.	Light.	Buildings.	Harbour Improvements.	Streets.	Drainage and Sewerage.	Recreation Ground.	Homes.	Other Purposes.	TOTAL.			
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	250	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	(a)	150	..
Bothwell	5300	1800	2350	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	5150	1951	3199	..
Bruny	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	200	..	..	400	84	316	..
Burnie	86,350	42,300	18,900	5400	..	3000	12,000	2250	..	..	83,850	19,897	63,953	..
Campbell Town	3800	3400	..	400	..	..	..	..	..	..	3800	1353	2447	..
Clarence	1600	..	..	..	..	..	..	1350	..	..	1350	697	653	..
Deloraine	5200	5200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5200	2136	3064	..
Devonport	93,300	53,500	35,700	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	92,300	38,029	54,271	..
Esperance	3800	..	..	3200	..	..	..	550	..	..	3750	808	2942	..
Fingal	4500	4500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4500	1674	2826	..
Flinders Island	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	200	..
George Town	8000	8000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8000	..	8000	766
Glamorgan	1250	1250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1250	481	769	..
Glenorchy	174,810	158,739	..	..	..	12,443	..	..	..	..	171,182	27,879	143,303	..
Gormanston	6750	4750	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	6750	3499	3251	..
Hobart	43,200	..	..	..	..	..	36,650	..	6550	..	43,200	23,079	20,121	..
Huon	3100	..	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	874	2226	..
Kentish	2000	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2000	497	1503	..
King Island	2500	..	..	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	514	1986	..
Latrobe	7800	7800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7800	7515	285	..
Launceston	37,500	18,000	17,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	37,500	29,956	7544	..
Leven	33,650	20,989	..	10,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,639	5652	25,987	..
Lilydale	3700	3700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3700	412	3288	..
Oatlands	350	..	..	..	..	..	350	..	..	..	350	20	330	..
Penguin	4250	2000	..	..	..	..	2125	..	..	..	4125	962	3163	..
Port Cygnet	13,000	5500	4700	2800	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,000	3259	9741	..
Queenstown	11,860	9200	..	500	..	..	2160	..	..	..	11,860	5294	6566	..
Ringarooma	3500	2000	..	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	3500	636	2864	..
Ross	2400	1400	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2400	1420	980	..
Scottsdale	17,900	6150	10,600	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	17,500	3528	13,972	..
Sorell	5500	5500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5500	1133	4367	..
St. Leonards	8300	6400	..	..	..	..	1900	..	..	..	8300	2708	5592	..
Strahan	1900	..	..	750	..	1000	..	150	..	..	1900	1096	804	..
Table Cape	9,000	9000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9000	2317	6683	..
Westbury	8400	8400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8400	2502	5898	..
Zeehan	29,346	..	20,346	..	..	9000	..	..	..	..	29,346	2343	27,003	..
Total Municipalities	644,866	389,628	109,596	38,300	..	27,443	55,185	5250	6550	2500	634,452	194,205	440,247	766

Marine Boards, &c.—														
Burnie	278,000	..	..	..	278,000	..	..	..	..	..	278,000	10,466	267,534	..
Circular Head (Stanley)	26,000	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..	..	26,000	3245	(c) 22,755	..
Launceston	378,239	..	..	..	327,982	..	..	..	..	..	327,982	58,594	269,388	..
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	..	..	..	35,570	..	..	..	..	..	35,570	9931	25,639	..
Mersey (Devonport)	155,000	..	..	..	155,000	..	..	..	..	..	155,000	57,798	97,202	..
N.E. (Bridport)	3750	..	..	..	3750	..	..	..	..	..	3750	..	3750	2015
Strahan	19,801	..	..	..	19,801	..	..	..	..	..	19,801	..	19,801	1673
Total	896,360	..	..	..	846,103	..	..	..	..	..	846,103	140,034	706,069	3688
Water Districts—														
Cressy	1500	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1500	958	542	..
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	977	2123	..
Longford	5400	5400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5400	3325	2075	..
Perth (Trust)	3200	3200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3200	1090	2110	..
Total	13,200	13,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,200	6350	6850	..
Other Bodies—														
Fire Brigade, Hobart	15,000	..	..	15,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,000	3937	11,063	..
Freezing — N.W. Co-op. Co.	10,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,000	10,000	..	10,000	14,650
Bursaries Board	37,500	..	..	37,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	37,500	(b)	37,500	..
Mowbray Drainage	3625	..	..	..	..	..	3625	..	..	..	3625	..	3625	640
Nelson Lagoon Drainage Board	2000	..	..	..	..	..	1197	..	..	..	1197	29	1168	..
L'ston Hospital	5000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5000	5000	..	5000	..
Hobart Hospital	8336	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8336	8336	..	8336	..
Spencer Hospital	200	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	200	..
Devon Hospital	1000	..	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	1000	..	1000	..
Total	82,661	..	..	53,700	..	..	4822	..	..	23,336	81,858	3966	77,892	15,290
GRAND TOTAL	1,637,087	402,828	109,596	92,000	846,103	27,443	60,007	5250	6550	25,836	1,575,613	344,555	1,231,058	19,744

(a) Sinking Fund amounts to £94. (b) Sinking Fund amounts to £1424. (c) Board is also liable for Interest on amount of £15,375 under other Acts.

STATEMENT OF LOAN LIABILITY, INTEREST, AND EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR 1931-32.

Purposes.	Amount of Public Debt at 30.6.1932.	Interest Charged, 1931-32.	Net Earnings, 1931-32.	Balance of Interest to be met out of Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement	376,700	19,899	14,693	5206
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	1,983,072	101,744	59,292	42,452
Homes Act	197,424	10,409	10,248	161
State Advances	284,599	15,747	13,047	2700
Advance to Orchardists	11,212	1026	...	1026
Rural Credits	32,799	1141	568	573
Loans to Local Bodies	889,464	48,921	66,378	— 17,457
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways and Tramways	5,710,291	263,899	— 5646	269,545
Hydro-Electric Works	3,745,831	196,799	204,290	— 7491
State Steamships	38,473	2064	325	1739
Total	13,269,865	661,649	363,195	298,454
PUBLIC WORKS—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	5,532,207			
School Buildings	545,672			
Other Public Buildings	856,860			
Other Public Works and Purposes	1,129,849			
		380,509	4124	376,385
OTHER PURPOSES—				
Immigration	232,547			
Revenue Deficits Funded	482,100			
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	606,911			
Other	1,003,577			
Total	10,389,723	380,509	4124	376,385
Grand Total	(a) 23,659,588	1,042,158	367,319	674,839

(a) Exclusive of £3,863,229 redeemed from Sinking Funds.

LOANS.

ANNUAL EXPENDITURE, 1907-8 *to* 1931-32.

Year.	Amount.	Amount per Head.
	£	£ s. d.
1907-8 to 1910-11 (a)	326,962	1 14 9
1911-12 to 1920-21 (a)	888,002	4 10 2
1921-22	2,145,807	10 0 3
1922-23	1,153,645	5 7 2
1923-24	745,792	3 9 4
1924-25	248,069	1 3 2
1925-26	568,904	2 13 7
1926-27	329,698	1 11 4
1927-28	404,486	1 18 5
1928-29	348,818	1 12 10
1929-30	146,853	0 13 8
1930-31	(b) 825,489	3 15 8
1931-32	96,454	0 8 9

(a) Annual average. (b) Includes £616,352 amount of reappropriations to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.

LOANS.—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1932.

Public Works and Purposes.	Authorised Loans Issued.		Loans Expenditure.		Balances.	
	1931-32.	Aggregate to 30/6/32.	1931-32.	Aggregate to 30/6/32.	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings :—						
Railways and Tramways	23,946	7,136,242	Cr. 15,008	6,918,344	...	217,898
Hydro-Electric Works	32,700	4,030,748	Cr. 4701	3,841,843	...	188,905
State Steamships	...	39,045	...	38,997	...	48
Loans and Advances :—						
Closer Settlement	...	474,529	2413	395,938	...	78,591
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	...	2,157,347	5939	2,025,127	...	132,220
Homes Act	...	255,000	Cr. 5989	200,275	...	54,725
State Advances	...	370,000	Cr. 4927	288,517	...	81,483
Advance to Orchardists	...	50,000	387	32,045	...	17,955
Carbide Works	...	8500	...	3256	...	5244
Loans to Public Bodies	93,000	1,243,537	Cr. 16,373	1,208,328	...	35,209
Rural Credits	...	...	11,758	32,799	32,799	...
Works :—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, and Lighthouses	67,239	6,689,118	9010	6,779,718	90,600	...
School Buildings	25,470	658,150	Cr. 362	655,739	...	2411
Other Public Buildings	10,167	1,151,676	1292	1,143,180	...	8496
Other Public Works and Purposes	139,013	1,455,743	113,015	1,376,995	...	78,748
Other Purposes :—						
Telegraphs	...	142,410	...	142,410	...	...
Defence	...	128,224	...	128,224	...	...
Immigration	...	235,714	...	235,714	...	...
Revenue	...	496,272	...	496,272	...	...
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	...	3574	...	3574	...	...
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	...	621,417	...	621,417	...	...
Funding of other Losses, &c.	...	223,504	...	223,504	...	...
Total	391,535	27,570,750	96,454	26,792,216	123,399	901,933
					£778,534	

Redemptions and Outstanding Debts.	£	£
Total Loans Issued to 30th June, 1932	...	27,570,750
Redemptions to 30th June, 1931	3,790,137	
Redemptions during 1931-32	121,025	
		3,911,162
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1932		23,659,588

LOANS, 1890 TO 1931-32.

Public Works and Purposes.	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.							
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	3,282,252	4,045,936	4,549,157	6,038,614	7,069,001	7,262,784	7,136,242
Hydro-Electric Works	..	..	..	1,426,200	3,991,717	4,045,259	4,030,748
State Steamships	..	..	..	179,953	79,470	100,819	39,045
LOANS AND ADVANCES—							
Closer Settlement	..	..	105,000	460,000	474,528	474,528	474,529
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	..	..	..	2,185,584	2,380,018	2,157,347	2,157,347
Homes Act	..	..	..	100,000	255,000	255,000	255,000
State Advances	..	..	..	150,000	370,000	370,000	370,000
Advance to Orchardists	..	..	..	..	50,000	50,000	50,000
Loan to Carbide Co.,&c.	..	..	..	..	32,982	8,500	8500
Loans to Public Bodies	..	328,939	1,060,544	1,513,194	1,469,349	1,150,537	1,243,537
WORKS—							
Roads,Bridges, Jetties, Harbours,&c.	1,827,380	2,852,673	3,681,539	5,279,134	6,264,160	6,621,878	6,689,118
School Buildings	120,428	160,864	229,013	417,644	618,930	632,680	658,150
Other Public Buildings	418,896	561,961	720,213	951,246	1,096,031	1,141,509	1,151,676
OTHER PURPOSES—							
Telegraph	102,471	130,507	142,507	142,455	142,410	142,410	142,410
Defence	120,868	125,370	129,516	129,098	128,224	128,224	128,224
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	496,272	496,272	496,272
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	..	..	..	..	232,143	621,417	621,417
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	..	..	..	..	..	3574	3574
Miscellaneous	277,720	130,500	455,659	568,233	1,231,560	1,280,763	1,679,247
Total	6,532,600	8,719,335	11,455,733	19,863,940	26,617,509	27,179,215	27,570,750
LOANS EXPENDED.							
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—							
Railways and Tramways	3,254,409	3,910,229	4,433,470	5,851,065	6,888,628	7,044,239	6,918,344
Hydro-Electric Works	..	..	..	1,996,860	3,759,192	3,893,756	3,841,843
State Steamships	..	..	..	62,545	38,996	100,771	38,997
LOANS AND ADVANCES—							
Closer Settlement	..	..	117,220	352,065	389,652	393,524	395,938
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	..	..	..	2,371,669	2,070,325	2,019,188	2,025,127
Homes Act	..	..	..	103,371	208,625	206,264	200,275
State Advances	..	..	..	88,127	293,419	293,444	288,517
Advances to Orchardists	..	..	..	..	39,007	31,659	32,045
Carbide Works	..	..	..	..	3256	3256	3256
Rural Credits	..	..	..	..	10,057	21,040	32,799
Loans to Public Bodies	..	160,139	718,446	1,251,385	1,237,224	1,224,701	1,208,328
WORKS—							
Roads, Bridges, Jetties,Harbours,&c.	1,677,492	2,675,960	3,628,898	5,195,375	6,685,092	6,770,707	6,779,718
School Buildings	119,135	167,378	244,224	424,320	654,197	656,101	655,739
Other Public Buildings	401,924	563,789	705,322	939,671	1,131,498	1,141,888	1,143,180
OTHER PURPOSES—							
Telegraph	101,549	130,197	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410
Defence	116,591	126,065	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	496,272	496,272	496,272
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	..	..	..	..	232,143	621,417	621,417
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	..	..	..	..	..	3574	3574
Miscellaneous	192,453	245,307	438,100	627,326	1,226,343	1,267,613	1,600,499
Total	6,246,138	8,361,649	10,938,899	19,916,998	25,870,274	26,695,762	26,792,216
Unexpended Balance	286,462	357,686	516,834	— 53,058	747,235	483,453	778,534
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	6,532,600	8,719,335	11,455,733	19,863,940	26,617,509	27,179,215	27,570,750
Loans Redeemed at Date	99,800	208,330	377,943	1,087,634	3,696,298	3,790,136	3,911,162
Total Debts Outstanding	6,432,800	8,511,005	11,077,790	18,776,306	22,921,211	23,389,079	23,659,588

LAND VALUES.

Capital and Unimproved Value of Land in Municipalities, 1911 to 1931.

District.	1929.			1930.			1931.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	697,807	391,596	306,211	690,685	388,679	302,006	676,283	384,133	292,150
Bothwell	810,138	242,303	567,835	819,172	245,653	573,519	782,448	236,604	545,844
Brighton	611,613	303,071	308,542	615,531	304,063	311,468	610,728	301,787	308,941
Bruny	101,873	66,397	35,476	98,534	63,713	34,821	98,057	62,806	35,251
Campbell Town	786,654	259,153	527,501	788,028	263,101	524,927	736,886	247,953	488,933
Circular Head	1,287,275	627,916	659,359	1,289,031	630,140	658,891	1,284,372	630,153	654,219
Clarence	858,530	553,994	304,536	864,806	559,270	305,536	864,632	557,710	306,922
Deloraine	1,098,026	516,028	581,998	1,097,944	517,472	580,472	1,094,073	520,446	573,627
Devonport	1,212,161	717,041	495,120	1,226,941	731,512	495,429	1,231,923	735,721	496,202
Emu Bay	1,708,169	907,295	800,874	1,728,328	919,635	808,693	1,738,136	927,932	810,204
Esperance	441,405	320,061	121,344	442,580	321,602	120,978	456,220	333,428	122,792
Evandale	780,335	225,707	554,628	784,563	230,873	553,690	722,669	217,258	505,411
Fingal	588,910	242,635	346,275	592,285	244,351	347,934	566,383	239,513	326,870
Flinders	229,089	89,350	139,739	229,899	89,389	140,510	229,954	89,254	140,700
George Town	189,355	86,712	102,643	191,306	88,294	103,012	182,673	87,079	95,594
Glamorgan	250,568	104,558	146,010	253,690	105,508	148,182	254,035	106,642	147,393
Glenorchy	2,125,128	1,225,245	899,883	2,106,334	1,220,443	885,891	2,086,543	1,221,432	865,111
Gormanston	22,477	19,127	3,350	22,477	19,127	3350	22,749	19,417	3,332
Green Ponds	368,862	175,147	193,715	369,165	175,198	193,967	355,381	171,207	184,174
Hamilton	925,360	360,771	564,589	935,678	363,943	571,735	923,397	364,097	559,300
Hobart	8,642,629	5,054,108	3,588,521	8,716,127	5,127,925	3,588,202	8,693,839	5,125,172	3,568,667
Huon	918,347	696,869	221,478	937,094	708,709	228,385	944,656	714,747	229,909
Kentish	929,393	482,045	447,348	926,142	479,971	446,171	910,677	475,448	435,229
Kingborough	864,289	556,019	308,270	868,455	558,911	309,544	869,602	561,380	308,222
King Island	603,672	239,100	364,572	600,857	239,349	361,508	586,222	233,076	353,146
Latrobe	895,822	470,490	425,332	891,059	470,926	420,133	886,298	469,273	417,025
Launceston	6,236,396	3,992,082	2,244,314	6,514,811	4,219,395	2,295,416	6,627,184	4,326,170	2,301,014
Leven	1,309,264	680,697	628,567	1,311,815	684,945	626,870	1,303,266	683,500	619,766
Lilydale	506,221	237,778	268,443	503,258	237,463	265,795	498,532	236,698	261,834
Longford	1,240,848	459,314	781,534	1,247,924	464,459	783,465	1,169,734	445,827	723,907
New Norfolk	866,861	625,043	241,818	871,270	629,216	242,054	860,366	620,260	240,106
New Town	1,770,777	1,207,736	563,041	1,792,144	1,229,569	562,575	1,805,760	1,249,358	556,402
Oatlands	1,189,578	480,700	708,878	1,195,819	486,335	709,484	1,154,059	475,199	678,860
Penguin	705,923	348,451	357,472	695,349	345,844	349,505	686,246	341,585	344,661
Port Cygnet	588,070	429,762	158,308	590,287	433,221	157,066	593,358	436,402	156,956
Portland	157,962	94,615	63,347	161,049	97,836	63,213	158,531	96,501	62,030
Queenborough	1,806,844	1,185,540	621,304	1,828,197	1,203,831	624,366	1,858,582	1,233,213	625,369
Queenstown	102,873	86,575	16,298	102,588	86,272	16,316	105,444	88,940	16,504
Richmond	490,038	246,497	243,541	490,292	247,496	242,796	487,342	248,023	239,319
Ringarooma	668,715	349,151	319,564	714,281	370,599	343,682	708,165	370,852	337,313
Ross	558,145	148,996	409,149	558,635	149,329	409,306	508,147	140,759	367,388
Scottsdale	539,208	287,003	252,205	541,376	288,780	252,596	539,452	289,593	249,859
Sorell	526,890	262,543	264,347	530,863	264,858	266,005	529,042	263,686	265,356
Spring Bay	244,738	120,001	124,737	248,053	122,131	125,922	230,143	105,769	124,374
St. Leonards	948,215	452,062	496,153	1,018,502	513,958	504,544	1,018,514	529,078	489,436
Strahan	24,694	18,496	6,198	24,881	18,662	6219	24,120	17,922	6,198
Table Cape	1,326,827	640,508	686,319	1,320,596	639,242	681,354	1,314,117	637,513	676,604
Tasman	142,786	98,485	44,301	144,344	99,949	44,395	144,391	99,624	44,767
Waratah	155,718	80,003	75,715	154,832	79,943	74,889	153,549	79,398	74,151
Westbury	1,060,299	454,612	605,687	1,062,860	457,309	605,551	1,041,355	451,026	590,329
Zeehan	199,526	165,192	34,334	200,649	166,182	34,467	205,925	171,297	34,628
Totals	51,315,303	28,084,580	23,230,723	51,911,386	28,604,581	23,306,805	51,534,160	28,671,861	22,862,299

TOTALS 1911 to 1928.

Year.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1913	31,906,239	15,194,589	16,711,650
1916	34,825,058	17,251,364	17,573,694
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1922	43,157,634	22,282,836	20,874,798
1923	45,459,563	23,902,515	21,557,048
1924	47,702,812	25,455,849	22,246,963
1925	49,300,516	26,566,563	22,733,953
1926	49,695,629	26,912,981	22,782,648
1927	50,107,953	27,240,763	22,867,190
1928	50,704,224	27,619,840	23,084,384

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1931.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Total Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	21,529,989	41·96	8,413,216	36·22	39·08
Four typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	3,237,567	6·31	929,874	4·00	28·72
Five typical Mining Districts (*c*)	505,288	0·98	135,895	0·59	26·89
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	2,673,083	5·21	1,682,616	7·24	62·95
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	8,330,915	16·23	4,532,982	19·51	54·41
All other Districts (24)	15,038,461	29·31	7,536,140	32·44	50·11
All Districts (51)	51,315,303	100·00	23,230,723	100·00	45·27

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, New Town, Queenborough, Launceston, St. Leonards. (*b*) Huon, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet, Kingborough. (*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*d*) Oatlands, Hamilton, Ross. (*e*) Deloraine, Leven, Longford, Latrobe, Evandale, Kentish, Richmond, Sorell, Westbury.

STATE LAND TAX.

NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS, 1920-1921 TO 1931-32.

Unimproved Value.	1920–21.	1924–25.	1925–26.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.	1931–32.
£2500 and under ..	32,532	37,285	37,763	38,104	38,141	38,452	38,912	39,030	38,764
£ £									
Over 2500 – 5000..	813	915	920	928	942	944	943	955	939
„ 5000–15,000..	438	516	527	519	535	528	537	533	509
„ 15,000–30,000..	59	71	72	77	71	76	71	71	64
„ 30,000–50,000..	12	15	15	12	13	16	15	19	18
„ 50,000–80,000	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	2
£80,000 and over ..	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total over £2500.	1329	1524	1541	1543	1567	1570	1573	1584	1535
Grand Total	33,861	38,809	39,304	39,647	39,708	40,022	40,485	40,614	40,299

NOTE.—There were no exemptions from Land Tax on account of taxpayers being on Active Service; but land held under Repatriation Act is exempt from Land Tax for four years.

AVERAGE TAX PER TAXPAYER, 1920-21 TO 1931-32.

Unimproved Value.	1920–21.	1924–25.	1925–26.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.	1931–32.
£2500 and under	£ s. d. 1 6 11	£ s. d. 1 7 7	£ s. d. 1 7 11	£ s. d. 1 7 10	£ s. d. 1 0 10	£ s. d. 1 0 10	£ s. d. 1 0 9	£ s. d. 1 0 9	£ s. d. 1 1 1
£ £									
Over 2500 – 5000..	15 6 4	16 16 9	16 13 4	15 16 11	13 3 2	13 3 5	13 4 10	13 3 10	13 6 9
„ 5000–15,000	43 13 0	55 3 2	55 3 9	47 2 6	44 4 7	44 9 4	44 12 2	44 7 7	43 18 5
„ 15,000–30,000..	121 16 5	197 8 11	198 13 3	152 3 8	151 4 7	144 13 10	151 19 10	148 12 0	152 19 7
„ 30,000–50,000..	268 1 6	417 3 1	426 11 5	302 12 1	343 11 6	344 0 9	338 6 3	337 2 3	327 10 4
„ 50,000–80,000	510 2 2	874 15 0	843 18 1	585 16 4	631 11 4	632 6 9	625 13 6	636 7 1	680 14 4
£80,000 and over ..	1087 11 8	2138 18 3	2132 16 7	1533 8 4	1524 1 6	1672 3 1	1531 16 4	1529 17 3	1275 13 2
Total over £2500.	36 0 2	48 11 11	48 12 0	39 16 7	36 16 9	37 15 11	37 15 4	37 13 11	36 5 2
Grand Total	2 14 2	3 4 8	3 4 11	2 17 9	2 9 1	2 9 8	2 9 4	2 9 5	2 7 10

TOTAL AMOUNT OF TAX PAYABLE, 1920-21 TO 1931-32.

Unimproved Value.	1920–21.	1924–25.	1925–26.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.	1931–32.
£2500 and under ..	£ 43,814	£ 51,390	£ 52,752	£ 53,062	£ 39,717	£ 40,088	£ 40,452	£ 40,526	£ 40,794
£ £									
Over 2500 – 5000..	12,454	15,406	15,332	14,706	12,392	12,433	12,487	12,599	12,525
„ 5000–15,000..	19,119	28,461	29,084	24,458	23,661	23,489	23,955	23,654	22,357
„ 15,000–30,000..	7187	14,018	14,304	11,718	10,736	10,998	10,791	10,550	9791
„ 30,000–50,000	3217	6258	6398	3631	4467	5505	5075	6405	5895
„ 50,000–80,000	1530	3499	3376	2343	1895	1897	2503	1909	1361
£80,000 and over ..	4350	6417	6398	4600	4572	5017	4595	4590	3827
Total over £2500.	47,857	74,059	74,892	61,456	57,723	59,339	59,406	59,707	55,756
Grand Total	91,671	125,449	127,644	114,518	97,440	99,427	99,858	100,233	96,550

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1931.

Unimproved Value Class.	Taxpayers (Owners).		Taxable Amount under Graduated Rates.								Per cent.	Average per Taxpayer.	Tax by Composite Rates.		
			£2500 & under.	Over £2500 to £5000.	Over £5000 to £15,000.	Over £15,000 to £30,000.	Over £30,000 to £50,000.	Over £50,000 to £80,000.	Over £80,000.	Total Amount.			Total Tax.	Per Taxpayer (Average).	Per £1 of Taxable Amount (Average).
	No.	Per cent.	Rate per £1. ¾d.	Rate per £1. 1⅜d.	Rate per £1. 1¾d.	Rate per £1. 2¼d.	Rate per £1. 2¾d.	Rate per £1. 3¼d.	Rate per £1. 3¾d.						
	No.	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%	£	£ s. d	£ s. d.	d.
£2500 and under	38,764	96·19	13,053,991	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,053,991	57·10	336·76	40,793 14 5	1 1 1	0·750
Over £2500 to £5000	939	2·33	2,347,500	905,595	—	—	—	—	—	3,253,095	14·23	3465	12,524 13 4	13 6 9	0·924
„ £5000 „ £15,000	509	1·26	1,272,500	1,272,500	1,520,902	—	—	—	—	4,065,902	17·78	7989	22,356 16 8	43 18 5	1·073
„ £15,000 „ £30,000	64	0·16	160,000	160,000	640,000	395,491	—	—	—	1,355,491	5·93	21,182	9790 12 2	152 19 7	1·737
„ £30,000 „ £50,000	18	0·05	45,000	45,000	180,000	270,000	144,260	—	—	684,260	2·99	38,014	5895 6 8	327 10 4	2·067
„ £50,000 „ £80,000	2	0·00	5000	5000	20,000	30,000	40,000	31,883	—	131,883	0·58	65,941	1361 8 8	680 14 4	2·477
£80,000 and over	3	0·01	7500	7500	30,000	45,000	60,000	90,000	77,677	317,677	1·39	105,892	3826 19 7	1275 13 2	2·891
Total over £2500	1535	3·81	3,837,500	2,395,595	2,390,902	740,491	244,260	121,883	77,677	9,808,308	42·90	6390	55,755 17 1	36 5 2	1·364
Grand Total Unimproved Value	40,299	100·00	16,891,491	2,395,595	2,390,902	740,491	244,260	121,883	77,677	22,862,299	100·00	567	96,549 11 6	2 7 10	1·013
Ditto per cent. to Total	—	—	73·88	10·48	10·46	3·24	1·07	0·53	0·34	100·00	—	—	—	—	—
Proportion of Tax levied under each specific rate	—	—	£ s. d. 52,785 18 2	£ s. d. 13,724 17 9	£ s. d. 17,433 13 3	£ s. d. 6942 2 1	£ s. d. 2798 16 3	£ s. d. 1650 9 11	£ s. d. 1213 14 1	—	—	—	96,549 11 6	—	—

NOTE.—A person with, say, £14,000 Taxable Property pays at a rate of ¾d. on £2500, 1⅜d. on £2500-£5000, and 1d. on balance.

INCOME TAX, CALENDAR YEAR 1931.—INDIVIDUAL DIVISION.

(Based on Incomes earned in 1929-30.)

Group.	Number of Taxpayers.					Gross Income.(a)		Abatement.	Taxable Income.(b)				Tax Assessed.(c)				Rate of Tax per £.	
	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Gross Incomes.	Taxable Incomes.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	£	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.
Under £ 200	12,288	1132	1905	15,325	60·56	3,128,437	40·46	1,226,155	1,530,442	125,200	246,640	1,902,282	22,054	2274	3551	27,879	2·14	3·52
£ 200 and under £ 250	2246	187	567	3000	11·86	820,043	10·60	152,738	498,437	40,750	128,118	667,305	7876	790	2016	10,682	3·13	3·84
£ 250 „ £ 300	1229	139	456	1824	7·21	581,384	7·52	81,302	335,864	37,918	126,300	500,082	5453	794	2106	8353	3·45	4·01
£ 300 „ £ 400	1047	171	565	1783	7·05	673,947	8·71	60,228	358,109	60,250	195,360	613,719	6336	1455	3521	11,312	4·03	4·42
£ 400 „ £ 500	498	117	436	1051	4·15	478,787	6·19	12,002	221,055	51,673	194,057	466,785	4351	1512	3890	9753	4·89	5·01
£ 500 „ £ 600	346	72	340	758	3·00	408,727	5·29	...	187,799	40,035	180,893	408,727	3954	1140	4005	9099	5·34	
£ 600 „ £ 800	289	74	315	678	2·68	468,191	6·05	...	199,722	50,555	217,914	468,191	4972	1697	5653	12,322	6·32	
£ 800 „ £1000	117	39	178	334	1·32	297,508	3·85	...	103,632	35,103	158,773	297,508	3108	1729	4853	9690	7·82	
£1000 „ £1200	63	14	119	196	0·77	215,496	2·79	...	68,434	15,761	131,301	215,496	2113	788	4759	7660	8·53	
£1200 „ £1500	41	15	96	152	0·60	205,348	2·66	...	54,952	20,019	130,377	205,348	1947	1179	5367	8493	9·93	
£1500 „ £2000	19	16	82	117	0·46	199,573	2·58	...	32,355	26,571	140,647	199,573	1566	1939	7110	10,615	12·77	
£2000 „ £3000	15	5	41	61	0·24	147,445	1·91	...	36,173	12,865	98,407	147,445	1897	1041	5833	8771	14·28	
£3000 „ £4000	3	4	9	16	0·06	55,246	0·71	...	10,836	13,661	30,749	55,246	478	1097	2163	3738		
£4000 „ £6000	1	...	7	8	0·03	38,466	0·50	...	4130	...	34,336	38,466	260	...	2284	2544	16·45	
£6000 „ £10,000	1	...	1	2	0·01	14,202	0·18	...	6055	...	8147	14,202	403	...	712	1115		
Totals	18,203	1985	5117	25,305	100·00	7,732,800	100·00	1,532,425	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	142,026	4·41	5·50

(a) Excluding Deductions for Children.
(b) Incomes from Dividends of Local Companies are not taxed in the hands of shareholders, hence "Taxable Income" here means the portion of Income upon which the Tax was directly demanded.
(c) Tax on Dividends of Local Companies is not included.

INCOME TAX.—Companies Return.

Mining Companies.					Foreign Companies (other than Mining).					Local Companies (other than Mining).					Total.	
Dividends.			Profits in Excess of Dividends		Dividends.			Profits.		Dividends.			Profits in Excess of Dividends.		Companies.	Amount of Tax.
No.	Taxable Amount	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	—
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£	£	£	£ s. d.		£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£
5	43,262	3244 13 0	25,907	1943 0 6	196	...	...	558,244	41,869 6 0	356	189,342	14,200 11 0	318,460	22,610 4 0	557	83,868
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	a1	795,600	161,415 0 0	...	...	1	161,415
5	43,262	3244 13 0	25,907	1943 0 6	196	...	...	558,244	41,869 6 0	357	984,942	175,615 11 0	318,460	22,610 4 0	558	245,283

a Lottery Prizes.

STATE LAND TAX.—SUMMARY, 1913-1931.

Year.	Taxable Amount.		Taxpayers.		Tax Assessed.			Tax Collected.
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings.		Owners with Holdings.		Total.	
	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913...	8,312,341	8,333,525	...	1134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1916...	9,139,053	8,262,091	29,998	1202	38,079	45,637	83,716	82,963
1917..	9,562,772	8,229,207	30,678	1214	39,845	45,218	85,063	84,231
1918...	9,826,362	8,444,233	31,354	1244	40,943	46,469	87,412	86,201
1919...	10,169,251	8,333,390	31,993	1274	42,372	45,612	87,984	86,983
1920...	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921...	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922...	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923...	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924...	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925...	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123,669
1926...	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927...	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928...	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929...	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930...	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931...	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720

STATE INCOME TAX.—SUMMARY, 1913-1931.

Year.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	Number.	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913...	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1916...	14,002	1138	3532	18,672	2,096,049	286,379	1,098,485	3,480,913	37,528	10,648	29,069	...	77,245	263	102,530
1917...	15,076	1151	3730	19,957	2,374,386	281,456	1,225,802	3,881,644	44,539	10,730	34,055	...	89,324	264	123,522
1918...	16,573	1251	4089	21,913	2,595,544	289,679	1,371,400	4,256,623	48,103	10,923	38,862	7781	105,669	262	149,966
1919...	18,946	1311	4499	24,756	3,003,191	292,779	1,528,312	4,824,282	55,258	11,004	43,900	8868	119,030	289	152,954
1920...	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1921...	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923...	23,816	1304	5715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924...	21,832	1827	5407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134891	...	296,593	414	229,867
1925...	22,387	1789	5699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150337	...	316,068	465	369,971(a)
1926...	22,205	1922	5337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140959	...	303,493	466	362,922(a)
1927...	16,423	1714	4667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	...	176,122	495	415,979(a)
1928...	17,581	1793	4995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	...	160,179	501	401,183(a)
1929...	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	...	178,617	555	405,244(a)
1930...	19,079	1787	5654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	...	174,169	586	379,059(a)
1931...	18,203	1985	5117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	...	142,026	558	245,283(a)

(a) Including on Lottery Prizes.

NOTE.—Income Tax is collected for the calendar year, and is based on the income for financial year ending six months before commencement of that calendar year.

COMMONWEALTH TAXATION IN TASMANIA, 1920-21 TO 1931-32.

TAX.	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Direct—										
Income Tax (*a*)	245,671	189,588	136,818	121,969	111,996	105,926	185,024	277,226	274,510	350,382
Land Tax (*a*)	22,668	33,111	37,254	36,379	36,910	41,086	44,685	42,829	39,166	41,462
Succession Duties	21,705	16,465	9432	17,275	19,998	22,144	29,243	16,820	25,978	16,142
War Time Profits Tax	...	...	— 1099	—320	— 3593	—6955	— 747	4621	1341	15,692
Entertainment	1146	1810	4093	3304	4582	3531	7382	15,214	16,066	16,266
Sales Tax	160,708	71,804	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Direct Taxation	451,898	312,778	186,498	178,607	169,893	165,732	265,587	356,710	357,061	439,944
Indirect—										
Customs and Excise (*b*)	333,082	292,822	487,075	426,618	400,638	400,377	365,527	404,958	455,473	456,230
Customs and Excise (*c*)	789,000	781,000	1,148,000	1,139,015	1,177,000	1,227,000	1,164,000	1,130,900	1,117,200	1,038,500

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of the Commonwealth amount to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.

(*b*) Actual collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in the other States of the Commonwealth on goods transhipped to Tasmania is not included.

(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for the Commonwealth that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82% of the average per head for the Commonwealth.)

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS, 1920-21 TO 1931-32.

YEAR	State Government.		Federal Government.	Total.
	(*a*) Stamp Duty.	(*a*) Income Tax. (Tax on Prizes).	Income (Company) Tax.	
	£	£	£	£
Ending 30th June, 1921	81,758	82,350	116,154	280,262
,, 1922	77,747	92,003	116,235	285,985
,, 1923	108,500	93,375	110,919	312,794
,, 1924	110,000	99,000	111,375	320,375
,, 1925	117,500	211,281	...	328,781
,, 1926	115,000	224,719	...	339,719
,, 1927	157,500	296,437	...	453,937
,, 1928	154,000	294,525	...	448,525
,, 1929	144,000	275,400	...	419,400
,, 1930	142,500	286,875	...	429,375
,, 1931	109,600	214,391	...	323,991
,, 1932	66,500	127,181	...	193,681

(*a*) Included under respective headings in State Taxation. Excluding Profit Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.*, on savings out of percentage allowance for management).

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK) AND STATE ADVANCES, 1931-32.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	13,853	16,958	Salaries	1232	1467
Rent	78	...	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	429	414
Other	505	416	Interest on L.I.S., &c.	10,420	15,424
Balance (Dr.)	161	2700	Exchange	1394	2674
			Depreciation	56	44
			Other	1066	51
			Balance (Cr.)	...	...
Totals for Year	14,597	20,074	Totals for Year	14,597	20,074
			Amount to Credit of Reserves	6865	7479

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1931-32.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	2027	21,431	Administration:—		
Rent	15,800	64,343	Salaries	405	7904
Other	10	387	Other	264	819
			Interest	18,814	94,038
			Reserve for Bad Debts	2858	9931
			Insurance, Repairs	121	2629
			Special Remissions	581	7640
			Revaluation	...	2692
Balance (Dr.)	5206	42,452	Other	...	2960
Totals for Year	23,043	128,613	Totals for Year	23,043	128,613

AGGREGATE LOSSES TO 30TH JUNE, 1932.

Soldiers' Settlement.—Losses have been financed as follows :—

	£
Commonwealth Government Contribution	547,910
State Government Contribution from Revenue	108,474
Liquidated out of Sinking Funds	135,286
Funded—Transferred to Loans	621,417
Total Losses	1,413,087

Closer Settlement.—With the exception of £3574 transferred to Loans, all the Losses have been provided out of Consolidated Revenue. Total Losses, £80,671.

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS.

Year.	Closer Settlement.		Soldiers' Settlement.		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amount Written Off during Year.
	£	£	£	£	£
1927-28	10,206	4949	206,233	130,637	38,214
1928-29	10,043	5628	209,546	135,149	15,491
1929-30	11,574	6757	191,421	111,590	41,044
1930-31	16,489	8196	204,769	88,944	23,060
1931-32	21,409	11,054	218,695	89,229	9647

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALASIAN STATISTICS.

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALASIA, 1931-32.

ABSOLUTE.

State.	Average Miles Worked.	Cost of Construction and Equipment (open lines). (a)	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.	Interest on Loan Expenditure.	Exchange on Interest Payments.	Net Profit or Loss after paying Working Expenses and Interest.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	6050	137,792,319	15,801,022	12,532,869	3,268,153	6,519,217	1,313,541	—3,251,064
Victoria	4720	74,415,458	9,454,304	6,181,490	3,272,814	3,641,109	440,938	—368,295
Queensland	6550	(b) 33,884,190	5,994,523	4,429,218	1,565,305	1,589,650	(c)	—24,345
South Australia	2529	27,202,936	2,746,341	2,130,395	615,946	1,217,338	176,913	—601,392
West Australia	4214	23,648,654	2,922,385	2,123,281	799,104	989,173	(c)	—190,069
Tasmania	645	6,561,429	381,284	386,929	—5645	263,900	(c)	—269,545
Federal	2145	15,489,464	280,107	357,802	—77,695	470,098	(c)	—547,793
Total	26,853	318,994,450	37,579,966	28,141,984	9,437,982	(d) 14,690,485	...	—5,252,503
New Zealand	3315	51,424,883	6,508,948	5,670,955	837,993	2,221,465	(c)	—1,385,472
Australasia	30,168	370,419,333	44,088,914	33,812,939	10,275,975	16,911,950	...	—6,635,975

(a) These figures exclude Stores Advance Accounts, and Discounts and Flotation Charges on Loans.
(b) The Capital Account was reduced by £28,000,000 in accordance with the Railway Reduction Act of 1931.
(c) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(d) Excluding the Commonwealth share of interest on Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £108,000.

RELATIVE

	Cost per Mile Open.	Percentage in relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	22,493	11·47	9·10	2·37	4·73	...	—2·36
Victoria	15,763	12·70	8·30	4·40	4·89	...	—0·49
Queensland	5,222	17·69	13·07	4·62	4·69	...	—0·07
South Australia	10,756	10·09	7·83	2·26	4·47	...	—2·21
West Australia	5,584	12·36	8·98	3·38	4·18	...	—0·80
Tasmania	10,173	5·81	5·90	—0·09	4·02	...	—4·11
Federal	7,221	1·81	2·31	—0·50	3·04	...	—3·54
Total	11,863	11·78	8·82	2·96	4·61	...	—1·65
New Zealand	15,513	12·66	11·03	1·63	4·32	...	—2·69
Australasia	12,263	11·90	9·13	2·77	4·56	...	—1·79

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Gross Receipts.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	25,848,580	128,359,419	10,211,322	12 3	2612	9 8	2072
Victoria	15,363,776	125,990,585	6,186,281	12 4	2003	8 1	1311
Queensland	10,964,819	20,774,248	3,917,032	10 11	915	8 1	676
South Australia	4,914,265	15,608,245	2,419,094	11 2	1086	8 8	842
West Australia	5,093,179	10,394,311	2,847,568	11 6	693	8 4	504
Tasmania	1,130,122	1,680,897	449,039	6 9	591	6 10	600
Federal	516,960	74,076	97,700	10 10	131	13 10	175
Total	63,831,701	302,881,781	26,128,036	11 9	1400	8 10	1048
New Zealand	10,168,720	19,155,600	5,824,811	12 10	1963	11 2	1711
Australasia	74,000,421	322,037,381	31,952,847	11 11	1462	9 2	1121

STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1931-32.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	1,050,669	163,402	50,275	Cr. 127,576	137,168	Cr. 15,008	1,258,930
Water Supply and Sewerage	511,784	359,741	Cr.42,306	260,580	527,876	...	2,073,527
Water Conservation and Irrigation	385,858		33,804	36,190	...	...	
Electric Power Supply	23,013	586,337	...	...	3681	Cr. 4701	608,330
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	56,744	4961	Cr. 1084	97,611	77,576	9010	1,675,134
Roads and Bridges	1,277,072	99,073	90,642	Cr. 36,471	...		
Public Buildings	92,262	3901	34,896	16,218	...	930	148,207
Mining Development	...	...	...	...	28,091	...	28,091
Loans to Public Bodies	...	...	Cr. 99,351	Cr. 42,258	1442	Cr. 16,373	Cr. 156,540
Agricultural Development, including Soldier Settlement	Cr. 667	801,837	Cr. 85,724	154,837	602,677	15,570	1,488,530
Other	Cr. 9592	22,791	Cr. 187,503	Cr. 75,303	1715	107,026	Cr. 140,866
Total	3,387,143	2,042,043	Cr 206,351	283,828	1,380,226	96,454	6,983,343

State Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1932.

Railways and Tramways	150,696,127	73,929,260	61,680,964	32,042,091	24,951,315	6,918,344	350,218,101
Water Supply and Sewerage	37,465,069	27,964,921	4,971,430	15,550,185	10,081,381	...	120,389,793
Water Conservation and Irrigation	14,403,025		2,242,162	7,711,620	...	...	
Electric Power Supply	1,197,835	17,839,227	...	...	1,185,862	3,841,843	24,064,767
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	22,478,672	990,506	2,415,440	7,706,858	5,874,391	6,779,718	81,688,963
Roads and Bridges	16,209,754	11,727,876	2,380,415	3,149,536	1,975,797		
Public Buildings	12,258,852	6,219,818	3,396,381	3,095,334	1,565,337	1,798,919	28,334,641
Mining Development	...	271,022	...	...	2,519,149	...	2,790,171
Loans to Public Bodies	...	1,129,414	6,162,586	3,815,182	99,455	1,208,328	12,414,965
Agricultural Development, including Soldier Settlement	11,026,344	41,919,308	6,596,400	13,240,308	28,303,226	2,774,426	103,860,012
Revenue Deficits	...	3,875,682	4,185,338	3,860,089	...	496,272	12,417,381
Other	13,136,870	3,830,022	20,120,911	10,233,081	4,257,425	2,974,366	54,552,675
Total	278,872,548	189,697,056	114,152,027	100,404,284	80,813,338	26,792,216	790,731,469

COMMONWEALTH LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30/6/32.

War and Repatriation (each year).

Year.	£
1914–15	14,100,000
1915–16	37,423,568
1916–17	53,114,237
1917–18	55,028,180
1918–19	59,547,080
1919–20	43,294,764
1920–21	24,148,501
1921–22	7,576,977
1922–23	1,762,694
1923–24	691,247
1924–25	Cr. 32,051
1925–26	Cr. 7613
1926–27	23,938
1927–28	Cr. 23,741
1928–29	Cr. 12,972
1929–30	Cr. 2669
1930–31	Cr. 2206
1931–32	...
For war supplies and services furnished by U.K. Government	43,398,098
War Gratuities	27,046,349
Discount and Flotation Expenses on Loans	5,948,874
Total	373,023,255

Loan Expenditure.

	£
War and Repatriation (*a*)	373,023,255
Defence	4,451,382
Post and Telegraph	33,779,958
Commonwealth Railways (*b*)	15,137,465
Other (except Loans to States and Transferred Properties)	35,105,434
Total	£461,497,494

(*a*) In addition, £422,112,633 was expended from Revenue for war and repatriation purposes up to 30.6.32.

(*b*) Including Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £4,371,000.

REVENUE.

COMPARATIVE MAGNITUDE of Revenue, State and Commonwealth, 1931-32.

	N.S.W. (*a*)	Victoria (*a*)	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Mean Population for year ending 30.6.32	2,519,008	1,801,732	964,457	584,795	421,513	220,968	6,525,791	6,525,791	6,525,791
Taxation—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs and Excise	...	...	..	.	...	...	...	28,405,796	28,405,796
Other	7,593,547	7,709,694	3,1 0,104	3,076,374	1,006,916	905,715	23,392,350	25,553,246	48,945,596
Land Sales and Rentals	1,714,960	256,725	1,167,513	159,991	292,622	49,140	3,640,951	...	3,640,951
Interest on Investments	677,399	1,839,167	1,037,538	826,977	(*b*)	421,773	4,802,854	1,223,383	6,026,237
Revenue from Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202,402	202,402
Other Sources	3,415,294	985,524	581,860	486,493	1,411,097	102 094	6,982,362	2,067,526	9,049,888
Total	5,807,653	3,081,416	2,786,911	1,473,461	1,703,719	573,007	15,426,167	3,493,311	18,919,478
Total Ordinary Revenue	13,401,200	10,791,110	5,887,015	4,549,835	2,710,635	1,478,722	38,818,517	57,452,353	96,270,870
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,363,151	12,363,151
Railways and Tramways	18,306,244	9,149,448	5,936,500	2,759,693	3,183,977	380,117	39,715,979	290,553	40,006,532
Water Supply, &c.	3,069,344	644,038	...	888,276	587,376	...	5,189,034	...	5,189,034
Electric Power Supply	...	(*c*)1,086,336	...	...	274,516	...	1,360,852	...	1,360,852
Harbours	832,187	52,464	74,363	523,081	279,620	...	1,761,715	...	1,761,715
Other	...	704,717	...	57,275	225,760	9797	997,549	...	997,549
Total	22,207,775	11,637,003	6,010,863	4,228,325	4,551,249	389,914	49,025,129	12,653,704	61,678,833
Total Direct Revenue	35,608,975	22,428,113	11,897,878	8,778,160	7,261,884	1,868,636	87,843,646	70,106,057	157,949,703
Transfer Payments :—									
Commonwealth to States—									
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	+7,584,912	—7,584,912	...
Special Grant	...	...	...	1,000,000	300,000	250,000	+1,550,000	—1,550,000	...
States to Commonwealth—									
Interest on Loans to States for special purposes (*d*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	— 219,263	+219,263	...
Interest on Loans for Soldier Settlement (*d*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	—1,174,187	+1,174,187	...
Proportion of Pensions (*d*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	— 32,791	+ 32,791	...
Final Distribution	...	...	...	...	...	...	95,552,317	62,397,386	157,949,703

(*a*) Includes certain moneys not paid into Consolidated Revenue. (*b*) Included with "Other Sources."
(*c*) Interest, &c., only. (*d*) Payments by each State not available.

RELATIVE

(Per Head of Population.)

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Taxation—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs and Excise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 7 1	4 7 1
Other	3 0 4	4 5 7	3 4 4	5 5 3	2 7 9	4 2 0	3 11 8	3 18 4	7 10 0
Land Sales and Rentals	0 13 7	0 2 10	1 4 3	0 5 6	0 13 11	0 4 5	0 11 2	...	0 11 2
Interest on Investments	0 5 5	1 0 5	1 1 6	1 8 3	...	1 18 2	0 14 9	0 3 9	0 18 6
Revenue from Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 0 7	0 0 7
Other Sources	1 7 1	0 10 11	0 12 0	0 16 8	3 6 11	0 9 3	1 1 5	0 6 4	1 7 9
Total	2 6 1	1 14 2	2 17 9	2 10 5	4 0 10	2 11 10	2 7 4	0 10 8	2 18 0
Total Ordinary Revenue	5 6 5	5 19 9	6 2 1	7 15 8	6 8 7	6 13 10	5 19 0	8 16 1	14 15 1
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 17 11	1 17 11
Railways and Tramways	7 5 4	5 1 6	6 3 1	4 14 5	7 11 1	1 14 5	6 1 9	0 0 10	6 2 7
Water Supply, &c.	1 4 5	0 7 2	...	1 10 4	1 7 10	...	0 15 11	...	0 15 11
Electric Power Supply	...	0 12 1	...	...	0 13 0	...	0 4 2	...	0 4 2
Harbours	0 6 7	0 0 7	0 1 7	0 17 11	0 13 3	...	0 5 5	...	0 5 5
Other	...	0 7 10	...	0 1 11	0 10 9	0 0 11	0 3 0	...	0 3 0
Total	8 16 4	6 9 2	6 4 8	7 4 7	10 15 11	1 15 4	7 10 3	1 18 9	9 9 0
Total Direct Revenue	14 2 9	12 8 11	12 6 9	15 0 3	17 4 6	8 9 2	13 9 3	10 14 10	24 4 1
Transfer Payments :—									
Commonwealth to States—									
Financial Agreement	1 3 2	1 3 7	1 2 9	1 4 1	1 2 6	1 4 2	+1 3 2	—1 3 2	...
Special Grant	...	...	...	1 14 2	0 14 3	1 2 7	+0 4 9	—0 4 9	...
States to Commonwealth—									
Interest on Loans to States for special purposes	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 0 8	+0 0 8	...
Interest on Loans for Soldier Settlement	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 3 7	+0 3 7	...
Proportion of Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 0 1	+0 0 1	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	14 12 10	9 11 3	24 4 1

EXPENDITURE.

STATES AND COMMONWEALTH.

EXPENDITURE from Revenue, 1931-32.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Net Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest (*a*)	15,726,989	7,576,269	5,004,625	4,457,414	3,268,776	1,059,407	37,093,480	16,612,248	53,705,728
Exchange	3,737,310	1,003,250	1,047,718	647,784	620,058	141,294	7,197,414	1,437,801	8,635,215
Redemption Sinking Fund, &c.	1,006,523	577,513	385,348	350,216	253,511	83,303	2,656,414	2,543,841	5,200,255
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,085,068	9,085,068
Railways and Tramways	15,579,401	5,982,224	4,372,800	2,064,144	2,335,166	393,673	30,727,408	367,426	31,094,834
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	192,924	...	192,924	...	192,924
Harbours	393,861	44,787	68,676	133,520	16,982	...	657,826	...	657,826
Water Supply, &c.	717,562	210,908	15,284	278,320	227,637	...	1,449,711	...	1,449,711
Other Business Undertakings	...	724,695	...	54,371	104,586	9486	893,138	...	893,138
Education	4,177,892	2,464,065	1,423,927	869,218	614,254	253,818	9,803,174	...	9,803,174
Humane Provision—									
Maternity Allowances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	378,022	378,022
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,125,956	11,125,956
Hospitals and Charities	3,059,679	2,879,384	942,173	1,381,391	976,969	229,782	9,469,378	311,406	9,780,784
Law and Protection	2,288,730	1,093,645	683,730	398,118	290,643	123,259	4,878,125	184,012	5,062,137
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,144,847	3,144,847
War Services (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,528,301	8,528,301
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	4,935,002	3,606,854	1,125,012	910,840	691,706	363,087	11,632,501	(*c*)17,813,370	29,445,871
Total	51,622,949	26,163,594	15,069,293	11,545,336	9,593,212	2,657,109	116,651,493	71,532,298	...
Net Expenditure (*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	107,516,581	70,106,057	177,622,638

(*a*) Interest (£11,273,127), Exchange (£324,613), and Sinking Fund (£1,279,516) payable on War Debt are included under Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund respectively—not under War Services. (*b*) See Transfer Payments in previous table.
(*c*) Including Payments to, or for States, £12,100,642.

RELATIVE.

(Per Head of Population.)

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Interest	6 4 10	4 4 1	5 3 9	7 12 5	7 15 1	4 15 11	5 13 8	2 10 11	8 4 7
Exchange	1 9 8	0 11 2	1 1 9	1 2 2	1 9 5	0 12 9	1 2 1	0 4 5	1 6 6
Redemption Sinking Fund, &c.	0 8 0	0 6 5	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 7 6	0 8 2	0 7 9	0 15 11
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 7 10	1 7 10
Railways and Tramways	6 3 8	3 6 5	4 10 8	3 10 7	5 10 10	1 15 8	4 14 2	0 1 2	4 15 4
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	0 9 2	...	0 0 7	...	0 0 7
Harbours	0 3 2	0 0 6	0 1 5	0 4 7	0 0 10	...	0 2 0	...	0 2 0
Water Supply, &c.	0 5 8	0 2 4	0 0 4	0 9 6	0 10 10	...	0 4 5	...	0 4 5
Other Business Undertakings	...	0 8 1	...	0 1 10	0 4 11	0 0 10	0 2 9	...	0 2 9
Education	1 13 2	1 7 4	1 9 6	1 9 9	1 9 2	1 3 0	1 10 1	...	1 10 1
Humane Provision—									
Maternity Allowances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 1 2	0 1 2
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 14 1	1 14 1
Hospitals and Charities	1 4 4	1 11 11	0 19 7	2 7 3	2 6 4	1 0 10	1 9 0	0 0 11	1 9 11
Law and Protection	0 18 2	0 12 2	0 14 2	0 13 7	0 13 9	0 11 2	0 14 11	0 0 7	0 15 6
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 9 8	0 9 8
War Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 6 2	1 6 2
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	1 19 2	2 0 0	1 3 4	1 11 2	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 15 8	2 14 7	4 10 3
Total	20 9 10	14 10 5	15 12 6	19 14 10	22 15 2	12 0 6	17 17 6	10 19 3	...
Net Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	16 9 6	10 14 10	27 4 4

TAXATION.—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

FINANCE YEAR, 1931-32.

ABSOLUTE *(a)*.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S.A.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Six States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs and Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,405,796	28,405,796
Sales Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,425,067	8,425,067
Probate and Succession Duties	1,251,650	1,014,669	424,522	323,008	63,162	86,764	3,163,775	1,385,811	4,549,586
Other Stamp Duties, excluding Lotteries	843,986	639,578	418,205	164,708	189,174	137,876	2,393,527	..	2,393,527
Land Tax	2453	497,609	346,064	434,544	132,368	95,916	1,508,954	2,156,765	3,665,719
Income and Dividend Tax	3,411,146	2,061,561	1,651,079	1,484,066	438,439	242,347	9,288,638	13,486,286	22,774,924
Racing, including Lotteries	551,561	212,375	121,597	34,367	57,743	201,800	1,179,443	..	1,179,443
Motor Taxation and Licences	1,617,387	1,124,362	521,521	499,704	278,816	93,567	4,135,357	..	4,135,357
Liquor Taxation and Licences	326,834	270,076	86,326	19,419	53,643	15,590	771,888	..	771,888
Family Endowment	930,264	..	..	..	..	..	930,264	..	930,264
Unemployment Relief	5,799,519	1,650,492	1,089,645	..	..	..	8,539,656	..	8,539,656
Entertainments Tax	55,174	159,719	..	83,506	63,169	16,307	377,875	133,072	510,947
Other	65,332	79,253	27,849	33,052	9218	15,548	230,252	— 33,755	196,497
Total	14,855,306	7,709,694	4,686,808	3,076,374	1,285,732	905,715	32,519,629	53,959,042	86,478,671

RELATIVE.

(Per Head of Population.)

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Customs and Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87 0	87 0
Sales Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25 10	25 10
Probate and Succession Duties	9 11	11 3	8 10	11 1	3 0	7 10	9 8	4 3	13 11
Other Stamp Duties	6 8	7 1	8 8	5 8	9 0	12 6	7 4	..	7 4
Land Tax	..	5 6	7 2	14 10	6 3	8 8	4 8	6 7	11 3
Income and Dividend Tax	27 1	22 11	34 3	50 9	20 10	21 11	28 6	41 4	69 10
Racing, including Lotteries	4 5	2 4	2 6	1 2	2 9	18 3	3 7	..	3 7
Motor Taxation and Licences	12 10	12 6	10 10	17 1	13 3	8 6	12 8	..	12 8
Liquor Taxation and Licences	2 7	3 0	1 9	0 8	2 6	1 5	2 5	..	2 5
Family Endowment	7 5	..	..	..	..	..	2 10	..	2 10
Unemployed Relief	46 1	18 4	22 7	..	..	..	26 2	..	26 2
Entertainments Tax	0 5	1 9	..	2 10	3 0	1 6	1 2	0 5	1 7
Other	0 6	0 11	0 7	1 2	0 5	1 5	0 8	—0 1	0 7
Total	117 11	85 7	97 2	105 3	61 0	82 0	99 8	165 4	265 0

(a) Figures in this table represent the total collections from all sources of taxation, including moneys not paid into Consolidated Revenue.

SUMMARY OF INCOME (AND DIVIDEND) TAX IN STATES AND COMMONWEALTH.

(Per Head.)

States and Commonwealth.	1931-32.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
New South Wales	1 7 1	2 9 6	2 17 3	3 0 0	2 13 2	3 6 0	2 6 11	2 1 4	1 19 7	1 18 8
Victoria	1 2 11	1 9 8	1 13 6	1 12 9	1 14 11	1 7 10	1 6 7	1 5 1	1 0 11	0 19 1
Queensland	1 14 3	2 13 2	2 11 7	2 19 2	3 7 9	3 4 0	3 0 10	3 0 1	2 16 8	2 14 6
South Australia	2 10 9	3 1 11	2 12 0	3 0 0	3 2 8	2 8 0	2 11 7	2 7 1	1 14 1	1 15 2
Western Australia	1 0 10	1 5 0	1 16 1	1 11 9	1 13 0	1 12 8	2 4 9	1 19 4	1 8 5	1 13 9
Tasmania *(a)*	1 1 11	1 7 9	1 10 0	1 9 1	1 5 11	1 8 3	2 5 9	2 12 4	1 10 4	1 0 7
Commonwealth	2 1 4	2 2 2	1 14 8	1 11 1	1 12 6	1 16 5	1 16 3	1 17 1	1 18 5	2 5 10
Total	3 9 10	4 5 5	4 1 8	4 0 5	4 1 4	4 6 3	3 19 8	3 18 1	3 13 11	4 0 2

(a) Excluding Lotteries.

PUBLIC DEBT OF AUSTRALASIAN STATES ON 30TH JUNE, 1932.

STATE.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1932.		Loans falling due during Years 1932-33 to 1936-37 (Approximate).				
	Amount.	Per Head.	Rate of Interest. (Approx.)	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	£	£ s. d.	%	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	305,590,877	120 17 5	4·43	55,261,268	15,661,570	15,827,898	12,837,637	95,400
Victoria	167,673,004	92 17 7	4·23	22,025,381	13,191,068	11,579,500	2,546,250	...
Queensland	111,911,785	115 0 4	4·38	...	258,110	...	2,795,520	3,781,700
South Australia	100,794,244	171 19 7	4·28	9,382,055	2,965,442	5,047,080	2,755,286	3,619,329
Western Australia	79,707,953	188 13 2	4·27	8,928,638	1,942,653	5,662,013	1,678,385	597,497
Tasmania	(*b*)23,265,275	105 4 6	4·20	1,255,900	87,300	176,850	...	5,500
Commonwealth	(*a*) 398,884,730	60 18 2	4·39	27,094,758	2,091,857	1,024,659	1,111,922	630,574
Six States and Commonwealth	1,187,827,868	181 7 6	4·35	123,948,000	36,198,000	39,318,000	23,725,000	8,730,000
New Zealand	281,942,800	193 15 5	4·54	12,832,703	15,718,290	8,439,650	5,453,450	10,666,140
Total	1,469,770,668	183 12 6	4·39	136,780,703	51,916,290	47,757,650	29,178,450	19,396,140

(*a*) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.
(*b*) This amount differs from that shown on page 16 of this Section owing to adjustments in connection with Soldier Settlement Advances.

PUBLIC DEBT OF AUSTRALIA, 1913-14 TO 1931-32.

YEAR.	Debt on Account of Commonwealth.			Debt on Account of the States.			Total Public Debt.		
	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1913–14	3,511	15,671	19,182	223,814	96,441	320,255	227,325	112,112	339,437
1920–21	102,572	254,565	357,137	268,889	201,990	470,879	371,461	456,555	828,016
1921–22	114,529	250,310	364,839	297,199	222,339	519,538	411,728	472,649	884,377
1922–23	113,415	245,094	358,509	306,190	240,786	546,976	419,605	485,880	905,485
1923–24	124,737	237,227	361,964	336,495	251,828	588,323	461,232	489,055	950,287
1924–25	128,330	233,743	362,073	335,472	265,592	601,064	463,802	499,335	963,137
1925–26	146,472	228,467	374,939	357,753	281,309	639,062	504,225	509,776	1,014,001
1926–27	142,553	224,058	366,611	373,360	303,510	676,870	515,913	527,568	1,043,481
1927–28	153,507	219,277	372,784	416,661	305,358	722,019	570,168	524,635	1,094,803
1928–29	159,786	217,836	377,622	412,497	313,909	726,406	572,283	531,745	1,104,028
1929–30	167,902	205,055	372,957	405,726	321,914	727,640	573,628	526,969	1,100,597
1930–31	174,595	214,124	388,719	424,541	342,776	767,317	599,136	556,900	1,156,036
1931–32	175,892	222,993	398,885	425,716	363,227	788,943	601,608	586,220	1,187,828

ACCUMULATION.

STATES.	Bank Deposits (30th June, 1932).		
	Trading Banks.	Government Savings Banks.	Other Savings Banks.
	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales	111,172	71,648	...
Victoria	121,169	65,680	...
Queensland	43,143	22,952	...
South Australia	24,252	21,567	...
Western Australia	14,864	10,218	...
Tasmania	7989	1581	4124
Territories	(*a*)	315	...
Total	322,589	193,961	4124
New Zealand	54,013	43,255	10,132
Total	376,602	237,216	14,256

(*a*) Not available

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Finance (Local Bodies), 1931-32

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

E. T. McPHEE

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A., F.S.S.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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MUNICIPALITIES.

PROPERTY VALUATION AND ROADS.

MUNICIPALITY.	Value of Property.(a)		All Roads, Length of—						
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Concrete.	Bitumen.	Oil Sprayed.	Metalled.	Gravelled.	Formed Only.	Total.
	£	£	M. Ch.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart	4,750,438	12,358,181	1 0	13	..	100	..	..	114
Glenorchy	865,111	2,086,543	..	8	..	100	..	..	108
Launceston	2,301,014	6,627,184	0 13	22	..	50	..	2	74
Devonport	496,202	1,231,923	..	8	..	119	.	22	149
Total Urban Division	8,412,765	22,303,831	1 13	51	..	369	..	24	445
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	810,204	1,738,136	..	..	6	150	..	150	306
Circular Head	654,219	1,284,372	..	..	..	170	84	300	554
Deloraine	573,627	1,094,073	..	4	..	186	20	100	310
Kentish	435,229	910,677	..	1	..	236	26	218	481
King Island	353,146	586,222	..	..	..	100	..	60	160
Latrobe	417,025	886,298	..	11	1	81	30	109	232
Leven	619,766	1,303,266	..	..	..	335	30	294	659
Penguin	344,661	686,246	..	..	..	299	..	..	299
Table Cape	676,604	1,314,117	..	6	3	140	23	212	384
Total N.W. Division	4,884,481	9,803,407	..	22	10	1697	213	1443	3385
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	292,150	676,283	..	17	4	44	280	..	345
Fingal	326,870	566,383	..	..	..	..	250	100	350
Flinders	140,700	229,954	..	..	..	54	38	169	261
George Town	95,594	182,673	..	..	..	30	200	..	230
Lilydale	261,834	498,532	..	12	..	105	37	104	258
Portland	62,030	158,531	..	..	..	80	127	92	299
Ringarooma	337,313	708,165	..	..	4	182	134	92	412
Scottsdale	249,859	539,452	..	3	..	80	140	70	293
Total N.E. Division	1,766,350	3,559,973	..	32	8	575	1206	627	2448
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	505,411	722,669	..	12	..	..	140	12	164
Longford	723,907	1,169,734	..	..	7	40	223	24	294
St. Leonards	489,436	1,018,514	..	21	..	75	50	20	166
Westbury	590,329	1,041,355	..	25	..	227	..	106	358
Total N. Mid. Division	2,309,083	3,952,272	..	58	7	342	413	162	982
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	545,844	782,448	..	..	1	204	50	215	470
Campbell Town	488,933	736,886	..	..	1	30	175	19	225
Hamilton	559,300	923,397	..	2	..	140	20	236	398
Oatlands	678,860	1,154,059	..	4	..	165	64	73	306
Ross	367,388	508,147	..	..	1	20	43	56	120
Total Midland Division	2,640,325	4,104,937	..	6	3	559	352	599	1519
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	308,941	610,728	..	7	..	30	40	31	108
Clarence	306,922	864,632	..	10	..	80	50	25	165
Glamorgan	147,393	254,035	..	..	..	..	116	14	130
Green Ponds	184,174	355,381	..	1	..	58	3	23	85
Richmond	239,319	487,342	..	..	..	85	90	35	210
Sorell	265,356	529,042	..	1	2	..	252	15	270
Spring Bay	124,374	230,143	..	..	..	50	90	110	250
Total S.E. Division	1,576,479	3,331,303	..	19	2	303	641	253	1218
Southern Division—									
Bruny	35,251	98,057	..	..	..	90	10	12	112
Esperance	122,792	456,220	..	3	..	230	..	60	293
Huon	229,909	944,656	..	18	..	240	12	162	432
Kingborough	308,222	869,602	..	14	2	77	8	206	307
New Norfolk	240,106	860,366	..	7	..	186	..	61	254
Port Cygnet	156,956	593,358	..	8	..	264	..	144	416
Tasman	44,767	144,391	..	..	..	78	..	78	156
Total Southern Division	1,138,003	3,966,650	..	50	2	1165	30	723	1970
Western Division—									
Gormanston	3,332	22,749	..	..	..	12	22	192	226
Queenstown	16,504	105,444	..	..	..	16	6	..	22
Strahan	6,198	24,120	..	..	..	..	19	16	35
Waratah	74,151	153,549	..	..	..	50	..	40	90
Zeehan	34,628	205,925	..	..	..	22	..	77	99
Total Western Division	134,813	511,787	..	..	..	100	47	325	472
Grand Total	22,862,299	51,534,160	1 13	238	32	5110	2902	4156	12,439

(a) State Government Valuation.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1931-32.

Municipality.	Annual Value of Property.	Receipts (excluding Loans).												Expenditure (excluding Loans).					Loans.	
		Rates.							Other.					From Revenue.					Receipts.	Expenditure.
		General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Other.	Total Rates.	Licences.	Government Grants.	Services.	Other.	Total Receipts.	Administration.	Works, Services, &c.	Interest, Redemption, and all Loan Charges. (a)	Other.	Total Expenditure.	From Loans.	From Loans.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	776,044	95,005	32,090	..	..	13,305	45,771	186,171	1257	..	125,581	32,014	345,023	27,054	179,963	133,163	432	340,612	36,540	14,528
Glenorchy	99,950	1224	6132	917	6115	741	2595	17,724	203	604	5695	1705	25,931	3177	11,761	10,798	954	26,690	1237	913
Launceston	415,210	44,911	16,049	..	..	5182	24,622	90,764	684	600	141,303	7352	240,703	20,483	159,118	61,033	..	240,634	65,378	26,442
Devonport	73,786	302	3991	1706	4229	324	1946	12,498	410	375	11,162	1981	26,426	1865	18,636	4419	2936	27,856	9229	9239
Total Urban Division	1,364,990	141,442	58,262	2623	10,344	19,552	74,934	307,157	2554	1579	283,741	43,052	638,083	52,579	369,478	209,413	4322	635,792	112,384	51,122
North-Western Division—																				
Burnie	62,659	862	2303	249	2771	242	2425	8852	148	..	10,332	1801	21,133	1807	13,388	6471	4203	25,869	600	60
Circular Head	65,066	543	..	621	3152	209	295	4820	259	93	848	696	6716	1417	4248	588	102	6355	..	..
Deloraine	54,616	..	444	443	2738	453	340	4418	229	..	473	481	5601	781	3375	157	1517	5830	..	..
Kentish	39,994	504	..	267	2447	167	397	3782	292	..	588	..	4662	750	3734	170	..	4654	..	..
King Island	28,346	670	..	..	1872	110	321	2973	69	791	..	974	4807	806	3868	132	519	5325	..	..
Latrobe	34,450	311	858	..	2419	136	590	4314	140	342	172	332	5300	678	3781	539	269	5267	..	..
Leven	55,850	1183	952	672	3408	473	1209	7897	193	..	992	1699	10,781	1220	3737	2178	2721	9856	..	..
Penguin	24,616	406	147	196	1324	80	171	2324	67	..	..	228	2619	565	1744	247	153	2709	..	..
Table Cape	55,962	611	383	400	3145	207	705	5451	226	175	544	1177	7573	1072	4817	1719	500	8108	..	..
Total N.W. Division	421,559	5090	5087	2848	23,276	2077	6453	44,831	1623	1401	13,949	7388	69,192	9096	42,692	12,201	9984	73,973	600	60
North-Eastern Division—																				
Beaconsfield	31,273	591	..	..	1955	3	472	3021	121	139	..	238	3519	845	2392	55	199	3491	..	..
Fingal	32,500	517	712	161	2108	137	530	4165	297	185	67	318	5032	629	3165	206	141	4141	..	..
Flinders	10,097	312	..	..	641	2	32	987	44	196	546	54	1827	340	1562	..	68	1970	..	..
George Town	9069	159	..	..	560	38	231	988	31	160	..	49	1228	284	685	535	52	1556	..	..
Lilydale	18,264	300	316	24	1263	90	145	2138	74	270	350	363	3195	521	1763	239	407	2930	..	..
Portland	13,172	329	..	..	657	157	126	1269	64	285	82	65	1765	469	1032	26	48	1575	..	..
Ringarooma	49,268	622	111	..	2522	178	838	4271	74	470	678	362	5855	1167	4557	571	97	6392	575	575
Scottsdale	28,837	227	627	132	1505	181	660	3332	51	405	2195	192	6175	729	4394	1313	125	6561	..	..
Total N.E. Division	192,480	3057	1766	317	11,211	786	3034	20,171	756	2110	3918	1641	28,596	4984	19,550	2945	1137	28,616	575	575

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																				
Evandale	30,000	500	..	109	2000	250	..	2859	120	100	358	436	3873	600	2000	201	874	3675	..	..
Longford	58,570	642	921	404	2916	228	59	5170	146	375	184	411	6286	841	4174	441	238	5694	2700	2752
St. Leonards	39,776	789	860	292	2848	315	341	5445	196	..	263	265	6169	1190	4375	540	70	6175	..	..
Westbury	44,130	76	590	182	2942	8	6	3804	222	109	..	487	4622	743	2661	418	187	4009	..	..
Total N. Mid. Division	172,476	2007	2371	987	10,706	801	406	17,278	684	584	805	1599	20,950	3374	13,210	1600	1369	19,553	2700	2752
MIDLAND DIVISION—																				
Bothwell	37,628	81	171	44	1965	163	81	2505	250	200	946	256	4157	587	4200	378	52	5217	..	..
Campbell Town	32,199	330	184	195	1452	265	128	2554	195	25	1521	148	4443	440	3379	401	167	4387	..	..
Hamilton	38,576	314	..	..	1494	489	173	2470	148	35	..	314	2967	459	1592	90	588	2729	..	..
Oatlands	40,629	525	..	167	1971	498	20	3181	263	400	2105	396	6345	697	4510	418	225	5850	..	9
Ross	23,794	396	234	79	1028	158	79	1974	52	..	1022	172	3220	278	2272	273	197	3020	..	..
Total Midland Division	172,826	1646	589	485	7910	1573	481	12,684	908	660	5594	1286	21,132	2461	15,953	1560	1229	21,203	..	9
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																				
Brighton	24,300	250	..	162	1302	279	41	2034	78	..	42	133	2287	553	1698	..	1	2252	..	..
Clarence	41,000	522	..	494	2681	497	271	4465	176	50	954	530	6175	634	4327	378	92	5431	..	..
Glamorgan	9578	305	160	..	205	131	59	860	82	83	158	50	1233	685	332	268	..	1285	..	..
Green Ponds	16,477	18	..	156	774	208	..	1156	93	152	42	75	1518	390	1091	..	34	1515	..	..
Richmond	20,861	257	..	106	1201	173	69	1806	142	49	..	113	2110	512	1180	60	104	1856	..	..
Sorell	23,144	405	289	93	1261	91	30	2169	129	183	..	244	2725	742	1189	323	..	2254	..	..
Spring Bay	11,393	223	..	..	456	74	1	754	53	..	35	13	855	406	633	..	7	1046	..	..
Total S.E. Division	146,753	1980	449	1011	7880	1453	471	13,244	753	517	1231	1158	16,903	3922	10,450	1029	238	15,639	..	..
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																				
Bruny	3865	110	..	..	204	25	..	339	28	64	170	11	612	147	413	23	157	740	..	..
Esperance	24,142	567	..	230	1700	549	17	3063	51	200	3075	174	6563	700	2863	55	70	3688	50	23
Huon	40,000	483	..	653	2614	317	780	4847	208	..	663	577	6295	781	4541	929	..	6251	..	..
Kingborough	34,277	415	..	390	2112	414	501	3832	146	133	182	268	4561	785	3454	160	39	4438	300	300
New Norfolk	51,902	631	550	138	3087	585	575	5566	392	335	..	381	6674	922	5098	212	79	6311	..	..
Port Cygnet	28,840	578	649	201	1845	115	284	3672	34	..	3137	298	7141	904	5146	1252	..	7302	2750	2917
Tasman	7410	203	..	..	567	185	22	977	53	..	497	70	1597	300	1158	..	83	1541	..	..
Total S. Division	190,436	2987	1199	1612	12,129	2190	2179	22,296	912	732	7724	1779	33,443	4539	22,673	2631	428	30,271	3100	3240
WESTERN DIVISION—																				
Gormanston	4292	422	226	..	421	..	534	1603	25	182	..	172	1982	486	1257	172	151	2066	..	..
Queenstown	21,208	182	413	..	1536	..	1504	3635	54	375	7358	703	12,125	980	11,126	362	562	13,030	..	..
Strahan	6819	301	..	..	248	98	367	1014	23	103	..	120	1260	357	850	42	..	1249	..	..
Waratah	14,415	292	..	..	581	..	167	1040	9	..	..	64	1113	464	641	..	..	1105	..	..
Zeehan	22,901	335	..	1541	963	137	225	3201	36	35	2221	369	5862	307	3558	1802	295	5962	..	..
Total Western Division	69,635	1532	639	1541	3749	235	2797	10,493	147	695	9579	1428	22,342	2594	17,132	2378	1008	23,412	..	..
Grand Total	2,731,155	159,741	70,362	11,424	87,205	28,667	90,755	448,154	8337	8278	326,541	59,331	850,641	83,549	511,438	233,757	19,715	848,459	119,359	57,758

(*a*) For Annual Liability see Table on page 13.

MUNICIPALITIES.

Dwellings and Persons Employed.

Municipality.	Dwellings.			Persons Employed.			
				General Administration.		All Other Services.	
	Occupied.	Unoccupied.	New Dwellings.	Permanent.		Permanent.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	9190	130	34	(*a*) 45	15	462	13
Glenorchy	2151	36	7	11	..	13	..
Launceston	6261	..	64	(*a*) 49	8	344	..
Devonport	1200	40	9	6	1	27	3
Total Urban Division	18,802	206	114	111	24	846	16
North-Western Division—							
Burnie	1130	40	10	5	..	21	..
Circular Head	996	18	5	3	..	3	..
Deloraine	983	2	6	2	..	4	..
Kentish	1130	15	10	2	..	3	1
King Island	400	5	1	2	..	4	..
Latrobe	675	6	2	3	..	2	..
Leven	1705	2	5	2	1	6	..
Penguin	587	16	..	1	..	2	..
Table Cape	2342	45	6	4	1	7	1
Total N.W. Division	9948	149	45	24	2	52	2
North-Eastern Division—							
Beaconsfield	957	45	3	2	..	5	..
Fingal	810	15	..	1	..	5	1
Flinders	189	6	1	1	..	..	..
George Town	279	4	..	1	..	..	..
Lilydale	661	41	7	2	1	2	..
Portland	390	2	8	1	..	2	..
Ringarooma	790	50	5	2	1	10	..
Scottsdale	612	8	2	1	1	7	..
Total N.E. Division	4688	171	26	11	3	31	1
North-Midland Division—							
Evandale	453	..	2	4	..	..	..
Longford	673	9	5	2	..	8	..
St. Leonards	1098	20	6	4	..	4	..
Westbury	304	5	4	2	..	1	..
Total N. Mid. Division	2528	34	17	12	..	13	..
Midland Division—							
Bothwell	414	1	1	3	..	8	1
Campbell Town	269	1	2	1	1	9	1
Hamilton	400	10	..	2	..	4	..
Oatlands	605	..	5	1	..	3	..
Ross	141	7	2	2	..	2	..
Total Midland Division	1829	19	10	9	1	26	2
South-Eastern Division—							
Brighton	456	17	3	1	..	..	..
Clarence	1040	50	10	2	..	5	..
Glamorgan	228	3	1	2	..	4	..
Green Ponds	256	6	1	1	..	..	..
Richmond	420	12	..	1	..	1	..
Sorell	572	1	..	2	..	..	..
Spring Bay	153	10	..	3	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	3125	99	15	12	..	10	..
Southern Division—							
Bruny	138	6	..	1	..	..	..
Esperance	840	200	20	1	..	..	..
Huon	320	5	24	1	..	7	..
Kingborough	908	93	5	2	1	..	..
New Norfolk	350	5	..	3	1	4	..
Port Cygnet	347	11	4	1	1	4	1
Tasman	376	2	..	1	..	..	2
Total Southern Division.	3279	322	53	10	3	15	3
Western Division—							
Gormanston	214	..	..	1	..	2	..
Queenstown	920	10	33	1	1	13	..
Strahan	189	13	1	3	..	..	..
Waratah	230	20	1	1	..	2	..
Zeehan	57	30	..	1	..	5	..
Total Western Division	1610	73	35	7	1	22	..
Grand Total	45,809	1073	315	196	34	1015	24

(*a*) Hobart Tram Employees—M. 247, F. 1 ; Launceston Tram Employees—M. 112, included in Other Services.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE.

GENERAL Summary of Receipts and Expenditure, Years 1922—1931-32.

RECEIPTS.

	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.
Number of Municipalities	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates—General	102,084	141,556	63,743	157,158	179,660	172,415	171,928	174,960	175,806	159,741
Water	56,817	60,028	58,993	67,578	69,834	70,530	70,375	69,049	70,617	70,362
Light	9,339	14,067	14,999	12,613	9,282	10,777	10,822	10,928	10,439	11,424
Road	73,375	78,043	168,400	92,836	102,109	112,515	105,309	105,912	97,346	87,205
Health	35,855	39,377	36,031	34,344	30,991	30,605	30,655	26,882	26,542	28,667
Other	57,859	68,858	81,137	82,558	87,397	91,006	89,082	91,972	88,391	90,755
Total from Rates	335,329	401,929	423,303	447,087	479,273	487,848	478,171	479,703	469,141	448,154
From Licences	7,847	8,977	8,867	9,197	8,583	8,197	8,395	8,332	8256	8,337
From State Government	32,750	27,289	32,195	39,531	51,722	60,185	44,519	73,395	33,187	8,278
From Services	471,169	470,549	376,272	903,078	396,118	332,743	345,975	367,341	351,221	326,541
From Other Sources						100,798	99,731	97,361	70,223	59,331
Total Receipts	847,095	908,744	840,637	1,398,893	935,696	989,771	976,791	1,026,132	932,028	850,641

EXPENDITURE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Works, Services, &c.	596,743	518,048	562,384	609,290	504,985	634,230	657,417	710,096	597,606	511,438
Interest on Loans	114,546	126,013	132,018	141,523	151,225	163,027	216,830	217,092	229,323	233,757
Redemption Sinking Funds, &c.	20,418	27,722	28,852	34,109	44,330	45,774				
Administrations	65,529	64,364	85,316	83,347	84,102	88,351	86,845	88,262	91,467	83,549
Other	17,283	141,628	245,365	259,481	103,857	14,046	17,151	14,838	23,286	19,715
Total	814,519	877,775	1,053,935	1,127,750	888,499	945,428	978,243	1,030,288	941,682	848,459

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1931-32.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts from—				Expenditure.					Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Works and Services.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year
Marine Board—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	36,515	...	1888	38,403	29,702	1688	1656	479	33,525	7763	12,641
Launceston	28,138	...	23,405	51,543	16,991	18,735	2972	16,440	55,138	3662	68
Circular Head	2675	...	...	2675	294	2126	413	...	2833	1972	1815
Burnie and Table Cape	15,905	...	3033	18,938	1318	16,665	1210	2188	21,381	9537	7093
Mersey	14,392	...	513	14,905	5941	7184	1646	382	15,153	6959	6711
Strahan	2789	...	188	2977	1315	816	483	48	2662	441	756
King Island	1104	...	109	1213	619	...	295	152	1066	49	196
Harbour Trust—											
Smithton	533	...	242	775	457	...	161	...	618	2728	2885
Leven	3773	...	...	3773	3176	1629	316	...	5121	—647	—1996
North-Eastern	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total	105,824	...	29,378	135,202	59,813	48,843	9152	19,689	137,497	32,464	30,169

(a) Not available.

OTHER ACCOUNTS.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts from—				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other	Total	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	...	2109	2109	...	...	194	194	17,667	19,583
Launceston	...	...	19,843	19,843	...	2284	...	2284	56,603	74,162
Mersey	62	...	13	75	...	...	67	67	—512	—504
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	62	...	21,965	22,027	...	2284	261	2545	73,758	93,241

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS.

Years 1920 *to* 1931-32 *inclusive.*

	No. of Marine Boards.	Receipts.				Expenditure.
		Taxes, Rents, &c.	Government. (*a*)	Other Receipts.	Total.	
		£	£	£	£	£
1920	10	85,845	5154	83,412	174,411	207,378
1921	10	109,363	3867	4957	118,187	116,358
1922-23 (*b*)	10	143,200	19,023	21,743	183,966	172,485
1923-24	10	162,737	2910	12,844	178,491	179,224
1924-25	10	130,807	2284	11,560	144,651	134,508
1925-26	10	132,702	...	10,025	142,727	150,094
1926-27	10	144,777	...	11,928	156,705	180,659
1927-28	10	160,859	895	7587	169,341	159,111
1928-29	10	139,067	...	17,047	156,114	170,248
1929-30	10	145,584	...	14,078	159,662	150,243
1930-31	10	126,154	...	19,838	145,992	145,444
1931-32	10	105,824	...	29,378	135,202	137,497

(*a*) Including Loans. (*b*) 18 months.

WATERWORKS.

RETURN for the Year 1931-32.

Name and Situation of Reservoir.	Properties Assessed.	People Served with Water (Estimated).	Property Served.		Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of—		Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans Current.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
			Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).		Aqueduct and Main.	Reticulation.			
WATERWORKS—	No.	No.	£	Acres.	Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
Bothwell .....Clyde*	168	427	3073	142	140,625	2¼	3½	255	1015	0 6
Campbell Town...Kearney's Bogs	254	700	4002	50	120,000	1¼	8½	3400	2171	1 0
Cygnet	239	1200	8091	2380	280,000	6½	5	5500	4261	1 2
Deloraine	360	2000	9069	200	200,000	1½	10	5200	3064	1 0
Devonport.....Mersey†	1760	5000	59,956	1700	2,000,000	9	20	56,500	28,889	1 4
Burnie	1753	5000	32,817	1500	1,500,000	20	20	43,000	...	1 6
Glamorgan .....Swansea	87	252	2350	200	61,500	1	6	1250	769	1 6
Glenorchy.....Glenorchy ...	2921	7800	88,929	(*a*)	200,000,000	50		154,773	133,045	1 4
Hobart .....City Reservoirs†	10,640	40,111	793,694	17,755	318,400,000	45	132	461,832	354,377	0 10¾
Latrobe .....Latrobe†.....	470	1400	9200	2500	950,000	3¼	11	8460	285	1 6
Launceston .....Hill-street ... / High-street†	9101	33,000	438,613	9300	5,443,000	24	84½	235,011	170,197	2 0 / 0 8
Leven.....	827	3000	20,330	755	182,000	7½	9	22,000	16,420	0 8
Longford .....Longford ..... Cressy.....	435	239	6620	650	162,000	2	14	8152	4775	2 0
	117	67	1377	276	120,000	½	3½	2100	1116	3 6
New Norfolk.....Lachlan*† ...	365	2000	11,859	(*a*)	(*a*)	6½	4	...	...	1 0
Ross .....Macquarie River*† ...	159	92	1928	388	130,000	½	2	1755	809	2 9
Sorell.....	109	420	2243	12	20,000,000	5¼	3	...	4367	2 8
Westbury Municipality .....Rr. Liffey—										
Bracknell	64	240	716	300	4500	2	2	900	557	2 6
Westbury-Hagley	266	1000	3914	1900	(*a*)	4½	3	7500	5342	2 9
WATER TRUSTS—										
Campbell Town...Lake Leake*	205	1500	19,572	1500	6,040,000	4	...	12,500	...	0 4
Evandale .....High-street... / Barclay-st....	193	600	2100	100	111,000	¼	4½	3100	2169	3 6
Macquarie (Ross) Toom's Lake*	90	160	17,352	153,000	5,223,221,447	...	50	4710	...	0 1
Perth	206	550	2472	231	125,000	2	5¾	3200	2110	2 0
TOTALS	30,789	106,758	1,540,277	...	...	600¼		1,041,098	735,738	...

(*a*) No record.

* Water taken almost direct from respective rivers or lakes.

† *Water Rates.*—Devonport, one-quarter rate where properties are more than 50 feet from main. Hobart, minimum amount, 13*s.*, 1*s.* 1*d.* on annual values not exceeding £40, over £40 = 1*s.* 1*d.* on £40 and 10*d.* on remainder. Latrobe, minimum 22*s.* 6*d.* Launceston, City, 8*d.*; St. Leonards, 2*s.*; Invermay and Trevallyn, 1*s.* 9*d.*; all other districts, 1*s.* 3*d.* New Norfolk, 20*s.* to 60*s.* per residence. Ross, minimum 15*s.* Cygnet, minimum 50*s.* Sorell, minimum £10.

WATER TRUSTS (*a*).

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of Water Trusts in Tasmania for the Year 1931.

Name of Trust.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Rates.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Campbell Town	192	1	193	...	107	18	125	—66	2
Clyde (Bothwell)	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	21	8
Evandale (General Account)	368	68	436	143	63	228	434	125	127
Macquarie (Ross)	59	...	59	...	44	3	47	111	123
Perth	290	77	367	146	68	182	396	102	73
Total	909	146	1055	289	295	431	1015	293	333
Mount Cameron Water-race (Government)	509	...	509	(*b*)	680	54	734	(*b*)	(*b*)
Total (including Mount Cameron)	1418	146	1564	289	975	485	1749	...	...

(*a*) Exclusive of a number of Water Trusts incorporated in the newly organised Municipalities.
(*b*) Not available.

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of Cemetery Trusts for the Year 1931.

	Receipts.			Expenditure.			Balance.	
	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bridport	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Carnarvon	4	1	5	...	3	3	9	11
Coppington	6	...	6	...	5	5	5	6
Fingal	2	1	3	...	3	3	...	...
Frankford	5	...	5	3	3	6	1	...
Gladstone	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	2	(*a*)
Glenora	11	1	12	...	9	9	2	5
Hobart	2488	79	2567	325	2123	2448	96	215
Moorina	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	12	(*a*)
New Norfolk	73	5	78	25	75	100	99	77
North-West Bay	2	...	2	...	2	2	19	19
Penguin	37	...	37	7	17	24	24	37
Premaydena	1	3	4	...	4	4	4	3
St. Marys	6	1	7	...	15	15	30	22
Surges Bay	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
Ulverstone	34	12	46	23	51	74	80	42
Winkleigh	5	1	6	...	4	4	14	16
Wynyard	49	5	54	10	36	46	113	121
Total	2724	109	2833	393	2351	2744	513	577

(*a*) Not available.

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1931-32.

Municipality.	Loans Raised during 1931-32.			Debt at End of Year 1931-32.			Annual Liability. (*b*)		Total Sinking Fund, 30/6/32.	Debt Outside the Commonwealth.	Loans Paid Off (*a*)	Loans Renewed.
	From General Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To General Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.	Interest.	Sinking Funds and Repayments.			During Year.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	5000	31,540	36,540	25,121	1,739,380	1,764,501	100,109	22,303	230,116	835,000	33,908	16,40
Launceston	...	113,750	113,750	6744	878,829	885,573	43,000	12,700	242,908	350,000	48,372	56,82
Glenorchy	...	...	...	144,847	...	144,847	8237	2496	...	2496	...	...
Devonport	...	9000	9000	54,271	16,834	71,105	3165	1197	1777	...	1327	...
Total Urban Divs.	5000	154,290	159,290	230,983	2,635,043	2,866,026	154,511	38,696	474,801	1,187,496	83,607	73,22
N.W. Division—												
Burnie	600	...	600	66,007	19,988	85,995	4547	1638	610	...	1638	...
Circular Head	...	...	...		4900	4900	289	98	474	...	158	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	3097	...	3097	126	31	...	...	31	...
Kentish	...	...	...	1503	700	2203	116	41	249	...	42	...
King Island	...	...	...	1986	...	1986	109	23	...	...	23	...
Latrobe	...	...	...	285	...	285	14	285	...	...	487	...
Leven	...	...	...	25,987	4653	30,640	1645	376	1456	...	2240	...
Penguin	...	...	...	3163	250	3413	210	39	106	...	33	...
Table Cape	...	...	...	6683	4406	11,089	642	1005	1719	...	1005	75
Total N.W. Div.	600	...	600	108,711	34,897	143,608	7698	3536	4614	...	5657	75
N.E. Division—												
Beaconsfield	...	1000	1000	1150	...	1150	6	2	94	...	2	...
Fingal	...	...	...	2803	...	2803	134	43	...	...	43	...
Flinders Island	200	...	200	200	...	200	11	2	...	...	...	...
George Town	...	...	...	8000	...	8000	380	80	...	...	77	...
Lilydale	...	...	...	3288	...	3288	183	45	...	...	45	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	...	575	575	2864	1348	4212	237	166	...	...	166	...
Scottsdale	...	...	...	13,972	1200	15,172	843	352	...	...	352	...
Total N.E. Div.	200	1575	1775	32,277	2548	34,825	1794	690	94	...	685	...
Nth. Midland Div.—												
Evandale	...	...	...	...	1138	1138	70	131	...	...	131	...
Longford	200	2500	2700	2817	3174	5991	168	259	78	...	259	...
St. Leonards	...	...	...	5592	...	5592	280	70	...	...	...	...
Westbury	...	...	...	5898	...	5898	308	102	...	..	102	...
Total N.M. Div.	200	2500	2700	14,307	4312	18,619	826	562	78	...	492	...
Midland Division—												
Bothwell	...	...	...	3199	434	3633	194	184	...	...	184	...
Campbell Town	...	...	...	2447	3292	5739	313	85	484	...	85	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	397	...	397	23	67	...	...	67	...
Oatlands	...	...	...	329	5508	5837	313	105	...	...	105	...
Ross	...	...	...	980	2710	3690	205	56	32	...	56	..
Total Midland Div.	...	...	...	7352	11,944	19,296	1048	497	516	...	497	...
S.E. Division—												
Brighton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarence	...	...	...	660	3960	4620	217	144	12	...	144	...
Glamorgan	...	...	...	769	1459	2228	132	119	...	...	119	...
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	...	...	...	...	476	476	26	34	...	...	34	...
Sorell	...	...	...	4367	...	4367	242	48	...	...	48	...
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Division	...	...	...	5796	5895	11,691	617	345	12	...	345	...

LOCAL BODIES LOANS—*continued.*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

Municipality	Loan Raised during 1931-32			Debt at end of Year 1931-32.			Annual Liability (*b*).		Total Sinking Fund 30/6/32.	Debt Outside the Commonwealth.	Loans Paid Off (*a*) During Year.	Loans Renewed.
	From General Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To General Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.	Interest.	Sinking Funds and Repayments.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—												
Bruny	...	...	...	316	...	316	18	5	...	...	5	...
Esperance	...	...	...	2942	...	2942	163	34	...	...	...	...
Huon	...	...	...	2226	7894	10,120	577	267	...	...	267	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	1500	1500	60	100	1234	...	100	...
New Norfolk	...	...	...	...	1280	1280	66	133	...	...	133	...
Port Cygnet	2750	...	2750	12,490	5920	18,410	874	378	...	...	378	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division	2750	...	2750	17,974	16,594	34,568	1758	917	1234	...	883	...
WESTERN DIVISION—												
Gormanston	...	...	...	3250	...	3250	136	35	...	...	35	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	6566	...	6566	279	83	...	...	83	...
Strahan	...	...	...	804	...	804	32	10	...	...	10	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	27,003	...	27,003	1177	422	...	...	407	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	37,623	...	37,623	1624	550	...	...	535	...
GRAND TOTAL...	8750	158,365	167,115	455,023	2,711,233	3,166,256	169,876	45,793	481,349	1,187,496	92,701	73,975

(*a*) Including periodic payments in reduction of principal.

(*b*) Much of the debt of Local Government Bodies is in the form of Instalment Debentures, which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payments on account of principal increases from year to year. These figures indicate the liability as at 30/6/32.

MARINE BOARD LOANS (1931-32).

Circular Head	...	...	...	38,130	...	38,130	1877	248	...	...	248	...
Hobart	...	...	...	...	12,648	12,648	761	927	415	...	2000	...
Launceston	...	...	...	269,387	41,105(*a*)	310,492	16,722	3058	...	...	2939	...
Mersey	...	...	...	97,202	...	97,202	5420	1760	...	...	1760	...
Burnie and Table Cape.	...	...	...	267,534	...	267,534	14,716	1949	...	...	1804	...
Strahan	...	...	...	19,801	...	19,801	831	318	...	...	...	...
Leven Harbour Trust	...	...	...	25,639	...	25,639	1113	283	...	...	283	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-Eastern	...	...	...	3750	...	3750	169	37	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	721,443	53,753	775,196	41,609	8580	415	...	9034	...

(*a*) On account of River Tamar Improvement Account.

WATER TRUSTS.

Evandale	...	...	...	2123	...	2123	110	32	...	...	32	...
Perth	...	...	...	2110	...	2110	116	29	...	...	29	...
Total	...	...	...	4233	...	4233	226	61	...	...	61	...

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

Nil.

MUNICIPALITIES.

Purposes for which Existing Loans were Raised, 1931-32.

MUNICIPALITY.	Electric Light Supply.	Harbours.	Drainage, Sewerage, Water.	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths.	Trams and Transport.	Buildings, Offices, Halls.	Parks and Reserves.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	..	..	758,411	362,218	419,607	96,737	60,880	66,648	1,764,501
Glenorchy	..	..	133,253	11,594	..	..	..	..	144,847
Launceston	242,712	..	346,535	23,394	196,512	6890	11,397	58,133	885,573
Devonport	23,858	..	41,224	1401	..	1332	..	3290	71,105
Total Urban Division	266,570	..	1,279,423	398,607	616,119	104,959	72,277	128,071	2,866,026
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	15,754	..	43,022	1660	..	13,155	11,672	732	85,995
Circular Head	..	..	..	1500	..	500	2900	..	4900
Deloraine	..	..	3097	..	..	..	.	..	3097
Kentish	..	..	..	..		..	1703	500	2203
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	1986	..	..	1986
Latrobe	..	..	285	..	..	..	..	..	285
Leven	..	..	16,420	750	..	..	3995	9475	30,640
Penguin	..	..	3163	..	..	..	..	250	3413
Table Cape	..	..	6683	2100	..	206	2100	..	11,089
Total N.W. Division	15,754	..	72,670	6010	..	15,847	22,370	10,957	143,608
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	..	..	150	1000	..	..	..	..	1150
Fingal	..	..	2803	..	..	..	..	..	2803
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	..	200
George Town	..	..	8000	..	..	..	..	..	8000
Lilydale	..	..	3288	..	..	..	..	..	3288
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ringarooma	..	..	1641	..	..	2286	285	..	4212
Scottsdale	9334	..	4936	..	..	..	902	..	15,172
Total N.E. Division	9334	..	20,818	1000	..	2486	1187	..	34,825
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	..	..	..	1138	..	..	..	..	1138
Longford	100	..	5891	..	..	..	..	..	5991
St. Leonards	..	..	5592	..	..	..	..	..	5592
Westbury	..	..	5898	..	..	..	..	..	5898
Total N. Mid. Division	100	..	17,381	1138	..	..	..	..	18,619
Midland Division—		..							
Bothwell	1691	..	1015	..	..	493	..	434	3633
Campbell Town	3292	..	2171	..	..	..	..	276	5739
Hamilton	..	..	..	397	..	..	..	..	397
Oatlands	5508	..	..	..	..	..	..	329	5837
Ross	1411	..	809	..	..	1470	..	..	3690
Total Midland Division	11,902	..	3995	397	..	1963	..	1039	19,296
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clarence	..	..	..	3960	..	..	660	..	4620
Glamorgan	..	..	989	..	..	1116	..	123	2228
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond	..	..	..	..	..	..	476	..	476
Sorell	..	..	4367	..	..	..	..	..	4367
Spring Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	..	..	5356	3960	..	1116	1136	123	11,691
Southern Division—									
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	316	..	..	316
Esperance	..	..	..	..	..	2410	532	..	2942
Huon	..	..	..	866	..	8117	1137	..	10,120
Kingborough	..	..	..	..	..	1500	..	..	1500
New Norfolk	..	..	..	1280	..	..	..	..	1280
Port Cygnet	12,031	..	4261	..	..	2118	..	..	18,410
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	12,031	..	4261	2146	..	14,461	1669	..	34,568
Western Division—									
Gormanston	..	..	2329	921	..	..	..	..	3250
Queenstown	700	..	4766	..	..	700	400	..	6566
Strahan	..	..	..	301	..	138	..	365	804
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	19,415	..	..	7588	..	..	..	..	27,003
Total Western Division	20,115	..	7095	8810	..	838	400	365	37,623
Grand Total	335,806	..	1,410,999	422,068	616,119	141,670	99,039	140,555	3,166,256

LOCAL GOVERNMENT DEBT, 1931-32.

	Local Government.		Other Local Authorities.	
	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.
	£	£	£	£
Due to State Government	455,023	169,876	725,676	41,835
Due to other Creditors—				
Australia	1,526,233		53,753	
London	1.185,000		...	...
Total	3,166,256	169,876	779,429	41,835

EXPENDITURE OF LOAN MONEY DURING YEAR 1931-32.

Electric Supply.	Harbours.	Drainage, Sewerage, Water.	Roads.	Trams.	Buildings, Halls.	Parks, Reserves.	Other.	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
5647	...	28,077	5033	15,074	775	...	3730	58,336

DEBT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT BODIES.

At end of Years 1922—1931-32.

	1922	1923	1924	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipalities	2,331,971	2,435,226	2,526,895	2,926,528	3,042,409	3,198,684	3,250,876	3,027,777	3,088,456	3,166,256
Marine Boards	814,343	831,670	853,041	860,330	856,373	844,600	840,148	753,320	784,532	775,196
Water Trusts	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,300	4,358	4,296	4,233
Cemetery Trusts	104	94	94	74	74	64	...	...	...	...
Totals	3,152,818	3,273,390	3,386,430	3,793,332	3,905,256	4,049,748	4,097,324	3,785,455	3,877,284	3,945,685

TAXATION.

Years 1922-23 *to* 1931-32.

	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth Government—										
Customs (c)	399,160	455,473	404,958	365,527	399,437	400,638	427,375	487,075	267,253	333,082
Direct Taxation	367,402	357,061	356,710	265,587	164,832	196,011	209,731	209,089	345,744	451,898
General Government	728,175	928,360	1,306,361	1,239,967	1,229,823	1,134,528	1,111,533	1,119,722	1,071,263	905,715
Local Government (b)	(a)490,019	577,875	567,290	593,539	637,749	659,652	627,567	635,103	605,085	563,733
Total	1,984,756	2,318,769	2,635,319	2,464,620	2,431,841	2,390,829	2,376,206	2,450,989	2,289,345	2,254,428

PER HEAD.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government—										
Customs (c)	1 16 6	2 1 7	1 17 2	1 13 8	1 17 2	1 17 1	1 19 6	2 5 4	1 4 6	1 10 2
Direct Taxation	1 13 7	1 12 7	1 12 9	1 4 6	0 15 4	0 18 2	0 19 5	0 19 5	1 11 8	2 0 11
General Government	3 6 6	4 4 10	5 19 11	5 14 3	5 16 11	5 7 8	5 4 6	5 4 2	4 18 3	4 2 0
Local Government	2 4 9	2 12 9	2 12 1	2 14 9	2 19 5	3 1 1	2 19 0	2 19 1	2 15 6	2 11 0
Total	9 1 4	10 11 9	12 1 11	11 7 2	11 8 10	11 4 0	11 2 5	11 8 0	10 9 11	10 4 1

(a) Marine Board figures for 18 months are included.
(b) Including all rates, licences, and dues (Municipalities, Marine Boards, and Trusts).
(c) Actual collections in Tasmania.

IMPERIAL PENSIONS.

SUMMARY of Payments for the Year 1931.

Month.	British Government.	India.	Union of South Africa.	Crown Agents for the Colonies.	New Zealand.	Totals.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
January	666 1 7	833 19 8	93 6 11	223 3 10	7 11 8	1824 3 8
February	66 1 2	437 19 11	80 17 7	193 12 2	7 11 8	786 2 6
March	72 7 0	361 17 5	80 17 7	193 12 2	15 3 4	723 17 6
April	557 15 5	488 7 3	98 16 7	193 12 2	...	1338 11 5
May	69 14 2	340 7 1	75 8 11	193 12 2	...	679 2 4
June	71 16 2	559 11 10	89 10 4	193 12 2	...	914 10 6
July	471 2 7	475 15 7	107 9 4	282 7 2	...	1336 14 8
August	84 9 4	894 6 11	72 5 8	223 3 10	...	1274 5 9
September	86 7 7	444 9 6	72 5 8	223 3 10	...	826 6 7
October	502 16 11	458 6 8	99 2 7	223 3 10	...	1283 10 0
November	66 1 2	378 3 1	92 10 10	223 3 10	...	759 18 11
December	72 6 5	363 9 6	79 12 2	223 3 10	...	738 11 11
Totals	2786 19 6	6036 14 5	1042 4 2	2589 11 0	30 6 8	12,485 15 9

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Education, Hospitals, &c., 1931-32

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

E. T. McPHEE

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A., F.S.S.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART IX.—Section I.

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c.

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EDUCATION.

TREASURY EXPENDITURE in connection with Educational System of Tasmania for the Year 1931-32.

	£	£	Per cent. to Total.
Tasmania University and Engineering School	...	14,599	5·25
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.....	4268		
Public Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.).....	177,957		
Salaries, &c., of Medical Inspectors, Nurses, Dentists, &c.	1455		
Travelling Expenses, Forage Allowances, Inspectors, Director, &c.	1592		
Repairs to State Schools	3807		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	2685		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel.....	9506		
Boards of Advice	405		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.....	2574		
Free Railway Tickets and Coach Fares	4894		
Free Stock Books, Materials	899		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools.....	2478		
Retiring Allowances, &c.....	2164		
Expenses of Teachers and Schools Registration	40		
Correspondence School—Salaries, &c.	1583		
Miscellaneous	200		
Technical Education Generally	15,459		
Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind	*		
Bursaries Board and Scholarship Purposes	2336		
Other	103		
		234,405	84·24
Proportion of Interest, Sinking Fund, &c., chargeable to Education Department for year.....	...	29,216	10·51
		£278,220	100·00

Expenditure from Loans during Year on School Buildings ..... Cr. £362

NOTE.—Expenditure for Libraries, Museums, and Art Galleries (total £4190) not included.

* During 1931-32 the Government contributed £1200 to the Blind, Deaf, and Dumb Institution, Hobart.

DECENNIAL RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department.

NOTE.—The following figures are from the records of the Education Department, and relate to Calendar Years.

Year.	Ministerial Office.	Inspection.	Medical and Dental Inspection.	Training of Teachers.	State High Schools.	Primary Schools.	Other Schools, &c.*	Technical Education.	Loan Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1922	5972	7185	4732	17,753	15,868	183,505	8914	18,373	26,516	288,818
1923	5479	6521	4340	16,797	16,497	172,029	8488	18,637	7861	256,649
1924	6896	6856	4143	13,183	14,894	187,963	11,586	20,542	15,909	281,972
1925	6791	6874	4267	16,784	16,393	192,121	9057	20,410	37,389	310,086
1926	6624	6897	4333	15,915	17,520	199,809	9392	21,114	25,533	307,137
1927	7438	6999	4138	16,348	18,331	199,731	9520	23,519	16,900	302,924
1928	7667	9661	4949	19,350	19,699	207,140	10,824	24,135	31,140	334,565
1929	8131	7545	5036	17,323	21,913	203,679	11,787	24,973	26,611	326,998
1930	8248	7172	5106	16,614	24,001	206,685	13,523	24,490	13,961	319,800
1931	6917	5369	3285	12,242	19,162	177,550	13,416	19,900	686	258,527

* Including Subsidised, Cookery, Woodwork and Ironwork, and Correspondence Schools, Veterinary Science Scholarship, and Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind.

STATE SCHOOLS in operation, 1st January to 31st December, 1931.

District.	No. of Schools.	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—					
Hobart	1	292	383	675	605·8
Launceston	1	236	237	473	412·8
Devonport	1	159	117	276	249·3
Burnie	1	69	55	124	107·9
Scottsdale	1	45	54	99	88·5
Primary—					
Hobart	13	3412	3199	6611	4556·8
Launceston	8	2290	2167	4457	3287·2
Beaconsfield	13	245	255	500	373·6
Bothwell	5	101	98	199	157·0
Brighton	10	203	194	397	273·4
Bruny	4	59	41	100	71·4
Campbell T'wn	5	145	119	264	188·8
Clarence	7	333	301	634	455·2
Circular Head	19	658	659	1317	1820·4
Deloraine	21	570	446	1016	738·0
Devonport	7	582	576	1158	856·1
Emu Bay	13	608	586	1194	892·7
Evandale	6	129	132	261	202·0
Esperance	11	314	364	678	505·6
Fingal	10	366	341	707	548·3
Flinders	5	94	83	177	112·7
George Town	5	88	97	185	154·4
Glamorgan	2	78	65	143	110·9
Glenorchy	6	1015	930	1945	1376·6
Gormanston	2	74	62	136	111·1
Green Ponds	5	90	92	182	129·5
Hamilton	7	125	127	252	184·5
Huon	12	406	434	840	624·0
Kentish	18	472	461	933	736·0
Kingborough	13	358	342	700	496·7
King Island	7	125	121	246	189·8
Latrobe	8	287	282	569	435·9
Leven	13	567	523	1090	803·5
Lilydale	13	227	207	434	326·5
Longford	10	341	308	649	474·8
New Norfolk	19	618	684	1302	870·0
Oatlands	14	270	246	516	378·8
Penguin	8	305	281	586	445·0
Port Cygnet	10	229	216	445	309·5
Portland	6	148	101	249	212·2
Queenstown	2	230	234	464	389·0
Richmond	8	130	99	229	168·8
Ringarooma	17	467	458	925	730·1
Ross	3	60	56	116	96·7
Scottsdale	10	325	253	578	429·3
St. Leonards	10	195	161	356	273·4
Sorell	7	182	176	358	257·3
Spring Bay	6	79	76	155	109·8
Strahan	1	95	74	169	142·6
Table Cape	22	584	557	1141	856·4
Tasman Peninsula	7	134	114	248	192·4
Waratah	3	156	146	302	260·2
Westbury	16	322	329	651	491·1
Zeehan	5	229	207	436	338·4
Subsidised Schools	47	247	248	495	379·1
Totals { High	5	801	846	1647	1464·8
Totals { Primary	452	19,120	18,080	37,200	27,344·5
Totals { Subsidised	47	247	248	495	379·1
Grand Totals	504	20,168	19,174	39,342	29,188·4

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Head Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.				In Training.						Special		Sub-sidised.		Temporary.				Total.	
	Certificated.		Uncertificated.		Certificated.		Uncertificated.		College.		Schools.								Adult.		Junior.			
											Students.		Monitors.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1922...	152	51	29	179	33	178	...	79	25	53	52	175	...	83	9	19	3	34	...	1	3	14	306	866
1923...	162	49	20	158	37	219	1	64	27	51	64	166	...	77	9	16	2	24	7	21	1	24	330	869
1924...	160	52	25	162	40	225	1	52	24	46	50	146	...	86	11	21	3	32	5	30	1	45	320	897
1925...	166	59	19	156	44	217	...	56	30	64	66	148	3	93	12	19	2	34	7	31	1	98	350	975
1926...	177	68	15	144	41	229	3	55	28	50	58	150	3	79	12	23	6	28	7	41	1	79	351	946
1927...	171	51	13	148	44	234	...	48	36	62	64	171	...	72	13	22	3	22	5	53	4	60	353	943
1928...	169	44	12	161	50	247	...	66	48	72	66	156	...	79	14	27	5	24	8	51	...	67	372	994
1929...	170	50	13	161	43	261	1	66	40	65	68	172	1	89	14	28	6	29	14	36	2	73	372	1030
1930...	183	40	17	183	69	252	...	51	35	65	43	150	...	85	29	64	5	35	5	16	4	27	590	968
1931...	190	49	16	181	63	242	...	46	33	63	39	133	...	83	22	45	3	36	1	9	2	18	369	905

STATE EDUCATION, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Primary Education.							Secondary Education.						
	Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.				Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.			
		Average Monthly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount.	Per Scholar.				Average Monthly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount.	Per Scholar.		
					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
1922 ...	500	31,552	26,401	223,487	5 12 9		8 9 3	6	801	759	15,629	17 5 4		20 11 10
1923 ...	502	31,336	25,451	208,954	5 5 8		8 4 2	5	806	749	16,308	17 18 4		21 15 5
1924 ...	516	31,545	26,197	225,967	5 14 8		8 12 6	5	738	701	14,820	17 17 6		21 2 9
1925 ...	523	31,249	26,538	230,165	5 18 9		8 13 5	5	1044	1001	16,264	14 0 10		16 4 11
1926 ...	514	31,026	26,820	234,229	6 3 0		8 14 8	5	1114	1060	17,078	13 19 11		15 6 7
1927 ...	495	30,809	26,745	239,462	6 5 8		8 19 1	5	1169	1117	18,190	14 8 3		16 5 8
1928 ...	494	30,608	25,711	246,862	6 13 3		9 12 0	5	1369	1289	19,419	13 5 7		15 1 3
1929 ...	499	30,391	26,602	247,665	6 10 1		9 6 2	5	1499	1435	21,537	13 6 0		15 0 2
1930 ...	500	30,861	27,491	249,407	6 10 1		9 1 5	5	1564	1510	22,845	13 10 10		15 2 6
1931 ...	499	31,099	27,723	215,666	5 14 5		7 15 7	5	1522	1464	19,062	11 11 5		13 0 5

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1931.

Number of Professors	9
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	12
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	9

	M	F.	Total.
Number of Individual Students	305	118	423
Matriculated Students attending Lectures in Faculties of—			
Arts	44	39	83
Science	33	3	36
Law	12	1	13
Commerce	28	7	35
Engineering	28	...	28
Tutorial Classes—Effective Students.....No.	...	...	228

RECEIPTS.	£
Government Aid—	
Statutory Endowment.	4000
State Annual Grant ...	9418
Lecture and Examination Fees	2940
Private Foundations	2363
Other	385
	£19,106

EXPENDITURE	£
Salaries—	
Teaching	10,916
Administration	2798
Other	280
Laboratory and Research	873
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	1264
Buildings & Grounds	618
General Maintenance	2578
Other	12
	£19,339

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATION.

Period.	New Students Matriculated.	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other.		Total.			Yearly Average.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891-1895	41	...	...	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1·4
1896-1900	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	42	8·4
1901-1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	33	20	53	10·6
1906-1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	...	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11·6
1911-1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	54	16	70	14·0
1916-1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	17	70	14·0
1921-1925	276	4	4	33	27	...	...	23	2	2	...	16	...	5	3	1*b*	...	84	36	120	24·0
1926-1930	327	1	2	25	54	2	...	26	1	1	...	20	...	12	4	19	...	106	41	147	29·4
1931	43	2	...	8	14	1	...	2	1	...	...	4	1	4	...	6	...	27	16	43	43·0
Total	1458	30	24	128	132	14	1	97	8	10	...	109	1	21	7	28	...	437	173	610	14·8
1927	57	...	...	3	8	1	...	4	...	1	...	4	...	3	...	3	...	19	8	27	
1928	66	...	...	6	7	1	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	5	...	25	7	32	
1929	75	1	...	7	9	...	...	9	1	...	...	6	...	1	1	4	...	28	11	39	
1930	67	...	2	7	4	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	1	2	5	...	23	8	31	
1931	43	2	...	8	14	1	...	2	1	...	...	4	1	4	...	6	...	27	16	43	

(*a*) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). (*b*) D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1927-31.

	Intermediate.					Leaving.				
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
Total Examined	532	550	662	709	673	251	203	212	246	274
For Whole Examination	461	500	570	622	619	132	141	133	157	167
For Separate Subjects	71	50	92	87	54	119	62	79	89	107
Passed Whole Examination	245	269	309	281	350	90	89	75	87	97
ditto per cent.	53·1	53	54	44	57	68·2	63	56	55	58
Passed one or more Subjects	276	252	309	384	296	106	82	96	124	123
Passed in no Subject	11	29	44	44	27	45	32	41	35	54

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (OTHER THAN STATE SCHOOLS).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.				Accommodation for Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance.		Bursaries and Scholarships.	
		Permanent.		Visiting.			Under 7 years.	7 years and under 13.	13 years and upwards	Total				No.	Amount.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1922.....	15	40	83	17	33	3333	*25	†1473	1085	1282	1301	1150·0	1146·0	49	1238
1923.....	14	41	96	14	31	3263	*27	†1597	1158	1376	1406	1221·0	1168·0	52	1156
1924.....	14	46	86	14	26	3529	292	1564	1157	1548	1465	1406·5	1286·0	41	1155
1925.....	14	48	83	14	27	3690	236	1226	1205	1428	1239	1304·0	1114·1	49	1306
1926.....	14	55	76	15	34	3140	197	1173	1179	1328	1221	1171·6	1121·9	68	1921
1927.....	14	51	85	14	36	3320	236	1395	1264	1476	1419	1328·5	1272·3	54	1324
1928.....	14	54	77	17	30	3480	247	1351	1266	1462	1402	1302·0	1251·0	62	1572
1929.....	14	52	81	16	48	3500	255	1323	1300	1462	1416	1299·0	1267·0	55	1416
1930	14	66	61	15	35	3580	201	1345	1332	1478	1400	1354·8	1277·6	57	1383
1931.....	14	49	67	18	27	3750	211	1272	1239	1368	1354	1249·2	1246·2	59	1416

* and † These figures represent Students under 5 years and 5 years to 13 years respectively.

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

On Roll 31st December, 1931.

Establishments.	Ages.			
	Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. and under 13 yrs.	13 yrs. and over	Total.
State Schools—Primary	3275	23,712	4901	31,888
„ High	...	81	1437	1518
Private Schools	1005	3031	1585	5621
Industrial Schools*.....	22	147	34	203
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb	3	16	10	29
Training School	...	27	46	73
TOTAL	4305	27,014	8013	39,332

* Excluding Kennerley Boys Home (shown in State Schools).

CHILDREN of Ages 7 to 13 Years—All Schools.

	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
Number of Children between the ages of 7 years and 13 years— In State	28,700	28,750	28,650	28,400	28,000	28,160	28,420	28,670	29,030	29,490
On Roll in Schools on 31st December	27,162	27,645	27,455	26,680	26,449	26,091	26,487	26,110	26,832	27,014
Percentage to number in State ...	94·7	96·2	95·8	94·0	94·5	92·7	93·2	91·1	92·4	91·6

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1931.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Grand Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time)—										
Male	3	12	6	6	...	4	...	9	22	31
Female	2	...	1	...	...	2	...	3	2	5
Total	5	12	7	6	...	6	...	12	24	36
Teachers (part time)—										
Male	16	2	10	5	9	...	2	37	7	44
Female	3	1	4	1	1	...	1	9	2	11
Total	19	3	14	6	10	...	3	46	9	55
Students, aggregate Enrolment—										
Male	296	276	154	199	63	44	2	515	519	1034
Female	104	...	112	...	17	31	11	244	31	275
Total	400	276	266	199	80	74	13	759	550	1309
Students, average Attendance—										
Male	282	237	138	167	60	58	2	482	442	924
Female	67	...	97	...	12	25	9	185	25	210
Total	349	237	235	167	72	63	11	667	467	1134
Finance—Receipts—	£		£		£	£	£	£	£	£
Balance forward	163		75		...	107	27	...	...	372
Government Grant	6911		5655		...	1975	133	...	...	14,674
Fees	960		371		112	...	12	...	...	1455
Other sources	405		119		...	455	3	...	...	982
Total Receipts	8439		6220		112	2537	175	...	...	17,483
Expenditure.										
Salaries	7256		5721		203	1826	103	...	...	15,109
Equipment	1076		21		...	...	1	...	...	1098
Maintenance, &c.			36		...	259	38	...	...	333
Buildings			67		...	12	...	...	...	179
Prizes and Scholarships	54		...		5	...	...	...	...	59
Other	...		231		...	266	11	...	...	508
Total Expenditure	8386		6176		208	2363	153	...	...	17,286

BUSINESS COLLEGES, 1932.

Number of Colleges.	Teachers.	Enrolment.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees Received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
3	12	75	184	67	174	3064

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1931.

NAME OF LIBRARY.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings.	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total. Receipts.	Books.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
Libraries Receiving Government Aid—	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bellerive	3000	200	700	17	101	118	37	114	151
Bothwell	3188	300	650	2	3	5	5	2	7
Burnie	2900	350	*b*	30	97	127	74	91	165
Bushy Park (Club)	2300	100	1000	15	22	37	21	19	40
Campbell Town	900	250	20	21	114	135	28	91	119
Deloraine	5733	1000	*b*	16	48	64	35	17	52
Devonport	9900	1600	*c*	50	446	496	222	232	454
Evandale	5035	490	490	7	14	21	4	18	22
Green Ponds	2150	90	*c*	1	8	9	10	1	11
Launceston	36,000	2500	10,000	225	1849	2074	540	1296	1836
Longford	5320	600	800	32	99	131	60	47	107
New Norfolk	3064	506	1400	8	89	97	39	74	113
Oatlands	1500	70	*b*	15	43	58	29	17	46
Penguin	3030	415	*b*	10	26	36	13	22	35
Queenstown	3512	300	*b*	50	199	249	125	80	205
Ringarooma	1730	100	*c*	8	13	21	9	15	24
Ross	3650	385	1000	8	19	27	21	4	25
Scottsdale	2500	400	800	4	98	102	23	81	104
Tasmanian Public Library (Hobart)	37,023	5300	7500	850	1134	1984	429	1551	1980
Waratah	3250	200	150	6	12	18	5	11	16
Westbury	1900	75	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*
Wynyard	3000	180	100	19	46	65	37	54	91
Total receiving Government Aid	140,585	15,411	24,610	1394	4480	5874	1766	3837	5603
Libraries not receiving Government Aid—									
Bagdad	3400	175	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*
Franklin	1200	60	*b*	...	40	40	32	8	40
Hobart (Working Men's Club)	600	36	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*
Launceston (Working Men's Club)	2500	107	3359	...	110	110	45	65	110
Total not receiving Government Aid	7700	378	3359	...	150	150	77	73	150
Grand Total	148,285	15,789	27,969	1394	4630	6024	1843	3910	5753

a Library closed, books kept but not in circulation. *b* Not stated. *c* Building rented.

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1931-32.

Receipts.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.	Expenditure.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from last year (Cr.)	1	3	Balance from last year (Dr.)	...	...
Government Grant	1200	1040	Salaries	940	942
Sale of Plants, &c.	...	46	Office Expenses	114	54
Miscellaneous	60	5	Materials, &c.	180	80
Dr. Balance	...	...	Other	26	17
			Cr. Balance	1	1
Total	1261	1094	Total	1261	1094

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1931.

Receipts. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Expenditure. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.
	£	£		£	£
			Balance from previous year	...	14
Balance from previous year	11	1	Salaries	39	...
Subscriptions - Current year	217	...	Papers and Proceedings	110	...
Life Membership Fees	...	...	Expenses of Meetings	84	...
Donations	...	...	Library	14	5
Government Grant in aid of printing	...	...	Lantern and Operator	...	...
Interest	...	24	Postage and Bank Charges	13	...
Miscellaneous	63	...	Miscellaneous	16	...
Dr. Balance	...	...	Cr. Balance	15	6
Total	291	25	Total	291	25

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1931-32.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximately.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart	62,000	(closed)	200	(closed)	4500	1200	1261
Launceston	40,000	30,000	150	400	6000	600	1102
Total	102,000	30,000	350	400	10,500	1800	2363

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary.	Micellaneous.	Value of Contents (estimated).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	150	153	30	200	4	...	10,000
Launceston	120	73	10	16	4	12	10,000
Total	270	226	40	216	8	12	£20,000

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1931.

CLASSIFICATION.	General Hospitals.			Hospitals for Infectious Diseases.	Sanatoria.	Hospitals for Women.	Private Hospitals (General Cases).	TOTAL HOSPITALS.	Hospitals for Insane.	Charitable Establishments.	GRAND TOTAL.
	Public.	Homœopathic.	Cottage and District.								
Number of Hospitals	2	2	11	1	1	2	64	83	1	2	86
Staff—											
Medical ..... No.	8	7	25	2	7	12	3	64	2	2	68
Nursing ..... M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	13	77
F.	156	20	99	11	15	27	132	460	69	14	543
Accommodation for Patients:—											
Dormitories ..... No.	70	16	89	16	22	14	226	453	419	28	900
Capacity of Dormitories.. cu.ft.	601,536	47,896	386,568	53,490	75,000	49,748	410,771	1,625,009	896,680	576,583	3,098,272
Beds in Wards ..... No.	499	51	363	94	65	68	367	1507	748	264	2519
Beds in Verandahs, &c... No.	84	9	14	5	43	5	22	182	...	4	186
Numbers of Patients:—											
In-Patients at beginning of Year ..... M.	215	18	76	22	18	...	21	370	326	190	886
F.	186	5	90	21	25	37	87	451	309	120	880
Admitted during Year..... M.	4160	153	1880	188	59	...	644	7084	46	268	7398
F.	3979	457	2438	296	49	761	2847	10,835	43	66	10,944
Total In-Patients..... M.	4375	171	1956	210	77	...	665	7454	372	458	8284
F.	4165	480	2528	307	74	798	2934	11,286	352	186	11,824
Discharged:—											
Cured or Relieved..... M.	3765	161	1769	183	33	...	618	6529	11	...	6540
F.	3626	466	2359	262	33	768	2809	10,323	13	1	10,337
Other Causes ..... M.	212	2	22	...	17	...	2	255	11	212	478
F.	189	1	14	...	11	...	...	215	9	47	271
Died .... M.	209	4	94	4	10	...	30	351	17	40	408
F.	150	3	79	3	8	1	47	291	17	15	323
Remaining at end of Year. M.	189	4	71	23	21	...	15	323	333	206	862
F.	200	10	76	42	18	29	78	453	313	123	889
Daily average during Year M.	192	5	87	24	20	...	25	353	327	195	875
F.	178	19	106	24	19	32	118	496	313	120	929
Average No. Days in Residence—									Months-		
Discharges ..... M.	32	12	13	24	82	...	13	25	26	771	...
F.	32	14	14	25	109	29	15	23	14	509	...
Deaths ..... M.	38	14	19	19	62	...	6	30	132	1415	...
F.	47	9	24	6	68	4	11	35	183	1556	...
Expenditure.....£	57,643	5623	31,985	4983	5437	11,014	29,909	146,594	47,171	15,724	209,489
Per In-Patient Treated .....£	6·75	8·64	7·13	9·63	36·0	13·8	8·3	7·82	65·16	24·42	10·41
„ „ per Year.....£	155·79	234·3	165·72	103·8	139·4	344·2	209·1	172·7	73·7	49·9	116·12
Out-Patients ..... No.	24,900	64	6232	...	...	4	445	31,645	...	...	31,645

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT).

Hospitals, 7; Bush-nursing centres, 16; Nurses, 16; Hospital beds, 15; Visits to nurse, 4931; Visits to patients, 6501; Nursing days, 1046; Maternity cases, 185; School visits, 109; Miles travelled, 26,090; Amount of fees earned, £1203.

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1931.

Classes of Establishment	Receipts.					Expenditure.				
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
General Hospitals—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public	33,980	16,797	3632	1570	55,979	28,908	870	12,099	15,766	57,643
Homœopathic	225	4744	450	158	5577	1719	190	2124	1590	5623
Cottage and District	12,964	11,015	6182	1189	31,350	17,296	762	8604	5323	31,985
Hospital for Infectious Diseases	...	...	(*b*) 3581	(*c*) 3891	7472	2670	16	2175	122	4983
Sanatoria	2240	579	3831	156	6806	2394	150	1670	1223	5437
Hospitals for Women	1392	5368	1915	(*a*) 2360	11,035	3430	1988	2204	3392	11,014
Private Hospitals (General Cases)	188	31,557	484	1151	33,380	10,518	13,406	1134	4851	29,909
Total Hospitals	50,989	70,060	20,075	10,475	151,599	66,935	17,382	30,010	32,267	146,594
Hospitals for Insane	36,731	10,029	...	411	47,171	27,754	...	18,936	481	47,171
Charitable Establishments	10,311	3915	...	1498	15,724	7405	40	4149	4130	15,724
Grand Total	98,031	84,004	20,075	12,384	214,494	102,094	17,422	53,095	36,878	209,489

(*a*) Including private loan for building purposes (£1572). (*b*) From outside municipalities. (*c*) Municipal Aid—Hobart City Council Grant of £3881.

DECENNIAL Return of Hospitals, Hospitals for the Insane, and Charitable Establishments.

Year.	Nursing Staff.		In-Patients Treated.			Discharged and Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Daily Average.			Total Expenditure.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Average per Inmate per Year.	Per Case Treated (In-patients).
															£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1922	62	318	6182	6997	13,179	5500	6290	11,790	682	707	1389	693	748	1441	109 11 7	11 19 8
1923	65	341	6779	7171	13,950	6042	6472	12,514	737	699	1436	711	711	1422	114 2 5	11 12 8
1924	70	349	6741	7336	14,077	6018	6577	12,595	723	759	1482	743	757	1500	113 16 5	12 2 7
1925	64	353	6733	7644	14,377	6011	6900	12,911	722	744	1466	714	750	1464	119 10 2	12 2 0
1926	75	369	6798	7773	14,571	6056	7045	13,101	742	728	1470	723	744	1467	121 3 7	12 4 0
1927	74	487	7864	10,552	18,416	7089	9673	16,762	775	879	1654	784	868	1652	130 18 8	11 14 11
1928	81	512	8339	11,896	20,235	7563	11,026	18,589	776	870	1646	805	940	1745	131 6 8	11 4 5
1929	80	527	8943	12,395	21,338	8091	11,474	19,565	852	921	1773	847	948	1795	130 13 10	10 19 5
1930	80	535	8976	12,686	21,662	8082	11,800	19,882	888	876	1764	862	959	1821	130 9 5	11 18 8
1931	77	543	8284	11,824	20,108	7426	10,931	18,357	862	889	1751	875	929	1804	116 2 5	10 8 3

CHARITABLE GRANTS DEPARTMENT.

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure.

Year.	Salaries and Allowances.	Outdoor Relief in—			Other	Total Expenditure.	Repayments to be Deducted.	Total net Expenditure.
		Hobart and Suburbs.	Launceston and Suburbs.	Country Districts.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1922–23	1718	4610	3668	10,697	1016	21,709	156	21,553
1923–24	2510	4259	3510	9413	1530	21,222	242	20,980
1924–25	2553	5925	3662	10,304	1604	24,048	199	23,849
1925–26	2680	7384	4150	11,104	1580	26,898	314	26,584
1926–27	2836	7516	4365	11,284	1760	27,761	226	27,535
1927–28	3590	7001	4220	10,874	1470	27,155	258	26,869
1928–29	3670	7938	4087	11,438	1605	28,738	186	28,552
1929–30	4050	9121	4308	13,224	1661	32,364	177	32,187
1930–31	5058	12,166	5328	14,833	*a* 20,012	57,397	206	57,191
1931–32	4607	12,248	5587	16,042	*b* 46,596	85,080	130	84,950

a Includes relief of unemployed—£17,764. *b* Includes relief of unemployed – £43,907.

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Number of Children at End of Year.			Daily Average.	Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1922-23	164	150	314	318·29	10,043	554	9489	29 16 3
1923-24	169	138	307	308·11	13,141	970	12,171	27 7 7
1924-25	190	162	352	321·95	10,277	669	9608	29 16 10
1925-26	209	177	386	370·98	11,748	681	11,067	29 16 7
1926-27	208	171	379	386·36	12,120	721	11,399	29 10 1
1927-28	215	170	385	385·33	12,225	697	11,528	29 18 4
1928-29	209	161	370	379·15	12,183	511	11,672	30 15 8
1929-30	200	166	366	371·87	11,981	467	11,514	30 19 3
1930-31	220	177	397	388·24	12,468	514	11,954	30 15 9
1931-32	226	174	410	404·18	12,163	536	11,627	28 15 4

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Relief Granted to—				Receipts from—		Expenditure.		Amount of Funds.
	Children.	Adults.		Total.	Government.	All Sources.	Salaries and Wages.	All.	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£	£
1922	1079	385	503	1967	...	3242	337	1534	23,392
1923	5589	1353	2099	9041	...	1755	363	1845	24,646
1924	6100	1692	2357	10,149	...	2101	461	2388	24,964
1925	4766	1030	1859	7655	...	2887	532	2460	24,197
1926	4823	971	1706	7500	...	1853	476	1714	24,247
1927	4192	719	1506	6417	...	2259	506	1588	24,928
1928	6083	1158	2137	9378	...	2479	486	2778	25,449
1929	5933	1164	2117	9214	...	2003	485	2146	25,409
1930	8712	2208	3481	14,401	...	2067	461	2977	24,875
1931	9107	2437	4073	15,617	...	2711	495	2439	24,694

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

PENSIONS Granted in Tasmania.

Year ended.	Old-Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount
		£		£		£		£		£		£
30th June, 1910 ...	3455	...	3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
,, 1911 ...	932	...	3865	93,507	412	...	401	10,088	...	...	...	...
,, 1912 ...	541	...	4005	96,543	371	...	704	17,654	...	...	...	...
,, 1913 ...	602		4183	104,046	378		982	24,960	...		...	...
,, 1914 ...	590		4402	108,721	294		1145	29,016	...		...	...
,, 1915 ...	506		4528	111,609	337		1349	34,138	...		...	...
,, 1916 ...	421		4522	110,971	348		1528	38,584	346		335	10,660
,, 1917 ..	463		4566	140,634	292		1655	52,390	660		1914	72,072
,, 1918 ...	548		4730	145,551	322		1806	56,992	1840		4453	151,034
,, 1919 ...	462	Not available.	4823	148,260	253	Not available.	1862	58,526	3665	Not available.	7783	237,900
,, 1920 ...	544		4806	182,182	294		1947	72,710	2511		9551	261,910
,, 1921 ...	667		5085	186,730	297		2023	76,481	1216		9795	294,737
,, 1922 ...	635		5265	192,986	242		2005	75,580	841		9846	286,775
,, 1923 ...	547		5344	195,546	231		1990	74,646	791		10,086	294,638
,, 1924 ...	616		5482	236,210	232		2020	89,206	824		10,424	284,232
,, 1925 ...	830		5856	251,472	282		2036	90,194	766		10,779	295,034
,, 1926 ...	1019		6428	316,394	318		2130	107,926	733		10,989	297,622
,, 1927 ..	949		6903	339,456	317		2242	113,386	646		11,133	306,410
,, 1928 ..	945		7299	354,874	310		2339	118,326	647		11,453	319,020
,, 1929 ...	720		7347	359,762	310		2385	120,406	583		11,751	328,822
,, 1930 ...	871		7678	376,506	310		2456	123,942	820		12,321	347,272
,, 1931 ...	980		8161	399,412	338		2607	131,768	650		12,731	356,801
,, 1932 ...	914		8401	355,984	325		2688	118,109	128		12,603	339,738

NOTE.—Annual rates of pension payable since date of operation:—

1st July, 1909, £26.
12th October, 1916, £32 10s.
1st January, 1920, £39.
13th September, 1923, £45 10s.
8th October, 1925, £52.
23rd July, 1931, £45 10s.

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected—Tasmania and Commonwealth.

Year ending 30th June.	Paid.		Rejected.	
	In Tasmania.	In Commonwealth.	In Tasmania.	In Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913(*a*)	3611	82,475	29	619
1914.....	6033	134,998	33	709
1915.....	5972	138,855	17	640
1916.....	5670	131,949	14	504
1917.....	5666	132,406	13	459
1918.....	5384	126,886	10	404
1919.....	5214	124,016	7	510
1920.....	5498	125,173	15	621
1921.....	5915	140,152	18	622
1922.....	5843	138,140	18	520
1923.....	5836	137,687	12	421
1924.....	5495	134,035	10	432
1925.....	5506	137,641	11	455
1926.....	5171	136,171	14	517
1927.....	4917	132,056	13	1122
1928.....	4898	135,784	11	1261
1929...	4777	132,304	3	901
1930.....	4959	128,598	7	821
1931.....	4778	126,149	8	770
1932(*b*).....	4169	92,410	(*c*)	(*c*)
Total	105,312	2,567,885	263(*d*)	12,308(*d*)

(*a*) Payments (£5 each) commenced as from 10th October, 1912. (*b*) Payments reduced to £4 each from 23/7/1931 under the terms of the Financial Emergency Act, 1931. (*c*) Not available. (*d*) Exclusive of figures for 1932.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS; INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB; AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

NUMBER of Children Maintained during 1931.

ESTABLISHMENTS.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates.						
			At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year.		Average Daily Number.
							Wards of State.	Other.	
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	24	14	6	1	30	1	30
St. Joseph's Orph'nge.	R. C.	F	87	13	11	...	21	68	85
Girls' Industrial Sch.	Undenominational	F	39	7	5	...	32	9	40
Launceston—Girls' ditto	Undenominational	F	34	8	5	...	33	4	35
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	35	10	8	...	37	...	37
Total	...	...	219	52	35	1	153	82	227
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb :—									
Hobart—Institute for— Blind	Unsectarian	M	19	4	4	...	...	19	19
Deaf & Dumb	Unsectarian	& F	10	3	3	...	...	10	10
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	...	M	70	62	59	...	73	...	65
Total	...	...	318	121	101	1	226	111	321

RECEIPTS and Expenditure.

	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	From Private Sources.	From Government.	From other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Maintenance.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Industrial Schools:—										
Hobart—Boys' Home	13	730	688	1431	395	905	205	1505	217	144
St. Joseph's Orphanage	672	520	1247	2439	...	1110	2774	3884	—55	—1500
Girls' Industrial S.	94	773	526	1393	314	710	295	1319	49	124
Launceston—Girls' ditto	179	752	309	1240	320	575	345	1240	...	...
Boys' Home	117	878	76	1071	363	580	74	1017	—204	54
Total	1075	3653	2846	7574	1392	3880	3693	8965	7	—1178
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart	77	460	...	537	466	565	97	1128	...	...
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	55	3752	252	4059	1967	2028	64	4059	...	...
Total	1207	7865	3098	12,170	3825	6473	3854	14,152	...	...

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed.

Minus sign (—) signifies a debit balance.

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

DECENNIAL Return of Inmates, Receipts, and Expenditure.

Year.	Total Number of Inmates.			Discharged or Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Receipts.		Total Expenditure.	Total Funds.
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	All Sources.		
													£	£	£	£
1922–23*	42	18	60	1	...	1	40	18	58	41	18	59	6719	18,296	14,437	9074
1923–24	41	19	60	1	...	1	40	19	59	*a*	*a*	57	3406	9482	10,281	8275
1924–25	39	18	57	3	3	6	36	15	51	38	16	54	2969	9946	8707	9514
1925–26	44	18	62	10	3	13	34	15	49	*a*	*a*	*a*	2381	8515	8138	9891
1926–27	39	15	54	11	1	12	28	14	42	32	15	47	2303	9524	8191	11,224
1927–28	34	16	50	11	7	18	23	9	32	28	12	40	2185	8455	8140	11,538
1928–29	24	12	36	6	3	9	18	9	27	19	15	34	1983	8688	7761	12,465
1929–30	22	11	33	3	...	3	21	5	26	19	11	30	1962	8630	7725	13,972
1930–31	21	12	33	4	4	8	18	7	25	19	11	30	1815	7774	7179	14,391
1931–32	22	13	35	4	3	7	18	10	28	18	10	28	1660	7371	7827	15,896

a Not available. * Period of 17 months.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1931.

Classification.	Receipts.						Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions, Legacies, &c.	Fees.	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals – Public	33,980	...	3632	16,797	1570	55,979	870	41,007	15,766	57,643
Homœopathic	225	...	450	4744	158	5577	190	3843	1590	5623
Cottage & District	12,964	...	6182	11,015	1189	31,350	762	25,900	5323	31,985
Hospitals for Women	1392	...	1915	5368	*a*2360	11,035	1988	5634	3392	11,014
Infectious Diseases Hospitals	...	3881	3581	...	10	7472	16	4845	122	4983
Mental Diseases Hospitals*	36,731	...	...	10,029	411	47,171	...	46,690	481	47,171
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	2240	...	3831	579	156	6806	150	4064	1223	5437
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	7405	...	1130	...	3098	11,633	...	9267	3757	13,024
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out)*	11,435	...	...	1076	...	12,511	...	12,392	119	12,511
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	1660	...	3593	77	3922	9252	...	7075	753	7828
Infirmaries and Charitable Institutions*	10,311	...	...	3915	1498	15,724	40	11,554	4130	15,724
Charitable Grants Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.)*	*b* 84,502	...	...	578	...	85,080	...	85,020	60	85,080
Benevolent Societies	...	...	1338	...	1373	2711	3	2441	561	3005
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	202,845	3881	25,652	54,178	15,745	302,301	4019	259,732	37,277	301,028

* Government institutions, for financial year 1931-32.—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution.

a Includes loans of £1572 for new buildings. *b* Including expenditure on relief of unemployment, £43,907.

SUPERANNUATION FUNDS.

STATE TEACHERS' SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
Subscribers at end of year.....No.	623	665	678	725	714
Annual subscriptions in force, ditto.....£	9861	10,657	11,003	11,756	11,702
Annual status payments, ditto .....£	164	305	308	313	277
Amount of subscriptions received during year...£	10,588	11,120	11,726	12,307	12,682
Interest received during year .....£	5759	6653	7155	7669	8852
Interest accrued and subscriptions (unpaid).....£	1480	1680	1887	2275	1454
Annuities paid during year.....£	1435	1506	1536	1935	2007
Surrender value paid to retiring subscribers.....£	5711	5567	6055	4327	6567
Other expenses .....£	144	106	131	221	82
Total Funds at end of year..... ...£	115,368	126,248	137,574	151,524	163,267

PUBLIC SERVICE SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
Subscribers at end of year .....No.	278	286	301	305	295
Subscriptions received during year .....£	3719	4106	4455	4723	4347
Interest received during year .....£	3293	3503	3739	3862	4429
Interest accrued (unpaid) & subscriptions (outstanding) .....£	1068	1180	1362	1751	6
Other Receipts (*a*).....£	4	56	1	...	38
Annuities paid to subscribers during year .....£	606	595	577	782	1156
Annuities paid to widows during year .....£	367	390	373	399	416
Annuities paid to orphan children during year.....£	...	...	...	...	...
Surrender values paid to retiring subscribers during year.....£	767	1266	1378	1337	973
Other expenditure .....£	113	91	60	78	130
Total Funds at end of year..... .....£	56,446	61,902	67,892	74,223	80,135

(*a*) Excluding redemption of Mortgages, &c.

POLICE PROVIDENT FUNDS.

Year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.				Total. Funds.
	Government Grant.	Contributions	Interest.	Forfeitures and other Receipts.	Total.	Retiring Allowances.	Rewards.	Other Expenses.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900...	524	1330	254	—	2108	552	17	50	619	9714
1901...	498	1261	348	1	2108	432	43	—	475	11,347
1902...	500	1242	359	117	2218	729	48	—	777	12,788
1903...	458	1178	399	133	2168	1232	117	—	1349	13,607
1904...	391	1166	436	283	2276	823	57	—	880	15,003
1905...	420	1141	478	50	2089	917	96	—	1013	16,079
1906...	457	1123	539	74	2193	962	78	—	1040	17,232
1907...	437	1268	572	46	2323	1283	49	—	1332	18,223
1908...	500	1434	605	710	3249	1623	11	78	1712	19,760
1909...	500	1492	677	987	3656	1045	14	4	1063	22,353
1910...	500	1516	783	1132	3931	1082	44	—	1126	25,158
1911...	500	1521	899	599	3519	1720	8	2	1730	26,947
1912...	500	1529	937	829	3795	4491	70	—	4561	26,181
1913...	500	1609	959	739	3807	2100	60	—	2160	27,828
1914...	500	1629	997	853	3979	2989	41	—	3030	28,777
1915...	500	1654	1049	763	3966	2574	25	—	2599	30,144
1916...	500	1684	1135	796	4115	1486	68	—	1554	32,705
1917...	500	1737	1207	860	4304	2807	56	—	2863	34,146
1918...	500	1852	1295	708	4355	2669	71	—	2740	35,761
1919...	500	2129	1410	869	4908	4302	63	—	4365	36,304
1920...	500	2575	2187	1004	6266	3603	87	—	3690	38,880
1921...	500	2891	2190	1055	6636	1915	53	—	1968	43,548
1922...	500	2833	2447	1018	6798	4994	35	—	5029	45,317
1923...	500	2888	2551	1072	7011	1229	65	—	1294	51,035
1924...	500	2945	2883	808	7136	1072	99	—	1171	57,000
1925...	500	3097	3292	1199	8088	2600	48	—	2648	62,440
1926...	500	3197	3733	1113	8543	2757	43	50	2850	68,133
1927...	500	3344	3853	966	8663	2306	75	50	2431	74,365
1928...	500	3476	4046	1047	9069	523	88	50	661	82,773
1929...	500	3529	4706	1078	9813	7754	21	50	7825	84,761
1930...	500	3540	5197	1060	9797	5639	42	50	5731	88,827
1931...	500	3285	5233	712	9730	1321	31	50	1402	97,111

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Friendly Societies, 1931

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

E. T. McPHEE

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A., F.S.S.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

65556

Part IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1931.

Hobart, 25th May, 1933.

SIR,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1931.

(NOTE.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1930.)

Returns and Information.

District secretaries and secretaries of the larger lodges, together with all other persons who applied for them, were supplied with copies of the printed report and tables for 1930, showing the strength, progress, and financial position of the societies.

For the most part, no great delay was experienced in collecting the annual returns for the year 1931, although there are still many secretaries of lodges who are needlessly late in forwarding their returns. It was found impossible to complete the compilation of the Friendly Societies statistics for 1931 until very late, however, owing to the number of incorrect returns that were furnished. Failure on the part of secretaries to observe the directions issued to them has made the work of compilation unnecessarily difficult, and has caused much waste of time through the correspondence needed to correct their errors. Particular attention was paid to the allocation of funds disclosed by the returns as it appears to be an increasing practice of secretaries to use moneys properly belonging to their Sick and Funeral Fund, for the purpose of meeting some management expenses. Much of the trouble would have been avoided had the work of auditing been properly carried out, but, as pointed out in previous reports, the present system of auditing is quite inadequate. Auditing is at present performed by members of the lodge in an honorary capacity, and, in too many cases, auditors do not realise the obligations of their position. In one particular lodge the accounts had become so confused that it was impossible to obtain a satisfactory statement of the lodge's finances for 1931 until investigation had proceeded into the present year—1933. This case and other instances of the carelessness of the auditors that have come to my notice make it plain that some change in the present system is imperative if friendly societies are to be established on a sound financial basis. The adoption of a system of professional auditing—a course which has been consistently recommended—appears the most desirable for this purpose.

Societies.

No change occurred during 1931 in the number of the distinct friendly societies registered under the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, and carrying on business in Tasmania. Of the twenty such societies, seven are "special" in the sense that they comprise solely the staff of a particular firm or institution or the residents of one locality, and have no branch lodges. The total number of benefit members of this special group fell during 1931 to 2242 (2760), which represented 8·6 (10·2) per cent. of the total membership of all societies. The 13 ordinary societies had 156 (156) male branches, 22 (22) female branches, and 11 (8) for juveniles. The total number of branches, together with the special societies, was 196, compared with 193 in 1930 and 194 in 1929.

Membership.

At the end of 1931, the total benefit membership of all societies was 26,142 (27,155), or 1013 lower than in the previous year. Included in this total, however, are juveniles, who increased to 559 (393), so that the decline in adult membership amounted to 1179. The total membership, 26,142, was, nevertheless, still above the average of 25,793 for the preceding five years. Of the total loss of 1179, 518 were members of "special" societies, whose departure can be ascribed mainly to loss of employment in the particular firms or institutions, with consequent forfeiture of membership of their society.

The number of benefit members of female lodges, at 1737 (1740), was practically unchanged, but in juvenile lodges, with the institution of three new branches, a growth of 166 members was recorded, the total membership reaching 559 (393) by the end of 1931.

An unfavourable aspect of friendly societies during recent years has been the continued rise in the average age of members. This means that the societies are becoming subject to greatly increased sick and funeral liablities. During 1931 there was again a marked increase in the average age for male members, which rose to 41·6 years, compared with 40·5 in 1930, 40·3 in 1929, and 37·0 in 1920. This upward

trend has been pointed out in previous reports, and the further increase in the average age during 1931 should be given urgent attention by societies. In calculating the average age for males, no account is taken of members of the larger special societies, as in these cases the ages of members are not specified. These members are drawn largely from the younger age-groups, and would have some modifying effect on the average age. The following table, relating to male members of ordinary societies, which form the most important section of the total membership, shows very clearly the drift into the older age-groups:—

Age Groups.	1920.		1930.		1931.		1931 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920.
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16-19 years	1,605	7·79	1,463	6·60	1,041	4·85	1672
20-29 years	5,445	26·42	5,117	23·08	4,717	21·97	5674
30-49 years	9,859	47·85	9,613	43·37	9,446	44·00	10,273
50 years and over	3,696	17·94	5,975	26·95	6,266	29·18	3851
Total members whose ages were specified	20,605	100·00	22,168	100·00	21,470	100·00	21,470
Average age of members whose ages were specified	37·0 years		40·5 years		41·6 years		37·0 years

The most signficant feature of the above table is the exceptional reduction in the age-group 16-19 years, which in 1931 constituted only 4·8 (6·6) per cent. of the total, in contrast to 7·8 per cent. in 1920. The next age-group, 20-29 years, which contained 22·0 (23·1) per cent. of the whole, also declined, but not in the same proportion as the younger group. The number of older members has been correspondingly great, particularly in the class of 50 years or more, which formed 29·2 per cent. of the whole membership at the end of 1931, against 26·9 in 1930 and 17·9 in 1920. For male adults, the actual numbers in the various age-groups were, 1041 (1463) under 20 years of age; 4717 (5117) between 20 and 29 years; 9446 (9613) between 30 and 49 years; and 6266 (5975) of 50 years or more. To maintain the age composition of 1920, the numbers in these age-groups would require to be 1672, 5674, 10,273, and 3851 respectively. There are, therefore, more than 2400 members of 50 years of age or over than there should be on the 1920 basis. This position has resulted primarily from the lack of initiation of young members and, in a lesser degree, from migration, particularly around 1926 when the numbers in the migratory group, 20-29 years of age, were affected.

Approximately the same causes have tended to raise the average age of female members, although the increase during 1931 to 30·9 (30·2) was less marked than in the case of male members.

The effects of depressed business conditions during 1931 were shown in the financial position of members at the end of the year. For all lodges, the number who were in arrears at the end of 1931 was 1914 (1634), or 7·3 per cent. of all members, compared with 6·0 per cent. in 1930, and 4·9 per cent. in 1929. The number of departures through arrears of contributions in male ordinary branches was 58·0 (46·9) per thousand financial members, but a decrease was shown in the corresponding rate for female branches, 109·5 (124·2).

Sickness and Mortality.

Sickness during 1931, both in the number of cases and in the total duration, was the highest yet experienced by friendly societies in Tasmania. For male lodges, the number of cases of sickness was 5241 (4502), and the total length of sickness was 327,730 (293,849) days, which compares unfavourably with corresponding totals of 4420 and 238,872 respectively during the ten years prior to 1931. In female lodges the number of cases of sickness increased to 348 (267), lasting 19,137 (16,450) days, compared with the decennial average of 211 cases for 11,882 days.

The average duration of each case of sickness was shorter than in the previous year. In the case of male lodges, the average length of sickness was 62·5 (65·3) days, and in female lodges the average was 55·0 (61·6) days.

Deaths during 1931 numbered 263 (230), of which 256 (221) were male members and 7 (7) were females. There were no deaths in juvenile lodges, although two occurred in the previous year. Per thousand financial members, the death rate for males was 11·6 (9·4), and for females, 4·4 (4·3).

There were 120 (114) deaths of registered wives during 1931, and the amount disbursed in funeral donations was, as in 1930, £1621.

Funds.

Net receipts during the year 1931 amounted to £123,262 (£126,745), or £3483 lower than in the previous year. Expenditure, on the other hand, was unusually high, with a total of £114,158 (£109,588). The net result was one of the lowest surpluses, £9104 (£17,157), registered in the history of the societies. Surpluses, under the more favourable conditions of recent years, have been increasing year by year or, at the least, have been maintained around the average of previous years. The excess of receipts over expenditure referred to above for 1931, however, fell by nearly 50 per cent. from the corresponding amount in 1930. Expressed as a percentage of the net expenditure, the surplus for 1931 was 8·0, compared with 15·7 in 1930, and an average of 15·3 for the five-year period 1926-30.

The accumulated funds, excluding dispensary stocks, reached by the end of 1931 the total of £431,153 (£421,875), the growth during the year being approximately 2 per cent. Of the total amount, £408,905 (£405,657) was returning interest at the end of the year, but a greater proportion than previously, £22,248 (£16,218), was held uninvested. Total funds per financial member were greater at £17 15s. 11d. than in any other year, and represented an increase during 1931 of £1 5s. 4d. per financial member.

Receipts.

The total net receipts, £123,262 (£126,745), comprised £87,807 (£90,602) in contributions and levies, averaging £3 12s. 6d. (£3 11s.) from each financial member; £283 (£406) in entrance fees; £22,121 (£22,070), or 18s. 3d. (17s. 3d.) per financial member in interest from investments; and £13,051 (£13,667) in other income. The rate of interest received, averaging 5·1 (5·2) per cent. on all funds, was again very satisfactory.

Expenditure.

Of the total net expenditure of £114,158 (£109,588), there was distributed an amount of £29,752 (£29,674) in medical attendance and medicine, which represented an average payment of £1 4s. 7d. (£1 3s. 4d.) per financial member. With the increased sickness and higher mortality of 1931, the expenditure in sick pay and funeral claims was correspondingly greater. The total sick pay increased to £34,596 (£34,243), or £1 8s. 6d. (£1 6s. 10d.) per financial member, while an amount of £20,058 (£18,001) was paid as funeral donations. Administration expenses were reduced slightly to £19,353 (£19,672), but were still comparatively high and averaged 16s. (15s. 5d.) per financial member.

The percentages of the various items of expenditure were as follows:—26 (27) per cent. in medical attendance and medicine; 30 (31) in sick pay; 18 (17) in funeral donations; 17 (18) in administration expenses; and 9 (7) for miscellaneous expenditure.

In previous reports attention has been directed to the provision of the Friendly Societies Act requiring a quinquennial actuarial valuation of friendly society funds. The last valuation was made in 1921, so that a period of 11 years has already elapsed without a general valuation having been made.

The importance of the friendly societies to the community cannot be over-estimated when it is realised that they embrace one-third of the male bread-winners in the State, and form a powerful instrument for mutual help and thrift.

In the interests of the members of these Societies, it is very desirable that an actuarial valuation should be made as early as possible, and I, accordingly, strongly recommend that the Government, following long-established precedent, should provide for another general actuarial investigation of friendly society funds.

The Friendly Societies Act was passed in 1888. Many improvements in friendly society practice have been made during the 45 years since the Act was passed. It is highly desirable that the present legislation in Tasmania be amended to bring it into accord with modern friendly society practice.

H. J. EXLEY,
Government Statistician and Deputy-Commonwealth Statistician.

The Hon. the Attorney-General,
Hobart.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 1.—*Friendly Societies, Years* 1930 *and* 1931.

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1931.	Year 1930.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	13	...	...
,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ... (Special)	7	7	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	163	163	...	...
,, ,, Females (over 16 years)	22	22	...	...
,, ,, Male Juveniles	11	8	3	...
Total Number of Branches	196	193	3	...
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	23,846	25,022	...	1176
,, ,, ,, Females (over 16 years)	1737	1740	...	3
,, ,, ,, Juveniles	559	393	166	...
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	26,142	27,155	...	1013
Number of Financial Members	24,228	25,521	...	1293
Number of Honorary Members (*b*)	1053	1060	...	7
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	13,725	14,059	...	334
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	5241	4502	739	...
Females (over 16 years)	348	267	81	...
Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	5589	4769	820	...
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	54,622	48,975	5647	...
,, ,, ,, ,, Females (over 16 years)	3189	2742	447	...
,, ,, ,, ,, Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	57,811	51,717	6094	...
Averages per Benefit Member ..... weeks	2·211	1·905	0·306	...
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	256	221	35	...
,, ,, ,, ,, Females (over 16 years)	7	7	...	...
,, ,, ,, ,, Juveniles	...	2	...	2
Total Number of Deaths	263	230	33	...
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	120	114	6	...

(*a*) Including unfinancial members (1634 in 1930, and 1914 in 1931).
(*b*) Including honorary members in juvenile lodges (10 in 1930, and 9 in 1931).

TABLE 2.—*Friendly Societies, Year* 1931.

Heading.	Particulars.		
	Amount.	Per Financial Member.	Per Case.
Revenue for Year—	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Members' Contributions } Levies	87,807	3 12 6	...
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.) } Fees for Registration of Wives	283	0 0 3	...
Interest, Dividends, &c.	22,121	0 18 3	...
All other Income	13,051	0 10 9	...
Total ..... £	123,262	5 1 9	...
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	29,752	1 4 7	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 5241, £33,478; F., 348, £1118)	34,596	1 8 6	6 3 10
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)— £			
Members: Special Societies M+F (15) 233			15 10 8
Members: General Societies M (241) 18,124			75 4 1
Members: General Societies F (7) 80	20,058	0 16 7	11 8 7
Members: General Societies Juv.			...
Registered Wives and Widows (120) 1621			13 10 2
Administration	19,353	0 16 0	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)	10,399	0 8 7	...
Total ..... £	114,158	4 14 3	...
Funds at end of Year—			
Invested	408,905	16 17 7	...
Uninvested	22,248	0 18 4	...
Total ..... (*a*) £	431,153	17 15 11	...

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £4355.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 3.—*Net Revenue and Net Expenditure.*

Per Financial Member per Year.

	Five Years, 1901-1905.	Five Years, 1906-1910.	Five Years, 1911-1915.	Five Years, 1916-1920.	Five Years, 1921-1925.	Five Years 1926-1930.	Year 1931.
Average No. of Financial Members	14,775	17,964	21,166	21,338	22,847	24,463	24,228
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net revenue	3 7 9	3 10 4	3 15 2	4 8 5	4 13 0	4 18 5	5 1 9
Net expenditure—							
Medical expenses	0 18 10	0 18 6	0 17 10	0 17 11	1 2 7	1 2 10	1 4 7
Sick pay	0 17 11	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 0 10	1 2 5	1 5 7	1 8 6
Funeral benefits	0 6 6	0 7 8	0 11 1	0 19 5	0 14 2	0 14 7	0 16 7
Management	0 8 7	0 9 2	0 10 11	0 11 8	0 14 3	0 15 4	0 16 0
Other expenditure (benefits, &c.)	0 6 3	0 5 10	0 6 9	0 10 11	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 8 7
Total net expenditure	2 18 1	3 0 0	3 5 6	4 0 9	4 1 10	4 5 4	4 14 3
Balance (surplus)	0 9 8	0 10 4	0 9 8	0 7 8	0 11 2	0 13 1	0 7 6

Per Cent. to Total Net Expenditure.

	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Net revenue	116·52	117·32	114·77	109·50	113·66	115·29	107·96
Net expenditure—							
Medical expenses	32·38	30·91	27·12	22·17	27·60	26·72	26·07
Sick pay	30·85	31·41	28·90	25·75	27·40	29·76	30·24
Funeral benefits	11·20	12·73	16·92	24·07	17·31	17·24	17·60
Management	14·80	15·25	16·71	14·44	17·40	18·06	16·98
Other expenditure (benefits, &c.)	10·77	9·70	10·35	13·57	10·29	8·22	9·11
Total net expenditure	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Balance (surplus)	16·52	17·32	14·77	9·50	13·66	15·29	7·96

TABLE 4.—*Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances.*

Average per Financial Member per Year.

During Period—	Pay for Sickness.			Funeral Allowances.			
	No. of		Amount.	No. of Cases.		Amount paid for—	
	Cases.	Days.		Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.	Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.
			£ s. d.	(Per 1000.)		£ s. d.	
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	0·182	8·47	0 18 5	9·34		0 6 10	
5 „ 1896-1900	0·191	8·11	0 17 11	9·13		0 6 1	
5 „ 1901-1905	0·198	7·80	0 17 11	8·30		0 6 6	
5 „ 1906-1910	0·216	8·34	0 18 10	7·67		0 7 8	
5 „ 1911-1915	0·196	8·03	0 18 11	8·69		0 11 1	
5 „ 1916-1920	0·193	8·57	1 0 10	17·60		0 19 5	
5 „ 1921-1925	0·195	9·70	1 2 5	13·99		0 14 2	
5 „ 1926-1930	0·196	11·42	1 5 7	14·24		0 14 7	
1 „ 1931	0·231	14·32	1 8 6	15·77		0 16 7	

Average per Case per Year.

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	1	46·39	5 0 10	1	36 13 4
5 „ 1896-1900	1	42·51	4 13 10	1	33 8 10
5 „ 1901-1905	1	39·34	4 10 6	1	39 4 10
5 „ 1906-1910	1	38·60	4 7 1	1	49 12 11*
5 „ 1911-1915	1	40·94	4 16 7	1	63 15 7
5 „ 1916-1920	1	44·36	5 7 8	1	55 4 4†
5 „ 1921-1925	1	49·69	5 15 1	1	50 13 9
5 „ 1926-1930	1	58·37	6 10 9	1	51 4 0
1 „ 1931	1	62·07	6 3 10	1	52 7 5

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the Societies.

† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

TABLE 5.—*Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.).*

			1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
"Adult" Males.....	Financial Members at end of year	Special Socty.	1662	1633	2877	2760	2242
		Gen'ral Socts.	20,434	20,397	21,028	20,741	19,829
		Total	22,096	22,030	23,905	23,501	22,071
	Cases of Sickness during year	No.	4236	4688	4930	4502	5241
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Males)	No.	192	213	206	192	237
	Total Sickness	Days	251,380	262,538	284,983	293,849	327,730
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	Days	11·4	11·9	11·9	12·5	14·9
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	28,017	31,746	32,178	33,209	33,478
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	1268	1441	1346	1413	1517
	Deaths during year	No.	228	254	209	221	256
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	10·32	11·53	8·74	9·40	11·60
	Funeral Allowances	£	15,102	18,124	15,875	16,290	18,357
	Amount per Case	£	66·2	71·36	75·9	73·7	71·7
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	684	823	664	693	832
*"Adult" Females...	Financial Members at end of year	No.	1505	1557	1647	1627	1598
	Cases of Sickness during year	No.	170	243	276	267	348
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Females)	No.	113	156	168	164	218
	Total Sickness	Days	10,200	14,406	16,185	16,450	19,137
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	Days	6·8	9·2	9·8	10·1	12·0
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	602	814	1014	1034	1118
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members ...	£	400	523	615	636	700
	Deaths during year.....	No.	10	9	11	7	7
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	6·64	5·78	6·68	4·30	4·38
	Amount of Funeral Allowances	£	136	126	155	80	80
	Amount per Case	£	13·60	14·00	14·1	11·4	11·4
Juveniles	Financial Members at end of year	No.	257	251	276	393	559
	Deaths during year.....	No.	1	...	1	2	...
	Funeral Allowances	£	10	...	5	10	...
Registered Wives ...	Number at end of year	No.	13,611	13,088	13,789	14,059	13,725
	Died during year.....	No.	130	103	122	114	120
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	1886	1450	1703	1621	1621
	Amount per Case.....	£	14·5	14·1	14·0	14·2	13·5

* Persons over 16 years of age are eligible for membership in adults' lodges.

TABLE 6.—*Quinquennial Summary (Progress, &c.)*

			1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
"Adult" Males...	Admissions—						
	Initiations in General Societies	No.	1299	1160	1796	1191	779
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members..	No.	63·6	56·9	85·4	57·4	39·3
	Initiations in Special Societies	No.	320	186	1392	260	84
	Clearances.....	No.	170	89	201	165	132
	Departures by—						
	Arrears from General Societies	No.	967	1028	882	972	1150
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	47·3	50·4	41·9	46·9	58·0
	Arrears from Special Societies	No.	248	200	132	379	578
	Clearances	No.	97	134	75	150	187
	Deaths from General Societies	No.	224	242	203	212	241
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	10·96	11·87	9·65	10·22	12·16
	Deaths from Special Societies	No.	4	12	6	9	15
"Adult" Females...	Admissions—						
	Initiations	No.	310	247	256	204	198
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members ..	No.	206·0	158·8	155·4	125·4	123·9
	Clearances	No.	7	8	5	6	6
	Departures by—						
	Arrears	No.	161	165	152	202	175
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	107·0	106·0	92·3	124·2	109·5
	Clearances	No.	14	11	12	17	25
	Deaths	No.	10	9	11	7	7

TABLE 7.—*STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies.*

Year.	Number of Societies.		Number of Branches.	Number of Benefit Members.					Receipts.* (Net).			Expenditure.* (Net).					Capital at 31st December.						
				Adults' Lodges.			Total.		From—			In—				All—	To Credit of—			How Invested.			
	General.	Special.		Males.	Fem.	Juveniles.	Financial.	Financial and Unfinancial.	Contributions and Levies.	Interest and Rent.	All Sources.	Sick Pay.	Funeral Benefits.	Medical Attendance & Medicine.	Management.	Expenditure.	Sick and Funeral Funds.	Management Funds.	Other Funds.	Amount.			Rate of Interest Earned.
																				Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1892	...	...	109	...	...	...	9686	10,358	...	...	32,833	9053	3485	...	4261	28,513	60,887	4388	8634	64,732	9157	73,889	...
1895	...	...	118	...	...	...	9368	10,087	...	...	31,901	8463	3066	...	3622	27,963	68,837	3320	13,256	81,074	4339	85,413	...
1900	...	...	136	...	...	...	12,636	13,548	...	...	42,327	10,020	4156	...	5225	34,872	86,745	5910	16,329	100,180	8804	108,984	...
1905	...	...	164†	...	...	...	15,812	15,976	...	...	54,893	14,941	5943	...	7017	45,328	116,499	8424	18,654	135,542	8035	143,577	...
1907	...	...	179†	...	...	...	17,530	18,954	...	...	63,172	16,662	8195	...	8167	53,816	130,483	10,729	21,431	152,184	10,459	162,643	...
1908	...	...	179†	...	...	...	18,080	12,571	...	...	64,331	16,184	10,358	...	8512	55,474	137,259	11,415	21,809	161,179	9304	170,483	...
1909	...	...	175†	...	...	...	18,640	20,141	...	...	64,265	17,535	8463	...	8303	53,587	145,625	12,030	30,854	178,071	10,438	188,509	...
1910	...	...	184†	...	...	...	19,293	21,063	...	...	70,166	18,065	9397	...	9618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184,996	13,083	198,079	...
1911	11	4	187†	...	...	...	20,213	21,708	53,994	6788	73,503	18,210	9950	18,210	10,739	64,556	161,135	12,220	33,935	195,465	11,825	207,290	3·57
1912	11	4	198†	...	...	...	20,963	22,480	59,158	7414	75,833	18,362	11,728	18,362	11,328	65,189	177,536	12,932	25,866	202,662	13,672	216,334	3·72
1913	11	4	202†	...	...	...	21,440	22,930	63,523	9048	80,878	20,647	12,805	19,753	12,282	70,229	188,421	12,058	26,853	215,659	11,673	227,332‖	4·33
1914	12	4	196†				21,778	23,399	63,749	8692	84,953	18,787	10,850	19,732	11,880	69,950	197,393	13,044	30,950	228,395	12,992	241,387§‖	3·91
1915	14	4	207	21,529	1352	293	21,436	23,174	64,401	9526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	247,420‖	4·13
1916	14	4	207	21,069	1395	274	21,314	22,738	64,523	10,854	85,773	19,620	16,522	17,525	11,447	84,510	206,646	14,045	27,739	233,526	14,904	248,430‖	4·66
1917	14	5	198	20,758	1380	253	21,105	22,391	65,573	10,484	90,734	19,126	23,100	18,008	11,739	88,097	201,506	15,040	29,120	231,524	14,142	245,666‖	4·51
1918	14	5	197	20,604	1392	287	20,997	22,283	67,075	10,937	103,345	19,953	27,121	18,602	12,174	85,527	212,521	15,067	34,451	244,217	17,822	262,039‖	4·60
1919	14	5	190	20,840	1417	273	21,372	22,530	69,036	12,240	98,968	28,139	21,248	19,689	13,029	89,562	221,391	14,521	34,865	257,580	13,197	270,777‖	4·88
1920	14	5	192	21,440	1417	357	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	244,851‡	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	280,315‖	5·22
1921	14	5	187	21,520	1368	378	22,040	23,266	71,152	13,978	95,521	23,610	15,439	23,504	14,483	84,817	264,976	14,946	10,599	276,772	13,749	290,521‖	5·15
1922	14	5	192	22,010	1420	334	22,462	23,764	74,297	15,601	100,758	25,018	14,314	24,539	15,684	88,348	276,358	14,889	12,256	288,018	15,485	303,503‖	5·52
1923	14	6	190	22,866	1501	293	23,471	24,660	77,679	16,520	108,020	27,403	15,124	26,791	16,510	95,880	287,381	14,735	13,251	297,648	17,719	315,367‖	5·64
1924	14	6	184	22,817	1453	140	23,126	24,410	79,406	17,608	112,136	26,922	18,772	27,347	16,999	100,724	297,621	15,418	13,476	311,428	15,087	326,515‖	5·78
1925	14	6	184	22,841	1474	172	23,135	24,487	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619	343,560‖	5·41
1926	14	6	183	22,969	1468	177	23,272	24,614	83,440	18,676	114,073	28,189	16,387	26,829	17,544	97,683	330,298	15,529	13,929	341,939	17,817	359,756‖	5·19
1927	14	6	191	23,218	1600	258	23,858	25,076	83,034	19,566	116,081	28,619	17,134	27,164	18,474	98,486	346,796	15,577	14,885	355,563	21,695	377,258‖	5·19
1928	14	6	186	23,037	1670	251	23,838	24,958	85,598	21,554	120,859	32,560	19,700	26,472	18,752	108,901	357,392	15,285	16,095	374,820	13,952	388,772‖	5·54
1929	13	7	194	25,128	1756	276	25,828	27,160	88,048	20,645	123,964	33,192	17,738	29,238	19,083	106,915	372,248	15,307	17,508	387,820	17,243	405,063‖	5·08
1930	13	7	193	25,022	1740	393	25,521	27,155	90,602	22,070	126,745	34,243	18,001	29,674	19,672	109,588	387,534	14,952	19,389	405,657	16,218	421,875‖	5·23
1931	13	7	196	23,846	1737	559	24,228	26,142	87,807	22,121	123,262	34,596	20,058	29,752	19,353	114,158	392,073	17,674	21,406	408,905	22,248	431,153‖	5·13

NOTE.—In years 1915 and 1916 the receipts include moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6000 in 1915 and £3725 in 1916) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in these two years respectively.

* Deducting cross entries, £1190 in 1905, £388 in 1906, £505 in 1907, £706 in 1908, £391 in 1909, £430 in 1910, £1334 in 1911, £706 in 1912, £1899 in 1913, and £1192 in 1914. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

§ Capital of Lodges closed during year 1914, £45.

‖ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1913, £685; in 1914, £1588; in 1915, £1491; in 1916, £1744; in 1917, £1981; in 1918, £2403; in 1919, £2871; in 1920, £3060; in 1921, £3558; in 1922, £2986; in 1923, £3262; in 1924, £3526; in 1925, £3556; in 1926, £3750; in 1927, £3843; in 1928, £4287; in 1929, £4184; in 1930, £4529; in 1931, £4355.

‡ In 1920 and onward "Consolidated Sick Funds" and "Juvenile Funeral Funds," &c., which appear in earlier years in "Other Funds," are included in this column.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES).

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of "Adult" *Male Members.*

Societies.		Benefit Members.			Ages of Benefit Members.													Special Members.	
Names.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial	Total.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Registered Wives.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	9	1874	307	2181	66	169	170	187	225	234	242	233	160	149	157	189	..	46·4	1276	..
Cornwall ditto	22	3141	12	3153	137	253	243	263	316	319	296	334	304	246	220	220	2	45·9	2339	22
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	25	2790	497	3287	246	430	464	379	373	362	287	273	174	144	81	70	4	38·5	2321	224
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	5	420	..	420	45	67	47	42	27	20	19	21	28	22	29	53	..	42·3	100	105
Tasmania ditto	14	1042	101	1143	69	122	120	101	94	105	99	75	98	79	73	100	8	44·3	805	20
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	4	703	9	712	20	63	75	68	83	86	98	75	58	44	25	17	..	42·8	543	2
Launceston ditto	1	1001	24	1025	35	184	112	98	94	103	111	101	55	35	20	35	42	39·5	865	..
Longford ditto	1	238	8	246	4	15	24	28	24	17	21	26	24	16	19	20	8	46·8	180	1
U.A.O. Druids	45	5703	445	6148	250	568	763	770	791	864	717	591	394	230	145	65	..	40·1	3454	188
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	135	4	139	4	10	8	5	6	12	8	19	29	20	13	5	..	50·1	95	7
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1165	144	1309	69	119	113	163	146	161	140	94	86	82	65	71	..	42·8	616	106
Australian Natives' Association	15	1036	180	1216	60	166	226	223	157	130	74	57	34	12	7	..	70	34·4	724	76
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	581	44	625	36	107	79	60	87	62	49	37	39	27	27	15	..	38·8	334	12
Total	156	19,829	1775	21,604	1041	2273	2444	2387	2423	2475	2161	1936	1483	1106	881	860	134	41·6	13,652	763
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	100·00	4·82	10·52	11·31	11·05	11·22	11·46	10·00	8·96	6·86	5·12	4·08	3·98	0·62	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Southern Accident	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46·6	..	..
Portland Accident	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..		..	1
St. John's F.S. (*b*)	1	118	..	118	..	1	2	1	2	6	10	9	20	10	8	42	7		73	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	413	..	413	2	10	35	68	67	65	64	34	46	22	..	..	..		..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	199	..	199	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	199		..	..
Electro.ZincEmployeesM.U.	1	573	..	573	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	573		..	..
Patons' & Baldwins' M.B.S	1	936	..	936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	936		..	..
Total	7	2242	..	2242	2	11	37	69	69	72	74	44	66	32	8	43	1715	46·6	73	1
Grand Total (Males)	163	22,071	1775	23,846	1043	2284	2481	2456	2492	2547	2235	1980	1549	1138	889	903	1849	41·8	13,725	764

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons over 16 years of age. (*b*) Both sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Adult Female Lodges.

Societies.		Benefit Members.			Ages of Benefit Members.												Special Members.
Names.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and over.	Unspecified.	Average Age (of specified).	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	140	18	158	33	60	29	8	14	7	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	26·5	..
Cornwall District	3	120	..	120	16	31	18	14	11	11	12	5	2	..	..	..	..	31·4	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	5	480	53	533	97	195	120	45	36	21	5	5	8	1	..	..	..	26·7	227
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Southern Cross District	1	58	2	60	..	6	2	6	6	11	10	3	..	2	4	10	..	47·6	2
Tasmania District	1	73	3	76	5	12	6	5	8	5	3	4	5	7	12	4	..	44·6	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	172	..	172	20	29	20	26	12	13	15	12	12	4	4	5	..	36·9	..
Launceston District	1	92	12	104	13	20	13	18	17	15	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	32·1	..
Longford District	1	46	..	46	..	9	10	7	11	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	33·0	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	3	253	24	277	69	66	47	33	25	20	6	7	2	2	..	..	..	28·2	23
Australian Natives' Assn.	1	31	2	33	..	10	2	5	6	1	4	2	2	..	1	..	..	36·0	17
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	4	133	25	158	20	40	25	20	13	12	10	7	8	1	2	..	..	32·3	11
Totals	22	1598	139	1737	273	478	292	187	159	121	75	49	44	17	23	19	..	30·9	280

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges.

Society.	Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 18.	Admissions.	Departures.		Increase of Membership.
							Deaths.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District	2	46	..	46	46	33	..	10	23
Tasmania District	9	513	..	513	513	178	..	35	143
Total	11	559	..	559	559	211	..	45	166

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress.*

Societies.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.						Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress		
Names.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Registered Wives. No. Died.	Registered Wives. Increase.	Honorary Members Increase.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	485	34,129	62	63	36	198	—135	259	18,210	34	19·2	106	—72	13	—43	..
Cornwall District	893	67,582	88	93	37	165	—72	284	21,520	30	11·8	53	—23	29	—37	2
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	787	44,335	192	214	33	273	—59	282	15,890	77	11·8	98	— 21	16	—34	—6
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	99	9025	26	26	8	35	—9	236	21,490	62	19·0	83	—21	2	—16	13
Tasmania District	261	21,635	49	49	14	45	4	250	20,760	47	13·4	43	4	3	—3	..
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	157	10,426	7	7	9	41	—34	223	14,830	10	12·8	58	—48	3	—8	—1
Launceston District	297	16,273	13	13	15	21	—8	297	16,270	13	15·0	21	—8	5	3	..
Longford District	66	5628	16	16	2	3	13	277	23,640	67	8·4	13	54	2	1	..
U.A.O. Druids	1326	72,489	202	276	52	436	—160	232	12,710	48	9·1	76	—28	26	—58	—5
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	36	3416	2	2	..	8	—6	267	25,310	15	..	59	—44	..	—5	—2
Protestant Alliance F.S.	294	20,079	58	58	24	84	—26	252	17,230	50	20·6	72	22	7	4	3
Australian Natives' Association	258	11,629	37	57	2	178	—121	249	11,220	55	2·0	172	—117	1	—126	—28
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	146	6811	27	37	9	82	—45	251	11,720	64	15·5	141	—77	7	—6	—3
Total	5105	323,457	779	911	241	1569	—658	257	16,310	46	12·2	79	—33	114	—328	—27
Various—																
Southern Accident	..	..	..	..	..	9	—9	..	..					..	..	..
Portland Accident	..	..	..	..	..	3	—3	..	..					..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	..	..	4	4	12	14	—10	..	..					6	—6	..
Tasmanian Railway Provident	136	4273	27	27	1	44	—17	329	10,340	37	6·7	269	—231	..	..	..
Williamsford Medical Union	..	..	..	..	..	431	—431	..	..					..	..	..
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' M.U.	..	..	53	53	2	72	—19	..	..					..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	..	..	..	..	..	29	—29	..	..					..	..	..
Grand Total	5241	327,730	863	995	256	2171	—1176	237	14,850	45	11·6	98	—53	120	—334	—27

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress.*

Societies.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures			Sickness.		Progress.			
Names.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiation.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Membership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	25	903	11	11	1	23	—12	179	6450	79	7·0	164	—86
Cornwall District	30	2640	22	22	..	7	15	250	22,000	183	..	58	125
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	113	4049	91	93	..	75	18	235	8440	194	..	156	37
I.O. Rechabites—													
Southern Cross District	16	1292	2	2	2	4	—2	276	22,280	35	34·5	69	—35
Tasmania District	21	2570	6	6	..	4	2	288	35,210	82	..	55	27
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	26	1031	17	17	1	16	1	151	6000	99	5·8	93	—6
Launceston District	21	1576	9	9	2	10	—1	228	17,130	98	21·7	109	—11
Longford District	16	271	4	4	..	4	..	35	5890	87	..	87	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	39	2395	22	24	..	30	—6	154	9470	95	..	119	—24
Australian Natives' Association	7	309	..	..	..	1	—1	226	9970	..	..	33	—33
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	34	2101	14	16	1	33	—17	256	15,800	120	7·5	248	—128
Total	348	19,137	198	204	7	207	—3	218	11,980	128	4·4	130	—2

NOTE.—Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) MALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Ages.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1922	22,010	21,709	1437	2511	2882	2977	2820	2382	2017	1630	1292	850	498	413	38·6
1923	22,866	21,825	1288	2454	2692	3049	2844	2463	2071	1710	1320	948	536	450	39·2
1924	22,817	21,749	1313	2447	2664	2907	2903	2488	2075	1674	1273	960	551	494	39·3
1925	22,841	21,684	1307	2333	2670	2819	2922	2434	2123	1682	1282	1015	599	498	39·6
1926	22,969	21,731	1364	2275	2646	2692	2884	2396	2116	1741	1356	1019	677	565	39·9
1927	23,218	21,945	1382	2285	2614	2646	2779	2556	2203	1791	1372	1006	715	596	40·1
1928	23,037	21,817	1391	2360	2559	2476	2668	2522	2158	1832	1439	1049	748	615	40·3
1929	25,128	22,713	1503	2455	2764	2482	2601	2700	2254	1873	1482	1070	806	723	40·4
1930	25,022	22,727	1469	2468	2717	2538	2510	2567	2282	1942	1500	1082	856	796	40·7
1931	23,846	21,997	1043	2284	2481	2456	2492	2547	2235	1980	1549	1138	889	903	41·3

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population.

		Total %												
1922	..	100	6·6	11·6	13·3	13·7	13·0	11·0	9·3	7·5	5·9	3·9	2·3	1·9	..
1923	..	100	5·9	11·2	12·3	14·0	13·0	11·3	9·5	7·8	6·1	4·3	2·5	2·1	..
1924	..	100	6·0	11·3	12·3	13·4	13·3	11·4	9·5	7·7	5·9	4·4	2·5	2·3	..
1925	..	100	6·0	10·8	12·3	13·0	13·5	11·2	9·8	7·8	5·9	4·7	2·7	2·3	..
1926	..	100	6·3	10·5	12·2	12·4	13·3	11·0	9·7	8·0	6·2	4·7	3·1	2·6	..
1927	..	100	6·3	10·4	11·9	12·1	12·7	11·6	10·0	8·2	6·2	4·6	3·3	2·7	..
1928	..	100	6·4	10·8	11·8	11·3	12·2	11·6	9·9	8·4	6·6	4·8	3·4	2·8	..
1929	..	100	6·6	10·8	12·2	10·9	11·5	11·9	9·9	8·2	6·5	4·7	3·6	3·2	..
1930	..	100	6·5	10·8	11·9	11·2	11·0	11·3	10·0	8·6	6·6	4·8	3·8	3·5	..
1931	..	100	4·7	10·4	11·3	11·2	11·3	11·6	10·2	9·0	7·0	5·2	4·0	4·1	..
Census Population over 15.															
1921	..	100	14·4	12·3	11·2	10·9	9·8	8·6	7·3	7·1	6·2	5·1	3·3	3·8	..

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Ages.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1922	1420	1420	288	400	252	161	110	65	60	34	24	13	7	6	28·9
1923	1501	1500	272	381	269	211	119	72	63	45	33	20	9	6	29·9
1924	1453	1453	285	356	235	189	124	77	66	51	31	22	8	19	30·2
1925	1474	1466	282	353	216	197	131	99	65	44	27	29	12	11	30·6
1926	1468	1465	277	375	220	191	130	87	65	39	25	27	12	17	30·4
1927	1600	1599	329	426	237	165	154	96	72	47	24	22	13	14	29·9
1928	1670	1667	354	425	263	169	150	100	57	51	38	22	24	14	30·1
1929	1756	1754	397	435	278	196	136	101	65	48	32	24	28	14	29·8
1930	1740	1739	347	466	273	185	145	105	60	59	33	22	23	21	30·2
1931	1737	1737	273	478	292	187	159	121	75	49	44	17	23	19	30·4

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population.

		Total %												
1922	..	100	20·3	28·2	17·7	11·3	7·8	4·6	4·2	2·4	1·7	·9	·5	·4	..
1923	..	100	18·1	25·4	17·9	14·1	7·9	4·8	4·2	3·0	2·2	1·4	·6	·4	..
1924	..	100	19·6	24·5	16·2	13·0	8·5	5·3	4·6	3·5	2·1	1·5	·6	·6	..
1925	..	100	19·2	24·1	14·7	13·5	8·9	6·8	4·4	3·0	1·8	2·0	·8	·8	..
1926	..	100	18·9	25·6	15·0	13·0	8·9	6·0	4·4	2·7	1·7	1·8	·8	1·2	..
1927	..	100	20·6	26·7	14·8	10·3	9·6	6·0	4·5	2·9	1·5	1·4	·8	·9	..
1928	..	100	21·2	25·5	15·8	10·1	9·0	6·0	3·5	3·1	2·3	1·3	1·4	·8	..
1929	..	100	22·6	24·8	15·9	11·2	7·7	5·8	3·7	2·7	1·8	1·4	1·6	·8	..
1930	..	100	20·0	26·8	15·7	10·6	8·3	6·0	3·5	3·4	1·9	1·3	1·3	1·2	..
1931	..	100	15·7	27·5	16·8	10·8	9·2	7·0	4·3	2·8	2·5	1·0	1·3	1·1	..
Census Population over 15.															
1921	..	100	14·0	13·1	12·7	11·4	9·9	8·4	6·9	6·2	5·5	4·7	3·0	4·2	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES).

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—											
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	5	8	18	..
Cornwall District	37	..	2	..	1	..	3	1	1	2	7	8	12	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	33	..	2	2	1	1	3	1	4	5	5	1	8	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	..
Tasmania District	14	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	3	6	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	9	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	4	..
Launceston District	15	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	..	1	..	5	4	..
Longford District	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	52	..	1	3	2	5	5	7	4	7	8	6	4	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	24	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	5	..	14	..
Australian Natives' Association	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	3	1	..
Various Societies	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2
Total	256	..	5	6	9	9	13	14	13	20	36	39	90	2

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian Aus. C. Benefit Society	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Total	7	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	.

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	162	20	50	28	14	17	13	7	5	2	1	4	1	..
Cornwall District	128	12	24	18	16	9	11	10	15	7	5	1	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	240	11	63	68	38	21	18	8	4	7	1	1	..	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	27	8	5	5	2	2	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..
Tasmania District	31	4	11	8	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	32	..	4	6	7	5	4	4	2	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	6	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Longford District	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	384	14	78	60	62	52	48	30	24	13	3	..	..	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	8	..	4	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
Protestant Alliance F.S.	60	13	14	13	8	5	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	176	18	56	39	26	19	11	4	1	1	..	..	..	1
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	73	3	26	17	7	6	7	2	1	3	1	..	..	..
Various Societies	587	1	4	10	7	6	6	5	2	4	1	6	..	535
Total	1915	104	341	274	192	148	126	73	55	39	14	12	1	536

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	22	9	8	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	7	2	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	75	7	31	24		2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania Branch	15	2	5	1	3	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	.	..
Launceston District	8	..	1	4	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	4	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	30	8	9	5	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Hibernian Aus. C. Benefit Society	32	1	8	16	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	200	30	68	55	24	13	4	3	1	1	..	..	..	1

Juveniles (not included above) who departed through other causes than death, were :—I.O.R, Southern Cross District 10 ; I.O.R., Tasmania District, 35 ; Total 45.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	First ..	7	25	22	29	43	27	30	39	36	28	28	42	..	356	
	Second .	..	..	1	2	3	2	3	4	4	6	12	18	..	55	485
	Third ..	..	..	2	2	1	2	5	..	5	6	11	40	..	74	
Cornwall District	First ..	18	39	34	34	42	57	58	67	67	42	55	51	..	564	
	Second .	..	3	..	5	8	8	9	13	15	29	29	63	..	182	893
	Third ..	..	2	..	2	6	6	7	13	12	19	24	56	..	147	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District	First ..	29	72	92	74	73	70	64	58	47	30	16	13	..	638	
	Second .	1	2	1	2	3	3	5	3	6	10	1	2	..	39	787
	Third ..	..	1	1	..	4	5	12	13	13	20	25	16	..	110	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ..	8	5	8	4	4	2	4	2	2	7	7	14	..	67	
	Second .	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	8	99
	Third ..	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	3	4	12	..	24	
Tasmania District	First ..	12	17	16	11	15	17	18	9	11	19	16	27	..	188	
	Second .	1	2	1	..	..	1	4	1	2	2	2	8	..	24	261
	Third ..	..	1	2	1	..	2	2	4	6	3	9	19	..	49	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ..	..	7	7	6	11	12	16	20	11	11	12	9	..	122	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	2	..	14	157
	Third ..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	3	3	5	3	3	..	21	
Launceston District	First ..	3	21	23	18	19	27	38	23	28	19	19	8	..	246	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	5	2	2	..	15	297
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	6	9	11	..	36	
Longford District	First ..	..	..	3	7	7	9	4	6	6	5	..	3	..	50	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	66
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	8	..	12	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First ..	41	77	94	125	137	136	149	117	109	56	39	21	..	1101	
	Second .	3	2	..	4	10	5	11	13	12	7	9	9	..	85	1326
	Third ..	..	2	4	5	11	11	20	21	13	13	25	15	..	140	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District	First ..	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	4	6	3	4	..	..	23	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	4	36
	Third ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	2	..	9	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ..	11	13	17	18	21	31	23	21	19	21	14	13	..	222	
	Second ..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	..	7	4	3	9	..	29	294
	Third ..	2	..	2	2	4	2	1	..	3	7	3	17	..	43	
Australian Natives' Association—																
Tasmania District	First ..	14	33	39	34	23	25	14	13	6	1	1	..	14	217	
	Second .	..	2	2	3	4	5	4	1	1	1	..	..	1	24	258
	Third ..	1	..	1	2	4	2	1	1	2	..	1	..	2	17	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ..	5	18	18	8	14	14	8	13	14	4	3	3	..	122	
	Second .	..	1	1	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	10	146
	Third ..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	4	2	3	..	14	
Various	First ..	..	1	9	18	26	23	19	12	15	4	..	..	..	127	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	5	136
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	4	
TOTAL —																
First Period	..	148	329	382	387	435	453	446	404	377	250	214	204	14	4043	
Second Period	..	5	12	6	21	35	27	44	41	55	67	64	120	1	498	5241
Third Period	..	3	6	14	19	32	35	50	63	64	92	118	202	2	760	
GRAND TOTAL	..	156	347	402	427	502	515	540	508	496	409	396	526	17	5241	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons over 16 years of age are eligible for membership of adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Female Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	8	3	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
	Second	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 } 25
	Third	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Cornwall District	First	..	6	2	2	3	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	20
	Second	..	1	..	..	2	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	9 } 30
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District	First	10	42	27	9	5	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	98
	Second	..	2	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 } 113
	Third	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
I.O. Rechabites—															
Southern Cross District	First	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	5	..	11
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2 } 16
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3
Tasmania District	First	1	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	3	..	..	9
	Second	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	4 } 21
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	3	..	..	8
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	4	7	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	2	2	..	20
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	3 } 26
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Launceston District	First	..	2	3	3	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
	Second	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 } 21
	Third	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Longford District	First	..	3	2	4	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 16
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	9	6	5	3	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
	Second	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 } 39
	Third	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Australian Natives' Association—															
Tasmania District	First	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	7
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 7
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	4	6	3	4	1	3	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	25
	Second	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	4 } 34
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	5
TOTAL	First	36	78	50	29	24	15	10	5	4	6	7	7	..	271
	Second	1	5	7	3	5	5	3	1	3	2	3	3	..	41 } 348
	Third	..	2	5	2	5	4	2	2	2	6	4	2	..	36
GRAND TOTAL	—	37	85	62	34	34	24	15	8	9	14	14	12	..	348

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	SICKNESS.						DEATHS.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1922..	4109	202,749	24,310	203	11,165	708	169	12,876	99	1346	7	87	1	5
1923..	4801	228,673	26,748	206	10,454	655	198	13,783	96	1331	1	10	..	..
1924..	4308	222,127	26,217	212	11,206	705	249	17,097	115	1555	12	120	..	..
1925..	4007	216,933	24,814	168	8439	517	226	15,827	109	1452	4	49	..	..
1926..	4469	238,263	27,509	201	11,066	680	198	14,751	112	1567	7	69	..	..
1927..	4236	251,380	28,017	170	10,200	602	228	15,102	130	1886	10	136	1	10
1928..	4688	262,538	31,746	243	14,406	814	254	18,124	103	1450	9	126	..	..
1929..	4930	284,983	32,178	276	16,185	1014	209	15,875	122	1703	11	155	1	5
1930..	4502	293,849	33,209	267	16,450	1034	221	16,290	114	1621	7	80	2	10
1931..	5241	327,730	33,478	348	19,137	1118	256	18,357	120	1621	7	80	..	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District...	First ...	137	561	551	826	1387	1014	1221	1342	1337	1500	1524	1935	..	13,335	
	Second .	..	..	78	127	132	156	234	229	169	297	418	854	..	2694	34,129
	Third ..	..	..	140	318	28	624	852	..	1162	1501	2436	11,039	..	18,100	
Cornwall District	First ...	455	999	987	811	1278	1652	2097	2245	2906	1868	2555	2966	..	20,819	
	Second .	..	264	..	273	760	671	681	1461	1495	3460	2995	6636	..	18,696	67,582
	Third ..	..	228	..	35	1175	1140	1392	2073	2058	3822	5077	11,067	..	28,067	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	629	1829	1567	1943	1621	1591	1882	1950	1394	1767	380	828	..	17,381	
	Second .	162	143	156	79	293	403	322	417	570	1109	67	204	..	3925	44,335
	Third ..	..	180	93	..	1008	1080	3575	3137	1349	3392	4879	4336	..	23,029	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	204	119	183	109	98	35	113	18	65	254	353	795	..	2346	
	Second .	..	..	..	166	22	..	..	..	..	156	254	312	..	910	9925
	Third ..	..	..	312	662	..	312	..	..	..	608	930	2945	..	5769	
Tasmania District.....	First ...	335	388	375	210	232	644	363	321	525	888	1069	1468	..	6818	
	Second .	48	131	108	..	..	156	144	132	282	95	291	526	..	1913	21,635
	Third ..	..	147	522	312	..	330	624	591	1476	828	2470	5604	..	12,904	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	261	73	153	327	418	768	753	977	462	421	964	..	5577	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	5	192	278	145	8	156	250	155	..	1189	10,426
	Third ..	..	..	..	294	..	450	312	478	372	492	796	466	..	3660	
Launceston District...	First ...	126	265	588	432	228	486	228	357	336	342	1302	648	..	5338	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1056	120	98	312	312	..	1898	16,273
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	457	468	1872	2808	3432	..	9037	
Longford District	First ...	..	..	18	136	267	205	105	278	420	270	..	255	..	1954	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	416	..	434	5628
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	762	..	2430	..	3240	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First ...	1050	2090	1947	2819	3910	3398	4730	3768	3708	2273	1453	1042	..	32,188	
	Second .	40	45	..	222	811	462	951	1348	574	602	650	827	..	6532	72,489
	Third ..	..	498	792	1268	2494	2553	4900	5058	2432	3201	6733	3840	..	33,769	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District....	First ...	..	3	..	45	..	122	18	50	432	62	201	..	..	933	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	241	..	156	..	..	445	3416
	Third ..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	94	30	624	354	624	..	2038	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	257	184	404	806	1013	827	694	1445	615	782	985	947	..	8959	
	Second .	..	..	..	123	38	49	160	..	681	642	234	1155	..	3082	20,079
	Third ..	18	..	324	323	66	204	312	..	354	1320	936	4181	..	8038	
Australian Natives' Ass.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	188	742	964	824	589	797	493	467	263	156	21	..	439	5943	
	Second .	..	24	28	136	385	235	216	132	156	42	..	..	30	1384	11,629
	Third ..	324	..	312	648	948	390	72	348	336	..	312	..	612	4302	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	42	476	524	214	499	209	92	139	192	201	104	124	..	2816	
	Second .	..	98	78	60	18	..	12	..	78	..	..	156	..	500	6811
	Third ..	..	..	78	..	..	312	300	..	600	1164	624	417	..	3495	
Various	First ...	..	18	108	537	880	653	228	342	462	175	..	..	..	3403	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	7	156	156	..	..	..	631	4273
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	170	..	..	..	22	47	..	..	..	239	
Total	First ...	3423	7935	8289	9865	12,329	12,051	13,032	13,475	13,632	11,000	10,368	11,972	439	127,810	
	Second .	250	705	448	1186	2776	2324	3016	4975	4530	6813	5627	11,553	30	44,233	327,730
	Third ..	342	1053	2573	4172	5889	7443	12,339	12,236	10,659	19,633	28,355	50,381	612	155,687	
GRAND TOTAL	..	4015	9693	11,310	15,223	20,994	21,818	28,387	30,686	28,821	37,446	44,350	73,906	1081	327,730	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	25·7	27·9	28·1	35·7	41·8	44·3	50·7	60·4	58·1	91·5	112·0	140·5	63·6	62·5	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible to become members of adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.
DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.
(ADULT) Female Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—		Dys.	Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
Buckingham District ..	First ...	179	55	311	42	156	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	743	
	Second .	15	..	50	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	903
	Third ..	..	..	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	
Cornwall District	First ...	..	180	53	125	78	222	107	..	96	..	..	..	..	861	
	Second .	..	78	..	..	306	138	624	312	165	..	..	..	..	1623	2640
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	156	..		..	..	..	..	..	156	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	124	967	803	144	220	41	..	10	60	48	..	..	..	2417	
	Second .	..	181	209	..	78	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	540	4049
	Third ..	..	161	318	..	459	154	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1092	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	..	..	100	..	11	..	..	..	..	120	24	185	..	440	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	..	156	..	240	1292
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	144	..	..	..	..	..	468	..	612	
Tasmania District	First ...	34	45	..	..	..	39	149	..	..	156	233	..	..	656	
	Second .	..	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	254	..	..	307	2570
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	1248	179	..	..	1607	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	54	122	..	76	..	23	..	41	..	61	50	121	..	548	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	75	..	87	1031
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	78	..	6	..	..	312	..	..	..	396	
Launceston District ...	First ..	..	12	184	156	120	156	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	784	
	Second .	..	..	30	36	18	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	1576
	Third ..	..	..	312	72	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	696	
Longford District	First ...	..	90	12	72	72	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	271	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	271
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	176	120	166	301	273	57	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	1129	
	Second .	..	..	12	240	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	288	2395
	Third ..	..	..	..	42	624	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	978	
Australian Natives' Assn.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	36	..	..	..	..	95	154	24	..	..	..	..	309	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	309
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	74	171	26	157	30	177	..	36	156	156	42	..	..	1025	
	Second .	..	84	..	..	..	80	..	..	78	78	..	..	..	320	2101
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	78	..	312	36	18	312	..	..	756	
Total	First ...	641	1798	1655	1073	960	749	543	241	336	541	349	306	..	9183	
	Second .	15	396	301	276	419	338	636	312	243	162	254	231	..	3583	19,137
	Third ..	..	161	708	114	1161	552	318	624	216	1578	491	468	..	6371	
GRAND TOTAL	..	656	2355	2664	1463	2540	1610	1497	1177	795	2281	1094	1005	..	19,137	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	17·7	27·7	43·0	43·0	74·7	67·1	99·8	147·1	89·3	162·9	78·1	83·7	..	55·0	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE UNDER EACH AGE GROUP.

	Year.	Age.													
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	All.
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1927...	20·0	28·1	34·5	31·2	46·1	40·9	47·1	62·5	66·4	89·1	112·3	134·8	93·9	59·3
	1928...	24·9	23·0	29·7	32·2	39·2	38·1	50·8	54·9	66·5	80·9	123·3	136·8	50·4	56·0
	1929...	22·3	24·4	29·4	33 4	43·3	39·3	47·7	58·6	67·6	101·9	106·4	145·2	71·0	57·8
	1930...	22·9	27·5	30·9	39·0	45·9	53·4	52·1	57·6	64·0	112·1	121·4	156·2	115·9	65·3
	1931...	25·7	27·9	28·1	35·7	41·8	44·3	50·7	60·4	58·1	91·5	112·0	140·5	63·6	62·5
Adult Females—	1927...	21·0	32·4	54·8	85·9	55·2	101·4	95·6	77·3	148·2	31·5	84·0	141·4	..	60·0
	1928...	23·0	38·8	40·7	76·4	60·2	60·0	113·3	153·0	80·0	76·7	51·7	111·0	79·7	59·3
	1929...	36·9	34·9	44·7	39·9	103·2	74·2	138·0	127·8	39·6	169·8	145·2	142·1	..	58·6
	1930...	21·6	34·2	37·5	66·2	77·1	64·5	119·6	140·3	93·3	181·1	153·9	148·5	..	61·6
	1931...	17·7	27·7	43·0	43·0	74·7	67·1	99·8	147·1	89·3	162·9	78·1	83·7	..	55·0

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1931.

NAME OF SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.								EXPENDITURE.										TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Loans.		Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.				Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.	Repaid.	Reciprocal Advances.						
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F (M.U.)—																							
Buckingham District	M	5674	13	1256	..	..	..	83	..	3149	..	3435	..	..	..	..	59	..	10	7026	6653	25,352	25,725
	F	149	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	69	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	179	112	625	692
Cornwall District	M	7285	21	1254	678	..	..	1848	..	4430	1766	3582	939	..	..	..	105	..	..	11,086	10,822	24,339	24,603
	F	92	3	82	..	..	..	11	..	135	11	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	188	175	1479	1492
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M	5135	3	..	1499	..	..	1718	..	3436	835	2076	1405	..	..	..	..	4042	..	8355	11,794	4011	572
	F	302	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	230	17	89	..	..	..	..	..	444	..	352	780	444	16
I.O.R.— Southern Cross District	M	650	..	163	..	..	..	165	..	554	165	211	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	978	978	3068	3068
	F	58	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	42	20	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	79	—3	— 4
	Juv.	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	9	14	21	16
Tasmania District	M	1221	..	378	..	..	..	985	4	1154	732	301	..	..	..	..	27	198	..	2588	2412	7352	7528
	F	57	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	100	576	566
	Juv.	30	..	3	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	30	40	35	78	83
A. O. F.—Tasmania District	M	1168	2	299	396	..	..	1020	18	291	924	1269	436	..	..	..	..	..	5	2903	2925	6387	6365
	F	155	..	198	..	..	..	..	..	58	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	353	70	3283	3566
Launceston District	M	1388	..	593	..	..	..	328	..	1611	..	..	513	..	..	..	..	..	..	2309	2124	10,771	10,956
	F	52	1	21	..	..	..	..	..	86	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	106	302	270
Longford District	M	277	8	285	..	..	..	100	..	632	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	670	676	5787	5781
	F	25	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	22	233	246
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M	12,373	42	2004	5250	..	7	606	14	7700	..	6178	5250	..	..	60	..	172	60	20,296	19,420	39,912	40,788
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M	262	1	285	10	..	..	..	..	278	..	98	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	558	386	6547	6719
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M	2543	10	558	1631	..	..	236	11	2064	236	1418	1631	..	..	..	2	..	1	4989	5352	11,038	10,675
	F	172	..	47	..	..	..	14	..	112	14	65	..	..	..	30	4	..	..	233	225	940	948
Australian Natives' Association	M	2439	6	12	110	..	..	76	..	1287	76	1421	110	..	..	..	..	52	3	2643	2949	1015	709
	F	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	39	—24	—26
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M	913	..	267	260	..	..	56	..	674	..	379	260	..	..	..	8	28	..	1496	1349	6024	6171
	F	96	..	81	10	..	..	..	..	120	..	12	10	..	..	..	..	61	..	187	203	1834	1818
Various—Southern Accident	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	378	..	..	378	378	..
Portland Accident	M	4	..	14	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	19	12	369	376
St. John's	M*	298	..	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	198	146	52	..	..	..	..	397	396	1721	1722
Tasmanian Railway	M	1107	4	22	..	..	..	..	..	981	..	..	35	..	97	..	..	..	82	1133	1195	417	355
Williamsford Medical Union	M	2231	..	4	..	..	..	75	..	..	..	..	..	1940	266	..	..	..	206	2310	2412	—107	—209
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M	1396	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1392	1	..	..	..	2	1396	1395	1	2
Patons' and Baldwins' M.B.S.		1521	..	9	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	1437	40	..	..	..	..	1542	1477	289	354
TOTAL — Gen...	M	41,328	106	7354	9834	..	7	7221	47	27,260	4734	20,368	10,598	..	..	60	201	4492	127	65,897	67,840	151,603	149,660
TOTAL — Special	M	6557	4	148	..	..	..	87	1	981	..	..	233	4915	468	..	..	378	290	6797	7265	3068	2600
	F	1195	4	502	10	..	..	95	..	1013	62	255	42	..	..	30	4	505	..	1806	1911	9689	9584
	Juv.	37	1	4	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	7	..	..	9	..	..	2	31	49	49	99	99
GRAND TOTAL		49,117	115	8008	9844	..	7	7403	55	29,254	4796	20,630	10,873	4915	477	90	205	5377	448	74,549	77,065	164,459	161,943

NOTE.—M. stands for males, F for females. Juv. for juveniles. * Includes a few females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expendiutre during the Year 1931.

NAME OF SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.						EXPENDITURE.							TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Loans. Repaid.	Loans. Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																		
Buckingham District	M.	3513	..	319	..	128	408	2832	293	841	..	44	7	437	4368	4454	2946	2860
	F.	178	..	..	..	..	3	149	10	33	..	..	..	..	181	192	—25	—36
Cornwall District	M.	4281	13	147	..	1115	186	3400	451	1288	..	560	175	235	5742	6109	3819	3452
	F.	124	3	..	..	1	..	81	3	45	..	1	..	1	128	131	68	65
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	5750	52	113	..	4270	153	3479	660	1248	..	89	1536	200	10,338	7212	477	3603
	F.	667	19	12	..	447	3	468	42	188	..	..	33	35	1148	766	..	382
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	767	2	2	..	..	1	509	73	167	..	..	..	11	772	760	—193	—181
	F.	80	..	..	..	..	..	64	5	23	..	..	..	..	80	92	18	6
	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	M.	2174	..	39	..	280	6	1256	618	373	..	196	..	83	2499	2526	707	680
	F.	91	..	1	..	..	..	60	8	23	..	..	..	1	92	92	45	45
	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F —Tasmania District	M.	1186	2	13	..	30	..	838	124	221	..	..	50	8	1231	1241	309	299
	F.	184	3	5	..	..	2	173	..	53	..	..	..	4	194	230	49	13
Launceston District	M.	1589	..	..	..	..	2	1134	..	461	..	..	..	5	1591	1600	98	89
	F	142	1	..	..	..	..	83	..	47	..	..	..	..	143	130	41	54
Longford District	M.	320	8	16	..	..	1	245	..	83	..	..	..	6	345	334	514	525
	F	38	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	7	..	..	..	..	38	36	15	17
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	10,764	42	136	4	217	140	6091	1572	2704	18	174	511	512	11,303	11,582	3261	2982
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	261	..	..	..	..	228	151	..	106	145	..	..	50	489	452	111	148
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2289	9	29	..	43	6	1543	329	496	..	13	..	46	2376	2427	762	711
	F.	398	3	13	..	1	3	258	20	86	..	..	..	23	418	387	355	386
Australian Natives' Association	M.	1961	10	3	..	19	28	1175	225	576	30	26	38	13	2021	2083	208	146
	F.	81	1	..	..	..	..	51	..	17	..	..	..	..	82	68	68	82
Hibernian Aus. C.B. Society	M.	952	..	6	..	100	12	613	82	263	..	28	11	23	1070	1020	93	143
	F.	173	..	8	..	..	16	155	3	38	..	..	..	..	197	196	—26	—25
Various—Southern Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Williamsford Medical Union	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees, M.U.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patons' & Baldwins' M.B.S.	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total— General	M.	35,807	138	823	4	6202	1171	23,266	4427	8827	193	1130	2328	1629	44,145	41,800	13,112	15,457
Total— Special	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	F.	2156	30	39	..	449	27	1571	91	560	..	1	33	64	2701	2320	608	989
Total	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL		37,963	168	862	4	6651	1198	24,837	4518	9387	193	1131	2361	1693	46,846	44,120	13,720	16,446

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1931.

Name of Society.		Receipts.					Expenditure.							Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	District Dues.	Management.	Repayment of Loans.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F., M.U.—																	
Buckingham District	M.	...	...	...	...	13	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	16	242	239
Cornwall District	M.	100	96	...	8	1	128	...	...	46	...	8	7	205	189	1222	1238
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	14	11
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	281	82	...	520	166	151	70	...	38	20	100	153	1049	532	2910	3427
	F.	25	5	...	...	23	34	...	...	...	...	3	17	53	54	46	45
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5
Tasmania District	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	3	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	28	29
Launceston District	M.	64	88	...	...	...	30	20	...	8	...	300	...	152	358	2172	1966
	F.	4	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	34	36
Longford District	M.	12	44	...	...	29	2	...	...	...	...	100	29	85	131	102	56
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	135	6	7	3	5	103	...	...	18	...	...	29	156	150	381	387
	F.	8	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	5	16	19
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	58	5	...	...	...	31	...	...	6	...	24	4	63	65	84	82
	F.	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	3
H.A.C.B.—Tasmania District	M.	27	52	...	...	10	39	...	...	...	...	24	...	89	63	1110	1136
	F.	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	4	7	15	12
Total	M.	685	374	7	531	224	503	90	...	116	20	556	222	1821	1507	8251	8565
	F.	42	5	...	...	23	43	...	...	...	...	11	17	70	71	127	126
Grand Total (Lodges)		727	379	7	531	247	546	90	...	116	20	567	239	1891	1578	8378	8691
Districts.																	
I.O.O.F., M.U.—																	
Buckingham District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	23
Cornwall District		770	360	...	...	...	1780	...	...	...	...	...	...	1130	1780	6338	5688
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		436	418	...	100	...	1115	...	...	...	...	...	...	954	1115	6732	6571
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		6	473	...	...	...	194	...	...	122	...	...	...	479	316	7830	7993
Tasmania District		1367	469	...	121	223	1837	285	...	10	...	100	115	2180	2347	14,869	14,702
A.O.F.—Tasmania District		954	34	...	20	...	1160	...	...	...	...	...	...	1008	1160	752	600
U.A.O. Druids District		...	...	...	1300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1300	...	21,125	22,425
G.U.O.F. Gardeners District		41	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	95	...	961	1056
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		284	143	...	300	447	264	...	...	...	...	716	...	1174	980	9469	9663
Australian Natives' Association District		1136	758	...	18	252	...	80	...	...	...	547	...	2164	627	17,444	18,981
Total (Districts)		4994	2709	...	1859	922	6350	365	...	132	...	1363	115	10,484	8325	85,543	87,702

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

Name of Fund.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	71	104	51	...	...	...	125	226	125	4067	...	4168
Ditto (Trade Fund)	3039	26	...	3286	2332	3817	104	139	6351	6392	1851	1525	285
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	2323	...	...	6191	2296	5251	...	371	8514	7918	1385	...	1385
Ditto (Trade Fund)											6347	2830	4113
Total	5362	97	104	9528	4628	9068	104	635	15,091	14,435	13,650	4355	9951

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1931.

NAME OF DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest †	Transfers and Refunds.	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	261	14	1	37	327	..	19	313	346	187	154
Cornwall District	500	17	..	39	474	43	15	556	532	535	559
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	651	..	14	235	674	52	192	900	918	—37	—55
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	83	..	..	16	82	..	24	99	106	19	12
Tasmania District	177	16	55	524	528	272	15	772	815	408	365
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	102	5	4	..	82	20	1	111	103	113	121
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1164	..	310	192	1643	..	112	1666	1755	—473	—562
G.U. Order Free Gardeners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	345	132	..	50	522	..	54	527	576	355	306
A.N.A	109	..	352	15	201	26	53	476	280	93	289
H.A.C.B.S.	57	..	..	36	80	..	6	93	86	28	35
TOTAL	3449	184	736	1144	4613	413	491	5513	5517	1232	1228

† Includes rent

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1931.

NAME OF DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers and Refunds.	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	3574	557	..	..	4236	..	..	4131	4236	11,129	11,024
Cornwall District	3208	3090	..	..	4335	..	..	6298	4335	46,854	48,817
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1812	1401	..	..	1480	..	..	3213	1480	23,030	24,763
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	217	106	..	..	362	..	..	323	362	2473	2434
Tasmania District	474	887	..	..	643	..	..	1361	643	22,176	22,894
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	351	193	..	20	396	..	..	564	396	4228	4396
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	5712	2463	..	1411	5375	1286	1273	9586	7934	40,864	42,516
G.U. Order Free Gardeners	56	64	..	..	..	..	..	120	..	1146	1266
Protestant Alliance F.S.	1245	606	..	33	1702	..	30	1884	1732	11,248	11,400
A.N.A.	394	369	38	..	30	117	..	801	147	6796	7450
H.A.C.B.S.	367	146	..	..	234	..	..	513	234	2744	3023
TOTAL	17,410	9882	38	1464	18,793	1403	1303	28,794	21,499	172,688	179,983

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS.

NAME OF SOCIETY.	TOTAL FUNDS. Controlled by	TOTAL FUNDS. Amount.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Savings Banks.	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	Bank Current Account.	Cash in hands of Treasurer or other Officer.	Rate of Interest earned by Investments.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—								
Buckingham District	District	11,201	378	..	9860	961	2	
	Lodges M.	28,824	1630	4424	20,814	1862	94	5·3
	Lodges F.	656	108	..	500	48	..	
Cornwall District	District	55,064	2426	..	52,638	..	..	
	Lodges M.	29,293	685	4392	23,129	1086	1	5·9
	Lodges F.	1568	74	175	1270	49	..	
I.O.O.F.—								
Grand Lodge District....	District	31,279	3	1484	28,509	1283	..	
	Lodges M.	7602	1274	1818	2685	1731	94	5·3
	Lodges F.	443	134	..	300	8	1	
I.O. Rechabites—								
Southern Cross District ..	District	10,439	127	3805	6088	419	..	
	Lodges M.	2892	19	1472	1170	193	38	5·6
	Lodges F.	18	16	..	..	2	..	
Tasmania District	District	37,961	..	21,173	16,181	280	327	
	Lodges M.	8208	187	..	7544	356	121	4·2
	Lodges F.	694	50	..	600	30	14	
A.O. Foresters—								
Tasmania District.....	District	5117	597	500	4020	..	..	
	Lodges M.	6693	179	570	5560	372	12	4·9
	Lodges F.	3579	262	550	2760	..	7	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	13,011	71	6450	6000	490	..	5·3
	Lodges F.	360	60	100	200	..	..	
Longford District.	Lodges M.	6362	...	1925	2307	2130	..	5·4
	Lodges F.	263	...	..	...	262	1	
U.A.O Druids—								
Tasmania District	District	64,379	..	63,497	100	782	..	
	Lodges M.	43,770	1118	6894	32,883	2803	72	5·4
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—								
Tasmania District	District	2326	181	1070	1075	..	..	
	Lodges M.	6867	2	1494	5349	22	..	4·4
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—								
Tasmania District.....	District	21,369	902	14,305	3650	2512	..	
	Lodges M.	11,773	747	5900	4641	469	16	5·8
	Lodges F.	1353	295	650	400	..	8	
Australian Natives' Assn.—								
Tasmania District	District	26,720	2783	20,901	2735	..	301	
	Lodges M.	937	294	5	..	622	16	4·2
	Lodges F.	59	59	..	..	..	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.—								
Tasmania District	District	3058	...	..	2810	248	..	
	Lodges M.	7450	438	1400	4650	954	8	4·5
	Lodges F.	1805	258	325	1000	222	..	
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	2600	1148	..	1608	—241	85	5·7
Total Districts.....	..	268,913	7397	126,735	127,666	6485	630	..
Lodges	M.	176,282	7792	36,744	118,340	12,849	557	..
	F.	10,699	1261	1800	7030	591	17	..
	JUV.	99	55	..	..	30	14	..
Grand Total (Districts & Branches)	..	455,993	16,505	165,279	253,036	19,955	1218	5·23
Dispensaries	..	9951	..	5701	3175	1075	..	0·97
GRAND TOTAL*	..	465,944	16,505	170,980	256,211	21,030	1218	5·13

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Southern Cross District, funds under F include for Juveniles £16, and in Tasmania District £83.

* Includes duplicated Funds—

	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	685	
I.O.R., Tasmania	3025	
U.A.O.D.	22,425	
P.A.F.S.	8150	
		34,285
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	327	
A.N.A.	179	
		506
Total.....		£34,791

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE showing Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies (Branches and Districts) under Specified Funds, and for each Society furnishing Returns.

Society	Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	Trust Funds, &c. Duplicated
	Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other.	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management.	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Buckingham District	26,417	2824	239	29,480	11,024	154	23	11,201	40,681	...
Cornwall District	26,095	3517	1249	30,861	48,817	559	5688	55,064	85,925	...
Total	52,512	6341	1488	60,341	59,841	713	5711	66,265	126,606	...
I.O.O.F.—										
Grand Lodge District	588	3985	3472	8045	24,763	—55	6571	31,279	39,324	685
I.O. Rechabites (Salford Unity)—										
Southern Cross District	3080	—175	5	2910	2434	12	7993	10,439	13,349	...
Tasmania District	8177	725	...	8902	22,894	365	14,702	37,961	46,863	3352
Total	11,257	550	5	11,812	25,328	377	22,695	48,400	60,212	3352
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District M	6365	299	29	6693	4396	121	600	5117	11,810	...
Tasmania District F	3566	13	...	3579					3579	
Launceston District M	10,956	89	1966	13,011	...	...	...	...	13,011	...
Launceston District F	270	54	36	360	...	...	...	...	360	...
Longford District M	5781	525	56	6362	...	...	...	...	6362	...
Longford District F	246	17	...	263	...	...	...	...	263	...
Total	27,184	997	2087	30,268	4396	121	600	5117	35,385	...
U.A.O. Druids—										
Tasmania District	40,788	2982	..	43,770	42,516	— 562	22,425	64,379	108,149	22,425
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	6719	148	...	6867	1266	4	1056	2326	9193	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—										
Tasmania District	11,623	1097	406	13,126	11,400	306	9663	21,369	34,495	8150
Australian Natives' Association	683	228	85	996	7450	289	18,981	26,720	27,716	179
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	7989	118	1148	9255	3023	35	...	3058	12,313	...
Various Societies—										
Dover—Southern Accident	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gould's C'ntry—Portland Accident	376	...	...	376	...	...	...	...	376	...
L'ton—St. John's Friendly Society	1722	...	...	1722	...	...	...	...	1722	...
Ditto—Tas. Government Railway	355	...	...	355	...	...	...	...	355	...
Montagu Medical Union	—209	...	...	—209	...	...	...	...	—209	...
Electrolytic Zinc Employees (M.U.)	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
Paton' and Baldwins' M.B.S.	354	...	...	354	...	...	...	...	354	...
Hobart U.F.S. Dispensary	...	...	4453	4453	...	...	...	...	4453	...
Launceston ditto	...	...	5498	5498	...	...	...	...	5498	...
TOTALS	161,943	16,446	18,642	197,031	179,983	1228	87,702	268,913	465,944	34,791
									£431,153 Total Funds.	

(a) Includes—

		£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds	I.O.O.F.(M.U.) Cornwall	5688	
,, ,, ,,	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	5463	
,, ,, ,,	I.O.R. Southern Cross	7103	
,, ,, ,,	I.O.R. Tasmania	9959	
,, ,, ,,	A.O.F. Tasmania	600	
,, ,, ,,	A.N.A.	17,817	
			46,630
Juvenile Funeral Funds	I.O.R.	720	
,, ,, ,,	P.A.F.S.	95	
			815
Widows and Orphans Funds	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	328	
,, ,, ,,	G.U.O.F.G.	1023	
			1351
Reserve Funeral Fund, I.O.R.		...	1351
	TOTAL	...	£50,147

NOTE.—The total amount of Funds in 1930 = £421,875, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £1433; Launceston, £3096).
,, ,, 1931 = £431,153, ,, ,, (,, £1525; ,, £2830).

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TRADES UNION.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1929.

Name of Branch.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Receipts.	Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	346	162	98	128	1108	56	80	606	1372	1211	445
Launceston	375	126	209	201	550	110	129	710	990	654	374
Queenstown	158	94	36	62	500	77	41	288	680	581	189
Rosebery	8	12	69	...	...	4	...	89	4	359	444
Zeehan	39	30	21	20	...	37	...	90	57	455	488
Total	926	424	433	411	2158	284	250	1783	3103	3260	1940

District Lodge Members: Hobart, 215; Launceston, 180; Queenstown, 136; Rosebery, 66; Zeehan, 29. Total, 626.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1930.

Name of Branch.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Receipts.	Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	366	191	75	149	25	99	62	632	335	445	742
Launceston	403	153	182	178	17	66	70	738	331	374	781
Queenstown	182	114	11	54	7	36	19	307	116	189	380
Rosebery	*120	...	15	6	350	25	2	135	383	444	196
Zeehan	6	13	6	2	450	10	7	25	469	488	44
Total	1077	471	289	389	849	236	160	1837	1634	1940	2143

District Lodge Members: Hobart, 211; Launceston, 180; Queenstown, 145; Rosebery, 82; Zeehan, 54. Total, 672.

* Including levies.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1931.

Name of Branch.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Receipts.	Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	254	149	78	203	718	100	15	481	1036	742	187
Launceston	310	165	150	206	882	70	38	625	1196	781	210
Queenstown	189	120	10	32	396	49	27	319	504	380	195
Rosebery	2	3	...	...	...	4	...	5	4	44	45
Zeehan	10	18	17	...	175	5	...	45	180	196	61
Total	765	455	255	441	2171	228	80	1475	2920	2143	698

District Lodge Members: Hobart, 204; Launceston, 179; Queenstown, 160; Rosebery, 34; Zeehan, 12. Total, 589.

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